For only the fourth time in American history, there is a serious inquiry concerning the impeachment of the President of the United States. We write as law professors because impeachment is a legal proceeding provided for by the Constitution of the United States. We write because the core principle of the rule of law is that no one, not even the President, is above the law and impeachment is the ultimate check provided for by the Constitution. We are writing not to express an opinion as to whether President Donald Trump should be impeached or removed, but to clarify the legal standards and procedures that should be followed.

Impeachment by the United States House of Representatives followed by a conviction in the United States Senate is one of only two methods under the Constitution for removing a President. (The 25th Amendment provides for the removal of the president due to incapacity, and while some have called for that as well, this letter does not address it.) Article II, §4, of the Constitution provides for impeachment for “Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.” There is no definitive answer to what constitutes a “high crime or misdemeanor.” There is no Supreme Court case addressing it. But the history of the phrase and the experience of prior impeachments make clear that “high crimes and misdemeanors” include a serious abuse of power while in office whether or not a crime has occurred. In other words, a criminal act is often sufficient to be an impeachable offense, but it is not necessary.

We urge that the President and those in the Executive Branch cooperate with an impeachment inquiry. Prior Presidents facing such inquiries – Andrew Johnson, Richard Nixon, and Bill Clinton – cooperated with the House of Representatives and its committees. We urge the House to act expeditiously, while providing the President and those in the Executive Branch a full and fair opportunity to be heard. This, however, does not include the right of the President, or the public, to know the identity of the whistleblower. Federal law explicitly provides for secrecy of whistleblowers precisely so they will come forward and report wrong-doing.

We strongly disagree with White House Counsel Pat Cipollone’s statements in an October 8, 2019 letter that the impeachment inquiry is “contrary to the Constitution … and all past bipartisan precedent” and violates “fundamental fairness and constitutionally mandated due process.” Quite the contrary, the Constitution does not mandate the process for impeachment and there is no constitutional requirement that the House of Representatives authorize an impeachment inquiry before one begins. Cipollone wrongly condemns the impeachment inquiry as the House “seeking to overturn the result of the 2016 election.” This fails to recognize the seriousness of the charges against President Trump for abusing executive power for personal political gain and violating federal election law.

If there is an impeachment by the House of Representatives, we believe that the Senate is constitutionally obligated to hold a trial to be presided over by the Chief Justice of the United 
States. Unlike past trials following impeachments, we urge that this trial be conducted in public, not behind closed doors.

Signed,

Erwin Chemerinsky
Dean and Jesse H. Choper Distinguished Professor of Law
Berkeley Law School

Mark Aaronson
Professor of Law Emeritus
UC Hastings College of the Law

Miriam Albert
Professor of Skills
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Penelope Andrews
Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law
New York Law School

Catherine Archibald
Associate Professor of Law
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

Barbara Atwood
Professor of Law Emerita
University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law

Mark Bartholomew
Professor of Law
University at Buffalo School of Law

Ron Beal
Professor of Law
Baylor Law School

Susan Abraham
Professor of Law
New York Law School

Anthony Alfieri
Professor of Law
University of Miami School of Law

Claudia Angelos
Clinical Professor of Law
NYU School of Law

Jonathan Askin
Professor of Clinical Law
Brooklyn Law School

Beverly Balos
Clinical Professor of Law Emerita
University of Minnesota Law School

Heather Baxter
Professor of Law
Nova Southeastern University
Shepard Broad College of Law

Gordon Beggs
Clinical Professor Emeritus
Cleveland-Marshall College of Law

---

1 Affiliations noted for identification purposes only.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Julia Belian</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Law</td>
<td>University of Detroit Mercy School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roxana Bell</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Law</td>
<td>University of Detroit Mercy School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anya Bernstein</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>University at Buffalo School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendi “Warren” H. Binford</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>Willamette University College of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Bitensky</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>Michigan State University School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derek Black</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>University of South Carolina School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Blair</td>
<td>Robins Kaplan Distinguished Professor of Law</td>
<td>Mitchell Hamline School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Blakesley</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus of Law</td>
<td>UNLV William S. Boyd School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beryl Blaustone</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>CUNY School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grace Ganz Blumberg</td>
<td>Distinguished Professor Emerita</td>
<td>UCLA School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elise Boddie</td>
<td>Professor of Law and Henry Rutgers Professor</td>
<td>Rutgers Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carl T. Bogus</td>
<td>Professor of Law</td>
<td>Roger Williams University School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vincent Bonventre</td>
<td>Justice Robert H Jackson Distinguished Professor of Law</td>
<td>Albany Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Boucai</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Law</td>
<td>University at Buffalo School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce Boyer</td>
<td>Curt and Linda Rodin Professor of Law</td>
<td>Loyola University Chicago School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin Boyle</td>
<td>Professor of Legal Writing</td>
<td>St. John’s University School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Brook</td>
<td>Professor of Law Emeritus</td>
<td>New York Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan L. Brooks</td>
<td>Associate Dean and Professor of Law</td>
<td>Drexel University Kline School of Law</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Patricia Broussard  
Professor of Law  
Florida A&M University College of Law

Allison Brownell Tirres  
Associate Professor of Law  
DePaul University College of Law

Mary Burns  
Academic Director, On-line Masters in  
Jurisprudence Degree in  
Children's Law and Policy  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Mark Cammack  
Professor of Law  
Southwestern Law School

Eduardo Capulong  
Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Susan Carle  
Professor of Law and Vice Dean  
American University  
Washington College of Law

Catherine Carpenter  
Professor of Law  
Southwestern Law School

Gilbert Carrasco  
Professor of Law  
Willamette University College of Law

David Cassuto  
Professor of Law  
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

Kim D. Chanbonpin  
Professor of Law  
UIC John Marshall Law School

Luis Chiesa  
Professor of Law  
University at Buffalo School of Law

Gabriel Chin  
Edward L. Barrett Jr. Chair and  
Martin Luther King Jr. Professor  
UC Davis School of Law

Carol Chomsky  
Professor of Law  
University of Minnesota Law School

Eric Christiansen  
Professor of Law and Associate Dean  
Golden Gate University School of Law

Morgan Cloud  
Charles Howard Candler Professor of Law  
Emory University School of Law

James Coben  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

David S. Cohen  
Professor of Law  
Drexel University Kline School of Law

Anna Cominsky  
Visiting Associate Professor of Law  
New York Law School
Jenny-Brooke Condon
Professor of Law
Seton Hall Law School

Kim Diana Connolly
Professor of Law and Vice Dean for Advocacy and Experiential Learning
University at Buffalo School of Law

Terrye Conroy
Research Instructor
University of South Carolina School of Law

Laura Cooper
Professor of Law Emerita
University of Minnesota Law School

Caroline Mala Corbin
Professor of Law and Dean's Distinguished Scholar
University of Miami School of Law

Nathan Cortez
Callejo Endowed Professor of Law
SMU Dedman School of Law

Phyllis L Crocker
Dean and Professor of Law
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

McKay Cunningham
Associate Professor of Law
Concordia University School of Law

Christopher Czerwonka
Special Professor of Law
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Lisa Davis
Associate Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Kate Nace Day
Professor of Law Emerita
Suffolk University Law School

Frank Deale
Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Joy Delman
Professor Emerita
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Meera Deo
Professor of Law
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Michael Dorf
Robert S. Stevens Professor of Law
Cornell Law School

Joshua Douglas
Thomas P. Lewis Professor of Law
University of Kentucky College of Law

Joshua Dressler
Distinguished University Professor of Law Emeritus
The Ohio State University
Moritz College of Law

Olympia Duhart
Professor of Law
Nova Southeastern University
Shepard Broad College of Law
Irene Durst
Associate Professor of Law
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Heather Elliott
Alumni, Class of ’36 Professor of Law
University of Alabama School of Law

Monica Eppinger
Associate Professor of Law
Saint Louis University School of Law

Marc Falkoff
Associate Dean and Professor of Law
Northern Illinois University College of Law

Stephen Feldman
Jerry W. Housel/Carl F. Arnold Distinguished Professor of Law and Adjunct Professor of Political Science
University of Wyoming College of Law

Pamela Foohey
Associate Professor of Law
Indiana University Maurer School of Law

Caroline Forell
Professor Emerita
University of Oregon School of Law

James Francis
Distinguished Lecturer
CUNY School of Law

Eric M. Freedman
Siggi B. Wilzig Distinguished Professor of Constitutional Law
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Mira Edmonds
Clinical Assistant Professor of Law
University of Michigan Law School

Atiba Ellis
Professor of Law
Marquette University Law School

Samuel Erman
Professor of Law
USC Gould School of Law

Daniel Farber
Sho Sato Professor of Law
Berkeley Law School

Eric Fink
Associate Professor of Law
Elon University School of Law

William Forbath
Lloyd M. Bentsen Chair in Law
The University of Texas at Austin School of Law

Eleanor Fox
Walter J. Derenberg Professor of Trade Regulation
NYU School of Law

Alexandra M. Franco
Visiting Assistant Professor of Law
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Craig Futterman
Clinical Professor of Law
University of Chicago Law School
Ruben Garcia
Professor of Law
UNLV William S. Boyd School of Law

James Gardner
SUNY Distinguished Professor
University at Buffalo School of Law

Frederick Mark Gedicks
Guy Anderson Chair and Professor of Law
Brigham Young University Law School

Bennett Gershman
Professor of Law
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

Nancy Gertner
Retired Federal Judge, Senior Lecturer
Harvard Law School

Doni Gewirtzman
Professor of Law
New York Law School

A. Thomas Golden
Professor of Law Emeritus
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Julie Goldscheid
Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Brandt Goldstein
Visiting Professor of Law
New York Law School

Jared Goldstein
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and
Professor of Law
Roger Williams University School of Law

Natalie Gomez-Velez
Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Anne Gordon
Clinical Professor of Law
Duke Law School

Mitchell Gordon
Associate Professor of Law
University of St. Thomas School of Law

Mark Graber
Regents Professor
University of Maryland Carey School of Law

John Greabe
Professor of Law
University of New Hampshire
Franklin Pierce School of Law

Steven Green
Fred H. Paulus Professor of Law
Willamette University College of Law

Elayne Greenberg
Professor of Legal Practice, Assistant Dean of
Dispute Resolution Programs
St. John’s University School of Law

Julie Greenberg
Professor Emeritus
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Kent Greenfield
Professor of Law and
Dean’s Distinguished Scholar
Boston College Law School

Lissa Griffin
Professor of Law
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law
Carolyn Grose  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Jill Gross  
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and  
Professor of Law  
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

Samuel Gross  
Thomas and Mable Long Professor of Law Emeritus  
University of Michigan Law School

Catherine Grosso  
Professor of Law  
Michigan State University School of Law

Martin Guggenheim  
Fiorello LaGuardia Professor of Clinical Law  
NYU School of Law

Pratheepan Gulasekaram  
Professor of Law  
Santa Clara University School of Law

Jennifer Gundlach  
Emily and Stephen Mendel Distinguished Professor of Law and Clinical Professor of Law  
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Susan Pace Hamill  
Professor of Law and Honors Professor  
University of Alabama School of Law

Vinay Harpalani  
Associate Professor of Law  
University of New Mexico School of Law

James Hathaway  
James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law  
University of Michigan Law School

Kenney Hegland  
James E Rogers Professor of Law  
University of Arizona  
James E. Rogers College of Law

Lynne Henderson  
Emerita Professor of Law  
UNLV William S. Boyd School of Law

Laura Hermer  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Helen Hershkoff  
Herbert M. and Svetlana Wachtell Professor of Constitutional Law and Civil Liberties  
NYU School of Law

Kathy Hessler  
Clinical Law Professor  
Lewis & Clark Law School

Steven Heyman  
Professor of Law  
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Jim Hilbert  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Martha R. Hochberger  
Visiting Professor of Law  
New York Law School
Michael Hoffheimer  
Professor of Law and Jamie L. Whitten Chair of Law and Government  
University of Mississippi School of Law

K. Babe Howell  
Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Margaret Hu  
Associate Professor of Law  
Washington and Lee University School of Law

Loren Jacobson  
Assistant Professor of Law  
UNT Dallas College of Law

Sandra Janin  
Professor of Legal Writing  
New York Law School

Eric Janus  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Danielle Jefferis  
Clinical Fellow  
University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Kari Johnson  
Professor of Research and Writing  
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Lawrence Joseph  
Tinnelly Professor of Law  
St. John’s University School of Law

David Kairys  
James E. Beasley Professor of Law Emeritus  
Temple University Beasley School of Law

Anil Kalhan  
Professor of Law  
Drexel University Kline School of Law

Ken Katkin  
Professor of Law  
Northern Kentucky University  
Chase School of Law

Michael Kaufman  
Dean and Professor of Law  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Eileen Kaufman  
Professor of Law Emerita  
Touro Law School

Mehmet Konar-Steenberg  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Gerald Korngold  
Professor of Law  
New York Law School

Minna Kotkin  
Professor of Law  
Brooklyn Law School

Alex Kreit  
Professor of Law  
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Ellen Kreitzberg  
Professor of Law  
Santa Clara University School of Law

Mae Kuykendall  
Professor of Law  
Michigan State University School of Law
Brian Landsberg  
Professor of Law Emeritus  
University of the Pacific  
McGeorge School of Law

Eric Lane  
Eric J. Schmertz Distinguished Professor of Public Law and Public Service  
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Kyle Langvardt  
Associate Professor  
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

Michael Lawrence  
Professor of Law  
Michigan State University College of Law

Anne Lawton  
Professor of Law  
Michigan State University School of Law

Laurie Leader  
Clinical Professor of Law  
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Donna Lee  
Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Philip Lee  
Professor of Law  
UDC David A. Clarke School of Law

Brant Lee  
Professor of Law  
University of Akron School of Law

Nancy Leong  
Professor of Law  
University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Raleigh Hannah Levine  
James E. Kelley Chair in Tort Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Sanford Levinson  
W. St. John Garwood and W. St. John Garwood, Jr. Centennial Chair and Professor of Government  
The University of Texas at Austin School of Law

Justin Levitt  
Associate Dean for Research and Professor of Law  
Loyola Law School

Anne Marie Lofaso  
Arthur B. Hodges Professor of Law  
West Virginia University College of Law

Stephen Loffredo  
Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Gregory Magarian  
Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law  
Washington University in St. Louis School of Law

Matthew Main  
Law Instructor  
CUNY School of Law

Peter Malaguti  
Professor of Law  
Massachusetts School of Law
Suzette Malveaux  
Provost Professor of Civil Rights Law  
University of Colorado Law School

Maya Manian  
Visiting Professor  
Howard University School of Law

Francisco Martin  
Former Ariel F. Sallows Professor of Human Rights  
University of Saskatchewan College of Law

Goldburn Maynard  
Associate Professor of Law  
University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law

Thomas McAffee  
Professor of Law  
UNLV William S. Boyd School of Law

Andrea McArdle  
Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Martha McCluskey  
Professor Emerita  
University at Buffalo School of Law

Karen McDonald Henning  
Associate Professor of Law  
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

Thomas McDonnell  
Professor of Law  
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

M. Isabel Medina  
Ferris Family Distinguished Professor of Law  
Loyola University New Orleans College of Law

Vanessa Merton  
Professor of Law  
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

Elizabeth Mertz  
John and Rylla Bosshard Professor of Law Emerita  
University of Wisconsin Law School

Carlin Meyer  
Professor of Law Emerita  
New York Law School

Jon Michaels  
Professor of Law  
UCLA School of Law

John Montgomery  
Dean Emeritus  
University of South Carolina School of Law

Margaret Montoya  
Professor Emerita of Law  
University of New Mexico School of Law

Jennifer Moore  
Professor of Law  
University of New Mexico School of Law

Robin Morris Collin  
Professor of Law  
Willamette University College of Law
Alan Morrison
Associate Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law
The George Washington University Law School

Russell Murphy
Research Professor of Law
Suffolk University Law School

Justin Murray
Associate Professor of Law
New York Law School

Burt Neuborne
Norman Dorsen Professor in Civil Liberties
NYU School of Law

Gene Nichol
Boyd Tinsley Distinguished Professor of Law
University of North Carolina School of Law

Luke Norris
Assistant Professor of Law
University of Richmond Law School

Timothy O’Neill
Professor Emeritus
UIC John Marshall Law School

Brian Owlsley
Assistant Professor of Law
UNT Dallas College of Law

Juan Perea
Professor of Law
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Michael Perry
Robert W. Woodruff Professor of Law
Emory University School of Law

Steven Mulroy
Bredesen Professor of Law
University of Memphis Cecil C. Humphreys School of Law

Ann Murphy
Professor of Law
Gonzaga Law School

Sheldon Nahmod
University Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Xuan-Thao Nguyen
Gerald L. Bepko Chair in Law
Indiana University McKinney School of Law

Anthony Niedwiecki
Dean and Professor of Law
Golden Gate University School of Law

Kevin O’Neill
Associate Professor of Law
Cleveland-Marshall College of Law

John Orcutt
Professor of Law
University of New Hampshire
Franklin Pierce School of Law

Stephen Paskey
Lecturer
University at Buffalo School of Law

Michael Perino
George W. Matheson Professor of Law
St. John’s University School of Law

Daniel Pi
Visiting Assistant Professor of Law
Mitchell Hamline School of Law
Justin Pidot  
Professor of Law  
University of Arizona  
James E. Rogers College of Law

Tamara Piety  
Professor of Law  
University of Tulsa College of Law

Ascanio Piomelli  
Professor of Law  
UC Hastings College of the Law

Stacey Platt  
Curt and Linda Rodin Clinical Professor of Law & Social Justice  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Alicia Plerhoples  
Professor of Law  
Georgetown University Law Center

Leah Plunkett  
Associate Dean and Associate Professor  
University of New Hampshire  
Pierce School of Law

Samantha Pownall  
Visiting Associate Professor of Law  
New York Law School

Sharon Press  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Charles Press  
Clinical Professor of Law  
The University of Texas at Austin  
School of Law

Edward Purcell, Jr.  
Joseph Solomon Distinguished Professor  
New York Law School

Asifa Quraishi-Landes  
Professor of Law  
University of Wisconsin Law School

Richard Reuben  
James Lewis Parks Professor of Law and Journalism  
University of Missouri School of Law

Deborah Rhode  
Mcfarland Professor of Law  
Stanford Law School

Michelle Richards  
Assistant Professor of Law  
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

David Ritchie  
Professor of Law and Philosophy  
Mercer University School of Law

Allie Robbins  
Associate Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Anna Roberts  
Professor of Law  
St. John’s University School of Law

Ruthann Robson  
Professor of Law and  
University Distinguished Professor  
CUNY School of Law
Sarah Rogerson  
Professor of Law  
Albany Law School

Stephen Rosenbaum  
Frank C. Newman Lecturer  
Berkeley Law School

Tom Romero, II  
Associate Professor  
University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Laura Rovner  
Professor of Law  
University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Judith Royster  
Professor of Law  
University of Tulsa College of Law

Kenneth Rumelt  
Professor of Law  
Vermont Law School

Tifani Sadek  
Clinical Assistant Professor of Law  
University of Michigan Law School

Rosemary Salomone  
Kenneth Wang Professor of Law  
St. John’s University School of Law

Joyce Saltalamachia  
Professor Emeritus  
New York Law School

Jack Sammons  
Griffin B. Bell Professor of Law Emeritus  
Mercer University School of Law

James Sample  
Professor of Law  
Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Eli Savit  
Adjunct Professor  
University of Michigan Law School

Christopher Schmidt  
Professor of Law  
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Elizabeth Schneider  
Rose L. Hoffer Professor of Law  
Brooklyn Law School

Joshua Schwartz  
E.K. Gubin Professor of Law  
The George Washington University Law School

Herman Schwartz  
Professor of Law Emeritus  
American University  
Washington College of Law

Christopher Seaman  
Associate Professor of Law  
Washington and Lee University School of Law

Antoinette Sedillo Lopez  
Professor Emerita  
University of New Mexico School of Law

Robert Sedler  
Distinguished Professor of Law  
Wayne State University Law School
Eric Segall  
Professor of Law  
Georgia State College of Law

Rachel Settlage  
Associate Professor of Law  
Wayne State University Law School

Bijal Shah  
Associate Professor of Law  
Arizona State University  
Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law

Sarah Shalf  
Professor of Practice  
Emory University School of Law

Jeffrey Shaman  
Vincent de Paul Professor of Law Emeritus  
DePaul University College of Law

Peter Shane  
Jacob E. Davis and Jacob E. Davis II Chair in Law  
The Ohio State University  
Moritz College of Law

Joan Shaughnessy  
Roger D. Groot Professor of Law  
Washington and Lee University School of Law

Richard Sherwin  
Wallace Stevens Professor of Law  
New York Law School

Franklin Siegel  
Distinguished Lecturer  
CUNY School of Law

Andy Silverman  
Joseph Livermore Professor Emeritus of Law  
University of Arizona  
James E. Rogers College of Law

Gary Simson  
Macon Chair in Law  
Mercer University School of Law

Eric Sirota  
Clinical Teaching Fellow  
University of Michigan Law School

William Slomanson  
Instructor and Professor Emeritus  
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Charisa Smith  
Associate Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Nicole Smith  
Associate Professor of Law  
CUNY School of Law

Rachel H. Smith  
Professor of Legal Writing  
St. John's University School of Law

Robert Solomon  
Clinical Professor of Law  
UC Irvine School of Law

Sophie Sparrow  
Professor of Law and Associate Dean of Faculty Research and Development  
University of New Hampshire  
Franklin Pierce School of Law
SpearIt
Professor of Law
Texas Southern University Thurgood Marshall School of Law

Mai Linh Spencer
Associate Clinical Professor
UC Hastings College of the Law

Mike Steens
Professor of Law
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Michael Steinberg
Professor from Practice
University of Michigan Law School

Joan Steinman
Professor of Law Emerita, University Distinguished Professor Emerita
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Geoffrey Stone
Edward H. Levi Distinguished Service Professor of Law
University of Chicago Law School

Seth Stoughton
Associate Professor of Law
University of South Carolina School of Law

Symeon Symeonides
Professor of Law
Willamette University College of Law

Dan Tarlock
University Distinguished Professor Emeritus
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Kim Taylor-Thompson
Professor of Clinical Law
NYU School of Law

Benjamin Templin
Professor of Law
Thomas Jefferson School of Law

Leslie Tenzer
James D. Hopkins Professor of Law
Pace University Elisabeth Haub School of Law

Claire R. Thomas
Adjunct Professor
New York Law School

Dana Thompson
Clinical Professor of Law
University of Michigan Law School

Gerald Tschura
Professor of Law
Western Michigan University
Cooley Law School

Jenia Turner
Robert G. Storey Distinguished Faculty Fellow and Amy Abboud Ware Centennial Professor in Criminal Law SMU Dedman School of Law

David Uhlmann
Jeffrey F. Liss Professor from Practice
University of Michigan Law School

Joseph Vining
Hutchins Professor of Law Emeritus
University of Michigan Law School
Michael Vitiello  
Distinguished Professor of Law  
University of the Pacific  
McGeorge School of Law

Michele Vollmer  
Clinical Professor of Law  
Penn State Law

Rachel Vorspan  
Professor of Law  
Fordham University School of Law

Dov Waisman  
Vice Dean and Professor of Law  
Southwestern Law School

Ari Waldman  
Professor of Law  
New York Law School

Adrian Walters  
Ralph L. Brill Professor of Law  
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Lu-in Wang  
Professor of Law  
University of Pittsburgh School of Law

Ettie Ward  
Professor of Law  
St. John’s University School of Law

G. Ray Warner  
Professor of Law  
St. John’s University School of Law

Daniel Warshawsky  
Professor of Law  
New York Law School

Julie Waterstone  
Associate Dean  
Southwestern Law School

Anita Weinberg  
Curt and Linda Rodin Clinical Professor of Law and Social Justice  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Brandon Weiss  
Associate Professor of Law  
University of Missouri-Kansas City School of Law

Donal Wells  
Emeritus Associate Professor of Law  
Mercer University School of Law

Keith Werhan  
Ashton Phelps Chair in Constitutional Law  
Tulane Law School

Sonja West  
Brumby Distinguished Professor of First Amendment Law  
University of Georgia School of Law

Meijken Westenskow  
Professor of Practice  
UNT Dallas College of Law

Verna Williams  
Dean and Nippert Professor of Law  
University of Cincinnati College of Law

Anthony Winer  
Professor of Law  
Mitchell Hamline School of Law

Michael Wise  
Professor Emeritus  
Willamette University College of Law
Richard Wright
University Distinguished Professor and
Professor of Law
IIT Chicago-Kent College of Law

Sofia Yakren
Associate Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Deborah Zalesne
Professor of Law
CUNY School of Law

Paul Zwier
Professor of Law
Emory University School of Law

Theresa Wright
Adjunct Professor
Willamette University College of Law

Anne Yantas
Professor of Practice
University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

Michelle Zierler
Professor of Legal Writing
New York Law School