



Vladimir Kara-Murza is vice chairman of Open Russia, a Russian pro-democracy movement. He was a longtime colleague and advisor to opposition leader Boris Nemtsov, and currently chairs the Nemtsov Foundation. Kara-Murza is a former deputy leader of the People's Freedom Party, and was a candidate for the Russian State Duma. He has testified before parliaments in Europe and North America, and writes regular commentary for the *Washington Post*, the *Wall Street Journal*, and other periodicals. He is the author of *Reform or Revolution* (Moscow 2011), and a contributor to *Russia's Choices: The Duma Elections and After* (London 2003), *Russian Liberalism: Ideas and People* (Moscow 2007), and *Why Europe Needs a Magnitsky Law* (London 2013). Kara-Murza has previously worked as a journalist for Russian broadcast and print media. He directed two documentary films, *They Chose Freedom* (on the dissident movement in the USSR) and *Nemtsov* (on the life of Boris Nemtsov). Vladimir Kara-Murza holds an M.A. (Cantab.) in History from Cambridge.