

Sally Hubbard is Director of Enforcement Strategy at the Open Markets Institute, an organization developing solutions to America's monopoly crisis. A former Assistant Attorney General in the Antitrust Bureau of the Office of the New York State Attorney General under the Spitzer, Cuomo and Schneiderman administrations, Ms. Hubbard's experience as an antitrust enforcer informs her analysis of digital platforms. At the NYAG, Ms. Hubbard investigated and prosecuted violations of state and federal antitrust laws, ranging from local mergers to nationwide multi-state price-fixing. Ms. Hubbard was honored with the Louis Leftkowitz Award for her efforts in investigating municipal bond derivative bid-rigging.

Beginning in 2016, Ms. Hubbard lead *The Capitol Forum's* pioneering monopolization coverage, specializing in Google, Apple, Facebook and Amazon. She also applied her deep understanding of antitrust law to the problem of tech platform disinformation, analyzing the market structures and business incentives that support it.

Ms. Hubbard has testified in the U.S. Senate, House of Representatives and before the U.S. Federal Trade Commission, and she has spoken to governments worldwide on antitrust, digital platforms and privacy. She has served as an antitrust expert for national and global news programs, including BBC World News, CNN, Yahoo Finance and Bloomberg. Ms. Hubbard is cited regularly in a wide range of print media and has published her views in news outlets ranging from *US Today* to *The New York Times*. She is the author of *Monopolies Suck: 7 Ways Big Corporations Rule Your Life and How to Take Back Control*.

Ms. Hubbard holds a Bachelor of Arts from The College of William and Mary and a law degree from New York University School of Law.