

Dr. Douglas Holtz-Eakin
President, American Action Forum
(www.americanactionforum.org)

Education

Ph.D. Economics, Princeton University, 1980

BA, Denison University, Economics and Mathematics, 1985

Previous Positions

Director of Domestic and Economic Policy, McCain-Palin 2008 *2007-2008*
(formerly John McCain 2008).

Managed development of domestic and economic policy positions, coordinated a large team of campaign staff and outside experts. Provided media and analytic support for campaign.

Senior Fellow, Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics *2007*
1750 Massachusetts Avenue, NW.
Washington, DC 20036.

2006-2007 Director of the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies and Paul A. Volcker Chair in International Economics, Council on Foreign Relations

Managed the research activities of eleven full-time and adjunct fellows operating within the Geoeconomic Center.

Directed the research program in American competitiveness, including reports on foreign investment and national security, intellectual property protection, immigration, job displacement, and the WTO dispute settlement mechanism.

Developed and supervised research program on entrepreneurship and U.S. foreign policy.

2006 Member, Medicare Payment Advisory Commission

Provide analytic and policy advice to Congress regarding operation of the Medicare program.

2003-2005 Director of the Congressional Budget Office (CBO)

Provided strategic guidance to research and policy analysis process relative to Social Security, health finance, Medicare, taxation, banking, capital markets, housing, defense, forecasting, economic outlook and growth.

Served as public face of CBO – Extensive Congressional testimony, press briefings, television appearances.

Provided direction and leadership to organization of 230 professional analysts and support personnel with an annual budget of \$35M.

2003. Chief Economist, President's Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President

Organized and supervised professional staff of 30 economists to provide economic and policy advice to the Council of Economic Advisors and the Executive Office of the President.

Prepared and reviewed materials for President's nightly briefing book.

Participated in White House and interagency policy development process.

1990. Senior Staff Economist, Council of Economic Advisors, Executive Office of the President

Academic Appointments

2001-2005 Trustee Professor of Economics, Syracuse University

1996-2005 Associate Director, Maxwell Center for Policy Research, Syracuse University

1995-2005 Full Professor, Department of Economics, Syracuse University

1997-2001 Chair, Department of Economics, Syracuse University

1990-1996 Senior Research Associate, Maxwell Center for Policy Research, Syracuse University

1990-1995 Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Syracuse University

1990. Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Columbia University

1989. Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Princeton University

1986-2005 Faculty Research Fellow and Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research

2001 Visiting Scholar, American Enterprise Institute

Expert Congressional Testimony

Testimony on How Budgetary Choices Affect Work, Saving, and Growth, September 13, 2006. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States House of Representatives

Testimony on H.R. 5337, the Reform of National Security Reviews of Foreign Direct Investments Act, July 11, 2006. Testimony before the Committee on Energy and Commerce, United States House of Representatives

Testimony on S.3274: The Fairness in Asbestos Injury Resolution Act of 2006, June 7, 2006. Testimony before the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate

Testimony on Congress' Role in Federal Financial Management, May 25, 2006
Testimony before the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, United States Senate

Testimony on H.R. 5337, Reform of National Security Reviews of Foreign Direct Investments Act, May 17, 2006. Testimony before the Committee on Financial Services, United States House of Representatives

Testimony on Domestic Entitlements and the Federal Government, February 15, 2006. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States House of Representatives

Testimony on Options for Social Security: Budgetary and Distributional Impacts, May 25, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Finance, United States Senate

Testimony on CBO's Comments on H.R. 1071, a Bill on Subsidizing New Desalination Facilities, May 24, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Water and Power, Committee on Resources, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Individual Alternative Minimum Tax, May 23, 2005
Testimony before the Subcommittee on Taxation and IRS Oversight, Committee on Finance, United States Senate

Testimony on Implications of Demographic Changes for the Budget and the Economy, May 19, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means

Testimony on CBO's Appropriation Request for Fiscal Year 2006, May 11, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Legislative Branch, Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate

Testimony on the Cost and Financing of Long-Term Care Services, April 27, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Energy and Commerce, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Aligning the Costs and Benefits of the Housing Government-Sponsored Enterprises, April 21, 2005

Testimony on the Untaxed Business Sector, April 20, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Cost and Financing of Long-Term Care Services, April 19, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Federal Terrorism Reinsurance, April 14, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate

Testimony on Economic Relationships Between the United States and China, April 14, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on a Review of CBO's Activities Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, April 14, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Oversight of Government Management, the Federal Workforce, and the District of Columbia, Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, United States Senate

Testimony on the Potential Costs Resulting from Increased Usage of Military Equipment in Ongoing Operations, April 6, 2005. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Readiness, Committee on Armed Services, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Review of CBO's Activities Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, March 8, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Government Reform, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Economic Costs of Long-Term Federal Obligations, February 16, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States Senate

Testimony on Budgetary Perspectives on the Outlook for Social Security, February 9, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Future of Social Security, February 3, 2005. Testimony before the Special Committee on Aging, United States Senate

Testimony on Alternative Perspectives on Social Security, February 2, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on Finance, United States Senate

Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: Fiscal Years 2006 to 2015, February 1, 2005. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States Senate

Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: An Update, September 8, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Tax Code's Impact on the Reliability of Revenue Projections, July 22, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Economic and Budgetary Issues with Cash Prizes to Achieve NASA's Objectives, July 15, 2004. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Space and Aeronautics, Committee on Science, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Costs and Budgetary Treatment of Multilateral Financial Institutions' Activities, May 19, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate

Testimony on Medicare's Physician Fee Schedule, May 5, 2004. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Energy and Commerce, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Accounting for Employee Stock Options, April 28, 2004
Testimony before the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship, United States Senate

Testimony on Accounting for Employee Stock Options, April 21, 2004
Testimony before the Subcommittee on Capital Markets, Insurance and Government Sponsored Enterprises, Committee on Financial Services, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Estimating the Cost of the Medicare Modernization Act, March 24, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Reforming the Federal Budget Process, March 23, 2004.
Testimony before the Subcommittee on Legislative and Budget Process, Committee on Rules, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Uninsured and Rising Health Insurance Premiums, March 9, 2004. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on CBO's Appropriation Request for Fiscal Year 2005, March 4, 2004. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Legislative Branch, Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate

Testimony on Health Care Spending and the Uninsured, January 28, 2004
Testimony before the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, United States Senate

Testimony before the Senate Budget Committee on the Budget and Economic Outlook: Fiscal Years 2005 to 2014, January 27, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States Senate

Testimony before the House Budget Committee on the Budget and Economic Outlook: Fiscal Years 2005 to 2014, January 27, 2004. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Ability of the U.S. Military to Sustain an Occupation in Iraq, November 5, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Armed Services, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Chinese Exchange Rate and U.S. Manufacturing Employment, October 30, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Regulation of the Housing Government-Sponsored Enterprises, October 23, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate

Testimony on the Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans, October 16, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: An Update, September 4, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on CBO's Assessment of the Air Force's Plan to Acquire 100 Boeing Tanker Aircraft, September 4, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Armed Services, United States Senate

Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: An Update, September 3, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, United States Senate

Testimony on CBO's Assessment of the Air Force's Plan to Acquire 100 Boeing Tanker Aircraft, September 3, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, United States Senate

Testimony on the Economic Costs of Long-Term Federal Obligations, July 24, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on CBO's Activities Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, July 16, 2003. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Technology and the House Committee on Rules, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Unauthorized Appropriations and Senate Resolution 173, July 9, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Rules and Administration, United States Senate

Testimony on Congestion Pricing for Highways, May 6, 2003. Testimony before the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress

Testimony on Medicare's Long-Term Financial Condition, April 10, 2003. Testimony before the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States

Testimony on CBO's Appropriation Request for Fiscal Year 2004, April 9, 2003. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Legislative, Committee on Appropriations, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on Prescription Drug Coverage and Medicare's Fiscal Challenges, April 9, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Cost of Providing Retirement Annuities and Veterans' Disability Compensation to Certain Retirees of the Uniformed Services, March 27, 2003. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Personnel, Committee on Armed Services, United States Senate

Testimony on CBO's Appropriation Request for Fiscal Year 2004, March 27, 2003. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Legislative Branch, Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate

Testimony on An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2004, March 25, 2003. Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

Testimony on the Medicare Challenge: It's Not Just About Prescription Drugs,
March 20, 2003. Testimony before the Special Committee on Aging, United
States Senate

Professional Activities

1998-2003 Editor, *National Tax Journal*.

1997-1999 Co-Editor, *Journal of Human Resources*.

2005-
present Fellow, National Academy of Public Administration.

Referee for: American Economic Review, Cambridge University Press, Eastern Economic Journal, Econometrica, Econometric Reviews, Economic Development Quarterly, Economic Inquiry, Economic Journal, Economics and Politics, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, International Economic Review, International Review of Economics and Finance, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, Journal of Econometrics, Journal of Economic Education, Journal of Economic Geography, Journal of Economic Growth, Journal of Economic Literature, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Macroeconomics, Journal of Monetary Economics, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Productivity Analysis, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Urban Economics, National Academy of Science, National Science Foundation, Oxford Economics Papers, Papers in Regional Science, Public Finance Quarterly, Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Regional Science and Urban Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of Economic Studies, Science, Small Business Economics, Urban Studies, and The World Bank.

Editorial/Review Boards

2003-2005 Editorial Board, *Public Budgeting and Finance*

2000-2001 Editorial Board, *Small Business Economics*

2000-2001 Editorial Board, *Journal of Entrepreneurial Finance and Ventures*

1999-2001 Board of Editors, *Journal of Sports Economics*

1997-2001 Associate Editor, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*

1995-2001 Editorial Board, *Public Works Management and Policy*

1994-2001 Editorial Board, *Economics and Politics*

1996-1998 Panelist, Economic Advisory Panel National Science Foundation

1995 Panelist, National Science Foundation, Civil Infrastructure Initiative

Publications in Professional Journals

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 2007. "The Fed and an Uncertain Fiscal Future" *The Cato Journal* 27(2)(Spring, Summer):1-11.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Donald Bruce. 2001. "Who are the Entrepreneurs? Evidence from Taxpayer Data." *The Journal of Entrepreneurial Finance and Business Ventures* 1(1):1-10.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 2000. "Public Policy and Entrepreneurship." *Small Business Economics* 15(4) (December):283-291.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, John W. Phillips, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2001. "Estate Taxes, Life Insurance, and Small Business." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 83(1) (February):52-63. (Revised from 1999, NBER Working Paper No. 7360, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Harvey S. Rosen, and Robert Weathers. 2000. "Horatio Alger Meets the Mobility Tables." *Small Business Economics* 14(4) (June): 243-74. (Also from 2000, NBER Working Paper No. 7619, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Carroll, Robert, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, Mark Rider, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2000. "Income Taxes and Entrepreneurs' Use of Labor." *Journal of Labor Economics* 18(2) (April):324-351. (Also in 2000, NBER Working Paper No. 6578, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Dunn, Thomas A., and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 2000. "Financial Capital, Human Capital, and the Transition to Self-Employment: Evidence from Intergenerational Links." *Journal of Labor Economics* 18(2) (April):282-305. (Also in 2000, NBER Working Paper No. 5622, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Carroll, Robert, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, Mark Rider, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2000. "Personal Income Taxes and Growth of Small Firms." NBER Working Paper No. 7980, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

Bruce, Donald, and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1999. "Fundamental Tax Reform and Residential Housing." *Journal of Housing Economics* 8(4) (December):249-271. Burkhauser, Richard V., Douglas Holtz-Eakin, and Stephen E. Rhody. 1997.

"Labor Earnings Mobility and Inequality in the United States and Germany during the Growth Years of the 1980s." *International Economic Review* 38(4) (November):775-794. (Also from 1997, NBER Working Paper No. 5988, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Mary E. Lovely. 1997. "Scale Economies, Returns to Variety and the Productivity of Public Infrastructure." NBER Working Paper No. 5295, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, John R. Penrod, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1996. "Health Insurance and the Supply of Entrepreneurs." *Journal of Public Economics*

- 62(1-2) (October):209-235. (Revised from 1994, NBER Working Paper No. 4880, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1996. "Fundamental Tax Reform and State and Local Governments." *National Tax Journal* XLIX(3) (September):475-486.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1996. "Consumption-Based Tax Reform and the State-Local Sector: A Study for the American Tax Policy Institute." *The American Journal of Tax Policy* 13(1) (Spring):115-143.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Mary E. Lovely. 1996. "Scale Economies, Returns to Variety and the Productivity of Public Capital." *Regional Science and Urban Economics* 26:105-123.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Mary E. Lovely. 1996. "Technological Linkages, Market Structure, and Optimum Production Policies." *Journal of Public Economics* 61:73-86.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Amy E. Schwartz. 1995. "Infrastructure in a Structural Model of Economic Growth." *Regional Science and Urban Economics* 25:131-151. (Revised from 1994, NBER Working Paper No. 4824, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1995. "Should Small Businesses Be Tax-Favored?" *National Tax Journal* XLVII(3) (September):387-395.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Amy E. Schwartz. 1995. "Spatial Productivity Spillovers from Public Infrastructure: Evidence from State Highways." *International Tax and Public Finance* 2:459-468.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Thomas M. Selden. 1995. "Stoking the Fires? CO₂ Emissions and Economic Growth." *Journal of Public Economics* 57(1):85-101. (Revised from 1992, NBER Working Paper No. 4248, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Harvey S. Rosen, and Schuyler Tilly. 1994. "Intertemporal Analysis of State and Local Government Spending: Theory and Tests." *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 35, 1994, pp. 159-174. (Also from 1994, NBER Working Paper No. 4261, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1994. "Public Sector Capital and the Productivity Puzzle." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 76(1) (February):12-21.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, David Joulfaian, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1994. "Entrepreneurial Decisions and Liquidity Constraints." *Rand Journal of Economics* 23(2) (Summer):334-347. (Also from 1994, NBER Working Paper No. 4526, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, David Joulfaian, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1994. "Sticking it Out: Entrepreneurial Survival and Liquidity Constraints." *Journal of Political Economy* (February):53-75. (Also from 1993, NBER Working Paper No. 4494, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Solow and the States: Capital Accumulation, Productivity, and Economic Growth." *National Tax Journal* XLVI(4) (December):425-440. (Revised from 1992, NBER Working Paper No. 4144, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "State-Specific Estimates of State and Local Government Capital." *Regional Science and Urban Economics* 23(2) (April): 185-210.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, David Joulfaian, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1993. "The Carnegie Conjecture: Some Empirical Evidence." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* CVIII(2) (May):413-436. (Also from 1993, NBER Working Paper No. 4118, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1993. "Municipal Construction Spending: An Empirical Examination." *Economics and Politics* (March):61-84. (Also from 1993, NBER Working Paper No. 2989, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1992. "Elections and Aggregation: Interpreting Econometric Analyses of Local Governments." *Public Choice* (74):17-42.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1991. "Bond Market Conditions and State-Local Capital Spending," *National Tax Journal* 44(4) (December):105-120.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1991. "Municipal Labor Demand under Uncertainty: An Econometric Approach." *Journal of Labor Economics* 9(3) (July):276-293.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1990. "Federal Deductibility and Local Property Tax Rates." *Journal of Urban Economics* 27(3) (May):269-284.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1989. "The 'Rationality' of Municipal Capital Spending: Evidence from New Jersey." *Regional Science and Urban Economics* pp. 517-536.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Whitney K. Newey, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1989. "The Revenues-Expenditures Nexus: Evidence from Local Government Data." *International Economic Review* 30(2) (May):415-429. (Also from 1989, NBER Working Paper No. 2180, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1988. "The Line Item Veto and Public Sector Budgets: Evidence from the States." *Journal of Public Economics* 36(3) (August):269-292.
Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Whitney K. Newey, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1988.

"Estimating Vector Autoregressions with Panel Data." *Econometrica* 56(6) (November):1371-1395.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1988. "Testing for Individual Effects in Autoregressive Models." *Journal of Econometrics* 39:297-307.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1986. "Unobserved Tastes and the Determination of Municipal Services." *National Tax Journal* 39(4) (December):527-532.

Blinder, Alan S., and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1984. "Public Opinion and the Balanced Budget." *The American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings* 74(2) (May):144-149. (Also from 1984, NBER Working Paper No. 1234, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Rosen, Harvey S., Kenneth T. Rosen, and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1984. "Housing Tenure, Uncertainty, and Taxation." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 66(3)

(August): 405-416. (Also from 1984, NBER Working Paper No. 1168, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Other Publications

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "Why Redefining the Federal Budget Deficit will not Work." *Financial Times*. October 27, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "The Case for the Consumption Tax." *Tax Notes*. October 23, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "Open Markets Start at Home." *WashingtonPost.com*. August 17, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "You Can't be CFIUS." *Wall Street Journal*. July 13, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "Why We Should Think Twice about 'Net Neutrality.'" *Financial Times*. March 16, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "How to Determine Whether the War is Worth it." *Financial Times*. February 14, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. "Look Out! Here Comes Another Unrealistic Budget." *Washington Post*. February 5, 2006.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2004. *Public Policy and the Economics of Entrepreneurship*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Black, Dan, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, and Stuart S. Rosenthal. 2001. "Racial Minorities and the Geography of Self-Employment." In William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds.), *Brookings Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs* 2001. Washington, DC: Brookings Institute Press, pp. 245-286.

Carroll, Robert, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, Mark Rider, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2001. "Personal Income Taxes and the Growth of Small Firms." In James M. Poterba (ed.), *Tax Policy and the Economy*, Volume 15. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. (Revised from 2000, NBER Working Paper No. 7980, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Donald Bruce. 2001. "Will A Consumption Tax Kill the Housing Market?" In Kevin A. Hassett and R. Glenn Hubbard (eds.), *Transition Costs of Fundamental Tax Reform*. Washington, DC: The AEI Press, pp. 96-114.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Donald Marples. 2001. "Distortion Costs of Taxing Wealth Accumulation: Income Versus Estate Taxes." NBER Working Paper No. 8261, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Donald Bruce. 2001. "Who are the Entrepreneurs? Evidence from Taxpayer Data." *Journal of Entrepreneurial Finance and Business Ventures* 1(1):1-10.

Meyer, Bruce D., and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 2001. *Making Work Pay: The Earned Income Tax Credit and Its Impact on America's Families*. New York: Russell Sage.

- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 2000. "Comment." In William G. Gale and Janet Rothenburg Pack (eds.), *Brookings Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs 2000*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 269-272.
- Dickert-Conlin, Stacy, and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 2000. "Employee-Based versus Employer-Based Subsidies to Low-Wage Workers: A Public Finance Perspective." In Rebecca Blank and David E. Card (eds.), *Finding Jobs: Work and Welfare Reform*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 262-295.
- Carroll, Robert, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, Mark Rider, and Harvey S. Rosen. 2000. "Entrepreneurs, Income Taxes, and Investment." In Joel Slemrod (ed.), *Does Atlas Shrug? The Economic Consequences of Taxing the Rich*. NY: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 427-455. (Revised from 1998, NBER Working Paper No. 6374, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Bruce, Donald, Douglas Holtz-Eakin, and Joseph Quinn. 2000. "Self-Employment and Labor Market Transitions at Older Ages." *Boston College Working Papers in Economics 490*. Department of Economics, Boston, MA: Boston College, November.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1999. "Helping the Working Poor: Employer- vs. Employee-Based Subsidies," *Center for Policy Research Policy Brief 14*, The Maxwell School. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, August.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1999. "The Death Tax: Investment, Employment, and Entrepreneurs." *Tax Notes 84(5) (August 2):782-792*.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1999. "Cash Constraints and Business Start-Ups: Deutschmarks Versus Dollars." *Center for Policy Research Working Paper No. 11*. The Maxwell School. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, June.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, David Joulfaian, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1999. "Estimating the Income Effect on Retirement." *Center for Policy Research Aging Studies Program Paper No. 18*. Maxwell Center for Demography and Economics of Aging. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, April.
- Burkhauser, Richard V., Douglas Holtz-Eakin, and Stephen E. Rhody. 1998. "Mobility and Inequality in the 1980s: A Cross-National Comparison of the United States and Germany." In Stephen Jenkins, Arie Kapteyn, and Bernard van Praag (eds.), *The Distribution of Welfare and Household Production: International Perspectives*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, pp. 111-175.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Zsuzsanna Fluck, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1998. "Where Does the Money Come From? The Financing of Small Entrepreneurial Enterprises." *Metropolitan Program Studies Paper No. 191*. The Maxwell School. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, July.
- Gale, William G., and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1997. "Fundamental Tax Reform and the Small Business Sector." *Research Institute for Small and Emerging (RISE) Business*, November.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1997. "The Uneasy Empirical Case for Abolishing the Estate Tax." *New York University Tax Law Review 51(3):601-622*.
- Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1996. "Comments on 'Taxes, Mortgage Borrowing, and Residential Land Prices.'" In Henry J. Aaron and William G. Gale (eds.),

Economic Effects of Fundamental Tax Reform. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, pp. 198-208.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1996. "Presidential Politics and the Flat Tax Issue." *Syracuse University Magazine* 13(1) (Fall):34-35.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1995. "Public Policy and Entrepreneurship." Center for Policy Research Policy Brief 5. The Maxwell School. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University.

Dunn, Thomas, and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1995. "Capital Market Constraints, Parental Wealth, and the Transition to Self-Employment among Men and Women." NLS Discussion Paper Series. United States Department of Labor (August).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1995. "Is Health Insurance Crippling Start-Up Business?" *Health Care Quarterly*, CNY Business Journal (March 6).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1994. "Health Insurance Provision and Labor Market Efficiency in the United States and Germany." In Rebecca M. Blank (ed.), *Social Protection versus Economic Flexibility: Is There a Tradeoff?* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 157-187.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Timothy M. Smeeding. 1994. "Income, Wealth, and Intergenerational Economic Relations of the Aged." In Linda G. Martin, and Samuel H. Preston (eds.), *Demography of Aging*. Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences Press, pp. 102-148.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Richard V. Burkhauser. 1993. "Changes in the Distribution of Wage Earnings During the Growth Years of the 1980s: A Cross-National Comparison of the United States and Germany." *Viertel Jahrs Hefte Zur Wirtschaftsforschung*, No. 3-4. Douglas Holtz-Eakin Curriculum Vitae December 2003

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Comments on 'Macroeconomic Relationships between Public Spending on Infrastructure and Private Sector Productivity in the United States.'" In Jack Mintz and Ross Preston (eds.), *Infrastructure and Competitiveness*, John Deutsch Institute for the Study of Economic Policy, pp. 111-121.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Is Health Insurance Crippling the Labor Market?" *Levy Institute Public Policy Brief No. 97* (December). Annandale-on-Hudson, NY: The Jerome Levy Economics Institute.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Comment on Alicia Munnell." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* (Fall) 1993, pp. 231-234.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Why a Federal Plan Isn't Needed." *Spectrum: The Journal of State Government* 66(4) (Fall):35-44.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "Demographics, Political Power, and Economic Growth." *Public Finance/Finances Publiques* 48(Supplement):349-365.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "New Federal Spending for Infrastructure: Should We Let This Genie Out of the Bottle?" *Levy Institute Public Policy Brief No. 4*, Annandale-on-Hudson, NY: The Jerome Levy Economics Institute.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1992. *Demographics, Political Power and Economic Growth: Metropolitan Studies Program the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse, New York*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Metropolitan Studies.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Brian F. Madigan, and Peter M. Taylor. 1990. "Developments in 1989 and Future Prospects." In *Economic Report of the President (Chapter 2) (February)*:33-61.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, Susan M. Collins, Brian F. Madigan, and Jeremy C. Stein. 1990. "Design of Fiscal, Monetary, and Financial Policies." In *Economic Report of the President (Chapter 3) (February)*:63-107.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Marc. S. Robinson. 1990. "Investing in America's Future." In *Economic Report of the President (Chapter 4) (February)*:109-142.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1989. "The Spillover Effects of State-Local Capital." Department of Economics Discussion Paper No. 435. NY: Columbia University.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1988. "Private Output, Government Capital, and the Infrastructure 'Crisis'." Department of Economics Discussion Paper No. 394. NY: Columbia University, May.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Therese J. McGuire. 1988. "Will They Know Me When I'm Gone? An Epitaph for Federal General Revenue Sharing." Department of Economics Discussion Paper No. 385. NY: Columbia University, March.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Therese J. McGuire. 1988. "State Grants-in-Aid and Municipal Government Budgets: A Case Study of New Jersey." In Michael E. Bell (ed.), *Research in Urban Economics Volume 7*. New York: JAI Press, pp. 229-265.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Harvey S. Rosen. 1988. "Tax Deductibility and Municipal Budget Structure." In Harvey S. Rosen (ed.), *Fiscal Federalism: Quantitative Studies*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 107-126. (Revised from 1987, NBER Working Paper No. 2224, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1987. "TRA86: Simplicity, Equity, and Efficiency." *Akron Tax Journal* 4, pp. 69-82.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1986. "Expected Future Tax Policy and Tax Exempt Bond Yields: A Comment." In Harvey S. Rosen (ed.), *Studies in State and Local Public Finance*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 49-51.

Blinder, Alan S., and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 1986. "Inventory Fluctuations in the United States Since 1929." In Robert J. Gordon (ed.), *The American Business Cycle: Continuity and Change*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 183-236. (Revised from 1984, NBER Working Paper No. 1371, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1986. "Short Run Dynamics of Municipal Budgets." Department of Economics Discussion Paper No. 320. NY: Columbia University, March.

Unpublished Papers

Bruce, Donald, and Douglas Holtz-Eakin. 2001. "Taxes and the Allocation of Entrepreneurial Effort." Unpublished manuscript, April.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 2000. "Capital Measurement in a Tourism Satellite Account." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, December.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 2000. "Generational Conflict, Fiscal Policy, and Economic Growth." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, December. (Previously titled from 2000 "Generational Conflict, Human Capital Accumulation, and Economic Growth" with Mary Lovely and Mehmet S. Tosun, NBER Working Paper No. 7762, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research).

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Randall Eberts. 1996. "The Cost-Saving Effects of the Federal Highway System." Unpublished manuscript, December.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1994. "A Note on Testing for Endogeneity in a Least Absolute Deviations Framework." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, December.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1994. "Specialists' Services, Quality of Care, and Cost Controls." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, June. Douglas Holtz-Eakin Curriculum Vitae December 2003

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "The Productivity of Private and Public Capital, By State." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, January.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1993. "New Estimates of State-Local Capital Stocks by State." Unpublished manuscript, Syracuse University, July.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1989. "Demographics, the Median Voter, and Growth." Unpublished manuscript, Columbia University.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1987. "The Effect of the Line Item Veto on State Budgets." Unpublished manuscript, Columbia University, March.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas. 1984. "An Analysis of Public Preferences for a Balanced Federal Budget." Unpublished manuscript, Princeton University.

Holtz-Eakin, Douglas, and Richard E. Quandt. 1984. "A Further Investigation of the Balloon Rule for the Correlation Coefficient." Financial Research Memorandum No. 50, Princeton University.