

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
TO H.R. 2884
OFFERED BY M . _____**

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2 This Act may be cited as the “Affordable Prescrip-
3 tions for Patients Through Improvements to Patent Liti-
4 gation Act”.

5 SEC. 2. TITLE 35 AMENDMENTS.

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 271(e) of title 35, United
7 States Code, is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (2)(C), in the flush text fol-
9 lowing clause (ii), by adding at the end the fol-
10 lowing: “With respect to a submission described in
11 clause (ii), the act of infringement shall extend to
12 any patent that claims the biological product, a
13 method of using the biological product, or a method
14 or product used to manufacture the biological prod-
15 uct.”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(7)(A) Subject to subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E),
18 if the sponsor of an approved application for a reference

1 product, as defined in section 351(i) of the Public Health
2 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262(i)) (referred to in this para-
3 graph as the ‘reference product sponsor’), brings an action
4 for infringement under this section against an applicant
5 for approval of a biological product under section 351(k)
6 of such Act that references that reference product (re-
7 ferred to in this paragraph as the ‘subsection (k) appli-
8 cant’), the reference product sponsor may assert in the
9 action a total of not more than 20 patents of the type
10 described in subparagraph (B), not more than 10 of which
11 shall have issued after the date specified in section
12 351(l)(7)(A) of such Act.

13 “(B) The patents described in this subparagraph are
14 patents that satisfy each of the following requirements:

15 “(i) Patents that claim the biological product
16 that is the subject of an application under section
17 351(k) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
18 262(k)) (or a use of that product) or a method or
19 product used in the manufacture of such biological
20 product.

21 “(ii) Patents that are included on the list of
22 patents described in section 351(l)(3)(A) of the Pub-
23 lic Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262(l)(3)(A)), in-
24 cluding as provided under section 351(l)(7) of such
25 Act.

1 “(iii) Patents that—

2 “(I) have an actual filing date of more
3 than 4 years after the date on which the ref-
4 erence product is approved; or

5 “(II) include a claim to a method in a
6 manufacturing process that is not used by the
7 reference product sponsor.

8 “(C) The court in which an action described in sub-
9 paragraph (A) is brought may increase the number of pat-
10 ents limited under that subparagraph—

11 “(i) if the request to increase that number is
12 made without undue delay; and

13 “(ii)(I) if the interest of justice so requires; or

14 “(II) for good cause shown, which—

15 “(aa) shall be established if the subsection
16 (k) applicant fails to provide information re-
17 quired under section 351(k)(2)(A) of the Public
18 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262(k)(2)(A))
19 that would enable the reference product sponsor
20 to form a reasonable belief with respect to
21 whether a claim of infringement under this sec-
22 tion could reasonably be asserted; and

23 “(bb) may be established—

24 “(AA) if there is a material change to
25 the biological product (or process with re-

1 spect to the biological product) of the sub-
2 section (k) applicant that is the subject of
3 the application;

4 “(BB) if, with respect to a patent on
5 the supplemental list described in section
6 351(l)(7)(A) of Public Health Service Act
7 (42 U.S.C. 262(l)(7)(A)), the patent would
8 have issued before the date specified in
9 such section 351(l)(7)(A) but for the fail-
10 ure of the Office to issue the patent or a
11 delay in the issuance of the patent, as de-
12 scribed in paragraph (1) of section 154(b)
13 and subject to the limitations under para-
14 graph (2) of such section 154(b); or

15 “(CC) for another reason that shows
16 good cause, as determined appropriate by
17 the court.

18 “(D) In determining whether good cause has been
19 shown for the purposes of subparagraph (C)(ii)(II), a
20 court may consider whether the reference product sponsor
21 has provided a reasonable description of the identity and
22 relevance of any information beyond the subsection (k) ap-
23 plication that the court believes is necessary to enable the
24 court to form a belief with respect to whether a claim of

1 infringement under this section could reasonably be as-
2 serted.

3 “(E) The limitation imposed under subparagraph
4 (A)—

5 “(i) shall apply only if the subsection (k) appli-
6 cant completes all actions required under paragraphs
7 (2)(A), (3)(B)(ii), (5), (6)(C)(i), (7), and (8)(A) of
8 section 351(l) of the Public Health Service Act (42
9 U.S.C. 262(l)); and

10 “(ii) shall not apply with respect to any patent
11 that claims, with respect to a biological product, a
12 method for using that product in therapy, diagnosis,
13 or prophylaxis, such as an indication or method of
14 treatment or other condition of use.”.

15 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-
16 section (a) shall apply with respect to an application sub-
17 mitted under section 351(k) of the Public Health Service
18 Act (42 U.S.C. 262(k)) on or after the date of the enact-
19 ment of this Act.

