THOMAS J. BOLLYKY

Council on Foreign Relations 2011 - Present
Inaugural Bloomberg Chair in Global Health; Senior Fellow for International Economics and Development

- Oversaw a fourfold increase in the Global Health Program's annual budget and a fivefold increase in staff, to now managing a team of 16 fellows, research, and production staff
- Published more than 120 articles, including fifty peer-reviewed and scholarly publications, testified six times before the U.S. Congress and foreign parliaments, and authored a book, which was listed as one of the top-selling health and medicine books in 2018 and translated into Chinese and Japanese
- Directed CFR's first Independent Taskforces devoted to global health: on preparing for the next pandemic and non-communicable diseases in low-income nations
- Founder of *Think Global Health*, a twice-Webby Award-nominated online magazine that in four years has published nearly 1200 articles from more than 1100 contributors in 61 countries on six continents, generating millions of pageviews and hundreds of references in major media outlets
- Affiliated expert with the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies
- Extensive media experience, including dozens of interviews on BBC, CNN, NBC, NPR, PBS Newshour, and in the *New Yorker*, *Economist*, *New York Times*, *Guardian*, and *Washington Post*

Yale School of Public Health 2026- Present
Professor in the Practice of Public Health

- A primary faculty appointment in the Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases

Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations 2021-2024
Senior Consultant

- Provided policy advice and support on biosecurity, artificial intelligence, and trade-related matters associated with vaccine manufacturing, supply chains, and technology transfer
- Represented CEPI before the World Trade Organization and regional institutions on investment and trade policies to support the cross-border movement of pandemic-related vaccines and their inputs

Georgetown University Law Center 2011-2020
Adjunct Professor of Law

- Taught a course on the law and regulation of global health technologies, which includes topics in international trade, intellectual property, biosecurity, supply chains, and food and drug law

The Gates Foundation 2011-2015
Independent Contractor

- Led initiative to develop a strategy for the Gates Foundation to improve drug and vaccine safety surveillance in low- and middle-income countries
- Represented Gates Foundation in World Bank project to strengthen regulatory systems in East Africa

Center for Global Development 2009-2011
Visiting Fellow

- Chaired working group projects on tobacco control and on clinical trials and the regulatory pathways by which medical technologies reach low- and middle-income countries

Office of the United States Trade Representative 2005-2008
Director for Pharmaceutical Policy, Innovation, and Southeast Asia

- Led USTR delegation in negotiation with People's Republic of China of memoranda of understanding on food and drug import safety
- Led negotiations on the regulation of pharmaceuticals, biotechnology, and medical technologies in the U.S.-Republic of Korea Free Trade Agreement
- Coordinated U.S. interagency process, briefed Congressional staff and committees, and liaised with industry and civil society organizations

Debevoise & Plimpton LLP 2002-2005
Associate in International Disputes Resolution Group

- Represented the Government of Mexico before the International Court of Justice in *Avena and other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)* and José Ernesto Medellín before the U.S. Supreme Court in *Medellin v. Dretke*
- Represented clients in investor-state disputes, patent and Foreign Corrupt Practices Act litigation

AIDS Law Project 2001-2002
Staff Attorney

- Litigated before the South African Constitutional Court, Competition Commission, and high courts regarding access to and pricing of HIV/AIDS related treatment
- Advised clients on constitutional, antitrust, and intellectual property disputes; intellectual property licensing agreements; and treatment access strategies

The Honorable Chief Judge Edward R. Korman 2000-2001
Law Clerk in the Eastern District of New York

- Wrote bench memoranda and draft opinions on Swiss Bank Holocaust litigation, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, intellectual property, and criminal law

The United States Attorney's Office 1999
Extern in the Northern District of California Office

- Drafted briefs and motions in international child exploitation prosecution
- Prosecuted criminal misdemeanors

Department of Justice 1998
Summer Law Clerk for Appellate Staff, Civil Division

- Drafted briefs and petitions for certiorari for U.S. Supreme Court and appellate courts regarding, *inter alia*, a constitutional challenge to a federal ethics statute; the Food and Drug Act; and the Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act

Department of Health and Human Services 1996-1997
Health Policy Analyst for Office of Inspector General

- Authored policy assessments on hospital discharge planning, physician certification, and durable medical equipment fraud

White House 1996
Hungarian-American Coalition Fellow, Office of the Public Liaison

- Drafted speeches and served as liaison to Central and Eastern European and Asian & Pacific Islander ethnic community press and organizations

Education:

Stanford Law School 1997 - 2000
Juris Doctor

- President, *Stanford Law & Policy Review*
- Research Assistant, Professor Henry Greely

Columbia College, Columbia University 1992-1996
Bachelor of Arts in Biology with a Concentration in History

- 4 Years of Varsity Heavyweight Crew Team

Honors:

- Council on Foreign Relations, Life Member (2023)
- U.S. National Institutes of Health, Excellence in Global Health Diplomacy (2015)
- World Economic Forum, Young Global Leader (2013)
- French-American Foundation Young Leader (2010)
- Atlantik-Brücke Young Leader (2010)
- International Affairs Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations (2005)
- Fulbright Scholarship, South Africa (2001-2002)
- Outstanding Scholar Program, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1996)
- Glendon Award for Academic and Extracurricular Excellence, Columbia University (1995)
- Health Research Training Program Fellowship, New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (1995)
- Eesti and Eurasian Public Service Fellowship, Columbia University (1994)

Professional Service:

- Member, Planning Committee on Improving Resiliency in U.S. Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Through Make-Buy-Invest Actions, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2025)
- Chair, World Health Organization Strategic and Technical Advisory Group on Infectious Hazards (STAG-IH) Working Group on Trust and Pandemic Preparedness (2024-present)
- Commissioner, *The Lancet*-National University of Singapore Commission on Pandemic Readiness, Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation (PRIME) (2023-present)
- Member, U.S. Committee for the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (2020-present)
- International Advisory Committee, The Listening Project (2022-present)
- Consultant, World Health Organization Health Emergencies Program (2023)
- Consultant on pandemic preparedness R&D, Gates Foundation (2021)
- Member, Harvard Medical School Task Force on Medical Countermeasures (2020-21)
- Member, Committee on Mutual Recognition Agreements in the Regulation of Medicines, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2019)
- Consultant to World Health Organization Independent High-Level Commission on Noncommunicable Diseases, working group on engaging the private sector (2019)
- Member, Technical Advisory Committee, No Empty Shelves Project, an initiative to increase access to essential medicines for diabetes in lower-income countries (2016-20)
- Member, Committee on the Role of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Partnerships in the Future of the US Agency for International Development (USAID), National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2016-17)
- Temporary Legal Advisor, World Health Organization (2010, 2015)
- Member, Program Advisory Committee, Clinton Global Initiative (2012-15)
- Member, World Economic Forum Task Force on Trade and Regulation (2014-15)
- Instructor on International Trade, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Dept of State (2013-14)
- Co-Chair of the Workshop on International Regulatory Harmonization and Globalization, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2013)
- Member of Committee on Strengthening Food and Drug Regulation in Developing Countries, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2012)
- Consultant to the Committee on Drug Safety and Post-Market Surveillance, Institute of Medicine, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2011-12)

Academic Service:

- Dissertation Committee, Erin Hulland Frame, University of Washington (2021-2023)

Editorial Service:

- Guest Editor: *BMJ*, Special issue on Democracy and Health (2020)
- Peer Reviewer: *Lancet* (2024-25, 2017-21); *JAMA* (2023-2024, 2018, 2010); *Vaccine* (2024); *BMJ Global Health* (2023, 2020); *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* (2023, 2019); *PloS Global Health (2023); BMC Public Health* (2023); *Health Policy and Planning* (2023, 2022, 2013); MIT Press (2023, 2022); *Comparative Political Studies (2022); Science* (2022, 2020); *American Journal of Bioethics* (2022); *New England Journal of Medicine* (2021); *BMJ* (2021); U.S. National Academy of Medicine (2021, 2015); *PloS Medicine* (2021); *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* (2020); Brookings (2020); *Milbank Quarterly* (2025); *International Journal of Health Policy and Management* (2019); *International Journal of Women's Health* (2019); World Health Organization (2018); *Health Affairs* (2016); *Health Research and Policy Systems* (2015-16); Johns Hopkins U. Press (2013)

Grants & Residencies:

- Bloomberg Philanthropies, (*Principal Investigator*: 2011-present)
- Coefficient Giving, (*Principal Investigator*: 2025-present)
- Gates Foundation, (*Co-Investigator*: 2009-11; *Principal Investigator*: 2021-25; 2026-28)
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Frugal Innovation Project (*Principal Investigator:* 2015)
- Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio Center Book Residency (2014)

Books:

- *Plagues and the Paradox of Progress: Why the World is Getting Healthier in Worrisome Ways* (MIT Press, 2018) (listed among *Library Journal*'s top ten selling health and medicine books in 2018; translated into Chinese (CITIC Press) and Japanese (Roshana Press))

Congressional Testimony:

1. "Maintaining America's Leadership in Biomedical Innovation: FDA's Role in Advancing U.S. Drug Development," Testimony before the U.S. House of Representatives Energy and Commerce Committee, July 15, 2026.

2. "U.S. Interests in Expanding Global Vaccine Manufacturing and Distribution to Address SARS-2-CoV and Future Pandemic Threats," Testimony before the U.S. House of Representatives Foreign Affairs Committee, March 18, 2021.

3. "Improving the International Response to the Humanitarian Consequences of COVID-19," Testimony before the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, House of Commons of Canada, December 1, 2020.

4. "COVID-19 Briefing," U.S. House of Representatives Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on Asia, Pacific, and Nonproliferation, April 3, 2020.

5. "The Unfinished Health Agenda in Sub-Saharan Africa" Testimony before the U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Africa and Global Health Policy, March 19, 2015.

6. "FDA's Role in Improving the Development Pathway for Neglected Disease Therapies," Testimony before the U.S. Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Agriculture, Rural Development, the Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies, June 23, 2010.

Peer-reviewed and Scholarly Articles:

1. Abdul Karim S, Faden F, Searchinger C, Bollyky TJ. *Equitable Access to GLP-1 Receptor Agonists—Essential but Not Accessible*. JAMA 2026; 336: 2637-2638.

2. Calderón-Larrañaga S, Bakhti R, Etemadi M, Fakih E, ….Bollyky TJ,... *The NUS-Lancet PRIME Commission: Transforming Pandemic Readiness for Equity*. THE LANCET 2026; 408: 1211-1274.

3. Bollyky TJ. *The New America First Global Health Strategy Goes Back to the Future*. THE LANCET 2025; 406: 2517-2519.

4. Bollyky TJ, Nagar SN, Searchinger C, Kesselheim AS. *The Role of Importation in Remediating U.S. Generic Drug Shortages.* NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE 2025; 392 (4), 315-318.

5. Bollyky TJ, Dieleman JL, Pedrosa P, Searchinger C. *An 'Americas First' Foreign Policy Includes Global Health*. THE LANCET REGIONAL HEALTH – AMERICAS 2025; 44: 101069.

6. Bollyky TJ, Sharfstein, J. *U.S. Health at Home and Abroad*. THE LANCET 2024; 404: 2031-34.

7. Dwyer-Lindgren L, Baumann, MM, Zhuochen L, Kelly YO, Schmidt C, Searchinger C, Motte-Kerr WL, Bollyky TJ, Mokdad AH, Murray CJL, *Ten Americas: a systematic analysis of life expectancy disparities in the USA*. THE LANCET 2024; 404: 2299–313.

8. Bollyky TJ. *Fauci Looks Back*. THE LANCET 2024; 400: 657.

9. Bollyky TJ, Petersen, MB. *A Practical Agenda for Incorporating Trust into Pandemic Preparedness*, BULLETIN OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION 2024; 102(6): 440–447.

10. Dieleman JL, Hulland EN, Bollyky TJ**,** Murray CJ. *Assessments of the Performance of Pandemic Preparedness Measures Must Properly Account for National Income*, BMJ GLOBAL HEALTH 2024; 9 (5), e015113.

11. Bollyky TJ. *A U.S. Industrial Policy for Global Health*. HEALTH AFFAIRS 2023; 42: 1054-1057.

12. Bollyky TJ**,** Castro E, Bhangdia K, Chaudhry HT, Dalos J, Frame EH, et al. *COVID-19 Resilience in the United States: Assessing Pandemic Policies, Behaviors, and their Economic and Educational Tradeoffs in 50 states and Washington, DC, from Jan. 1, 2020 to July 31, 2022.* THE LANCET 2023; 401: 1341-1360.

13. Bollyky TJ, Angelino O, Wigley S, Dieleman J. *Trust Made the Difference in Democracies' Response to COVID-19*. THE LANCET 2022; 400: 657.

14. Bollyky TJ**,** Nuzzo J, Kiernan S, Huhn N, Pond E. *Pandemic Preparedness and Response Should Focus More on Vaccination, Not Just Vaccines*. NATURE 2022; 603: 788-792.

15. Bollyky TJ**,** Hulland EN, Barder RM, Dieleman JL et al. *Pandemic preparedness and COVID-19: an exploratory analysis of infection and fatality rates and contextual factors associated with preparedness in 177 countries, from Jan. 1, 2020 to Sept. 30, 2021*. THE LANCET 2022; 399: 1489-1512.

16. Bown CP, Bollyky TJ. *How the COVID-19 vaccine supply chains emerged in the midst of a pandemic.* WORLD ECONOMY 2022; 1-55.

17. Bollyky TJ**.** *Cholera and the Challenges of Urban Health in the Covid Era.* JOURNAL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE AND INFECTIOUS DISEASE 2022; 7: 67-72.

18. Bollyky TJ**,** Graetz N, Dieleman JL, Petrie-Miller MK, Schoder D, Joyce S, Guillot M, Hay SI. *Growing up and Moving Out: Migration and the Demographic Transition from 1990-2010*. POPULATION STUDIES 2022; 76: 63-80.

19. Templin T, Wigley S, Dieleman JL, Mumford E, Petrie-Miller MK, Kiernan S, Bollyky TJ. *Democracies linked to greater universal health coverage, compared with autocracies, even in an economic recession*. HEALTH AFFAIRS 2021; 40: 1234-1242.

20. Bollyky TJ, Murray CJL, Reiner RC. *Epidemiology, Not Geopolitics Alone, Should Guide Future Vaccine Donations*. THE LANCET 2021; 398: 97-99.

21. Bollyky TJ. U.S. COVID-19 Vaccination Challenges Go Beyond Supply. ANNALS OF INTERNAL MEDICINE 2021; 174: 558-559.

22. Bollyky TJ**,** Kesselheim AS. *Reputation and Authority: FDA and the Fight over Prescription Drug Importation*. VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW 2020; 73: 1331-1400.

23. Wigley S, Dieleman JL, Templin T, Mumford E, Bollyky TJ. *The Effect of Autocratization on Universal Health Coverage: A Synthetic Control Study*. BMJ 2020; 371: m4040-m4051.

24. Bollyky TJ, Kickbusch I. *Covid-19: Emerging questions in preparing democracies for pandemics*. BMJ 2020; 371: m4088-m4090.

25. Bollyky TJ**,** Bown CP. *The Tragedy of Vaccine Nationalism: Only Cooperation Can End the Pandemic*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 2020; 99: 96-108.

26. Bollyky TJ**,** Gostin LO, Hamburg MA. *The Equitable Distribution of COVID-19 Therapeutics and Vaccines*. JAMA 2020; 323: 2462-2463.

27. Wigley S, Dieleman JL, Templin T, Kiernan S, Bollyky TJ. *Democracy and the Implementation of NCD Policies,* LANCET GLOBAL HEALTH 2020; 8: e482-e483.

28. Bollyky TJ, Kiernan S. *From Victims to Conquerors: How Cities Can Overcome the Coronavirus.* BROWN JOURNAL OF WORLD AFFAIRS 2020; 23: 261-272.

29. Bollyky TJ, Kesselheim AS. *What Do Americans Get in Return for Pharmaceutical Protections in US Trade Deals?* NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE 2019: 380; 1993-1997.

30. Dieleman JL, Cowling K, Agyepong I, Alkenbrack S, Bump J; Bollyky TJ, et al. *The G20 and development assistance for health: historic trends and critical questions to inform a new era.* THE LANCET 2019; 394: 173-183.

31. Gupta V, Mokdad A, Bollyky TJ, Glassman A, Daschle T. *Leveraging Climate Change to Improve Tobacco Control.* THE LANCET 2019; 393: 2182-2183.

32. Bollyky TJ, Templin T, Cohen M, Schoder D, Dieleman JL, Wigley S. *An observational analysis of the relationships between democratic experience, adult health, and cause-specific mortality in 170 countries between 1980 and 2016.* THE LANCET 2019; 393: 628-641.

33. Bollyky TJ**.** *Health without Wealth: The Worrying Paradox of Modern Miracles*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 2018; 97: 168-178.

34. Hatefi A, Allen L, Bollyky TJ, Roache S, Nugent R. *Global susceptibility and response to noncommunicable diseases*. BULLETIN OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION 2018; 96: 586-588.

35. Gupta R, Bollyky TJ, Cohen M, Ross J, Kesselheim AS. *Affordability and availability of off-patent drugs in the United States—the case for importing from abroad: observational study*. BMJ 2018; 360: 831-840.

36. Bollyky TJ, Mavroidis P. *Trade, Social Preferences, and Regulatory Cooperation: the New WTO-Think.* JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 2017; 20: 1-30.

37. Bollyky TJ, Templin T, Cohen M, Dieleman J. *Lower-Income Countries That Face The Most Rapid Shift In Noncommunicable Disease Burden Are Also The Least Prepared*. HEALTH AFFAIRS 2017; 34: 1866-1875.

38. Barber RM, Fullman N, Sorensen RJ, Bollyky TJ, McKee M, Nolte E., et al. *Healthcare Access and Quality Index based on mortality from causes amenable to personal health care in 195 countries and territories, 1990–2015: a novel analysis from the Global Burden of Disease Study*. THE LANCET 2017; 390: 231-266.

39. Bollyky TJ, Templin T, Andridge C, Dieleman J. *Understanding the Relationships between Non-Communicable Diseases, Unhealthy Lifestyles, and Country Wealth*. HEALTH AFFAIRS 2015; 34: 1464-1471.

40. Bollyky TJ, Emanuel EJ, Goosby EP, Satcher D, Shalala DE, Thompson TG. *Noncommunicable Diseases and an Outcome-based Approach to Global Health.* THE LANCET 2014; 384: 2003-2004.

41. Bollyky TJ. *Access to Treatment of Noncommunicable Diseases.* PLOS MEDICINE 2013; 10: 7-11.

42. Bollyky TJ. *Developing Symptoms.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS 2012; 91: 134-144.

43. Bollyky TJ, Bollyky PL. *Obama and the Promotion of International Science*. SCIENCE 2012; 338: 610-612.

44. Bollyky TJ. *Better, Cheaper, Faster: A More Sustainable Strategy for Treatment Access*, STANFORD JOURNAL OF LAW, SCIENCE & POLICY 2011; 5: 42-71.

45. Bollyky TJ, Gostin LO. U.S. *Engagement in Global Tobacco Control: Proposals for Comprehensive Funding and Strategies*. JAMA 2010; 304: 2637-2638.

46. Bollyky TJ, Cockburn, IM, Berndt E. *Bridging the Gap: Improving the Clinical Development and Regulatory Pathway for Health Products for Neglected Diseases*. 7 CLINICAL TRIALS 2010; 7: 719-745.

47. Bollyky TJ. *R if C > P + B: A Paradigm for Judicial Redress of Socioeconomic Rights Violations*. SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS 2002; 18: 161-200.

48. Bollyky TJ. *Balancing Private Rights and Public Obligations: The Compulsory Licensing of HIV-Related Treatments*. SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS 2002; 18: 530-565.

Under Review:

49. Bollyky TJ, Patel N, Searchinger, C, Larson HJ, Dieleman, JL. *Social trust, US life expectancy, and the causes of US working-age mortality between 1972 to 2024: an observational analysis.* JAMA HEALTH FORUM

Book Chapters:

50. Bown CP, Bollyky TJ. *Here's How to Get Billions of COVID-19 Vaccine Doses to the World.* ECONOMIC POLICY FOR A PANDEMIC AGE (de Bolle, Obstfeld & Posen eds., Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2021).

51. Bollyky TJ. *Human Health and Democracy – An Overlooked Opportunity* in UNITED KINGDOM CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER ANNUAL REPORT: BETTER HEALTH FOR THE WORLD (2019).

52. Bollyky TJ, Mavroidis P. *A Time for Action: The WTO Must Change to Promote Regulatory Cooperation* in BEHIND-THE-BORDERS AND GLOBAL TRADE (Francois & Hoekman eds., Cambridge University Press, 2019).

53. Bollyky TJ. *Regulatory Coherence in the Trans-Pacific Partnership Talks* in THE TRANS-PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP: THE QUEST FOR QUALITY IN A 21ST CENTURY TRADE AGREEMENT (Lim, Elms, Low eds., Cambridge University Press, 2012).

54. Bollyky TJ. *Non-Communicable Diseases and the New Global Health* in MORE WITH LESS: DISASTERS IN AN ERA OF DIMINISHING RESOURCES (Cahill ed., Fordham University Press, 2012).

Reports:

1. Bollyky TJ, Doshi R, Kosloff O, Yadav, P, and Every E. *The Pharma Choke Point: How to Reduce U.S. Dependence on Chinese Pharmaceutical and Biotechnology Supply Chains*. Council on Foreign Relations (2026).

2. Albarracín D, Bedford T, Bollyky TJ, Borio L, Bright RA, Brosseau LM, et al. *Getting to and Sustaining the Next Normal: A Roadmap for Living with COVID* (2022).

3. Bollyky TJ, Nuzzo J, Shearer M, Kaushal N, Kiernan S, Huhn N, Adajlla A, Pond E. *Navigating the World that COVID-19 Made: A Strategy for Revamping the Research and Development Preparedness and Response Ecosystem,* Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Center For Health Security (2021).

4. Mathews SB, Townsend FF, Bollyky TJ, Patrick SM. *Improving Pandemic Preparedness: Lesson from COVID-19,* Council on Foreign Relations, Independent Task Force, No 78 (2020).

5. Daniels Jr., ME, Donilon, TE, Bollyky TJ. *The Emerging Global Health Crisis: Noncommunicable Diseases*, Council on Foreign Relations, Independent Task Force, No 72 (2014).

6. Bollyky TJ, Stergachis A. *A Strategy for Improving Global Safety Surveillance of Drugs & Vaccines*, Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2014).

7. Bollyky TJ. *Safer, Faster, Cheaper: Improving Clinical Trials and Regulatory Pathways to Fight Neglected Diseases*, Center for Global Development Working Group on Clinical Trials and Regulatory Pathways (2011).

8. Bollyky TJ. *Beyond Ratification: The Future of U.S. Engagement on International Tobacco Control*, Center for Strategic and International Studies Report, Nov. 12, 2010.

9. Bollyky TJ. *Global Health Interventions for U.S. Food and Drug Safety*, Center for Strategic and International Studies Report, Nov. 13, 2009.

Popular Press:

1. Bollyky TJ, Dieleman JL, Hulland, EN. *Covid is Less Deadly Where There is Trust*, WALL STREET JOURNAL, Feb. 3, 2022.

2. Bollyky TJ. *Getting Vaccines to the World Next Time*, WALL STREET JOURNAL, Nov. 5, 2021.

3. Bollyky TJ. *Democracies Keep Vaccines for Themselves*, THE ATLANTIC, Mar. 27, 2021

4. Bollyky TJ, Nuzzo J, Baccam P. *How to Vaccinate 100 Million Americans in 100 Days*, NEW YORK TIMES, Jan. 20, 2021.

5. Bollyky TJ. *For a Vaccine to Save Lives, Society Has to Make Some Decisions*, THE ATLANTIC, Nov. 14, 2020.

6. Bollyky TJ, Patrick SM. *Time to prepare for an even deadlier pandemic*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Oct. 28, 2020.

7. Bollyky TJ, Emanuel EP. *The biggest problem isn't when a vaccine is ready. It's how to distribute it*, WASHINGTON POST, Oct. 27, 2020.

8. Bollyky TJ, Nuzzo J. *Trump's 'early' travel 'bans' weren't early, weren't bans and didn't work*, WASHINGTON POST, Oct. 1, 2020.

9. Bollyky TJ, Konyndyk J. *It's not the WHO's fault that Trump didn't prepare for the coronavirus*, WASHINGTON POST, Apr. 14, 2020.

10. Bollyky TJ, Kupchan C. *Trump and Xi Must Team Up to Fight COVID-19*, CNN, Apr. 14, 2020.

11. Bollyky TJ. *Coronavirus is Spreading Because Humans are Healthier*, THE ATLANTIC, Feb. 12, 2020

12. Bollyky TJ, Templin T, Wigley S. *Democracy matters for healthcare. Here is how we measured this*, WASHINGTON POST, Mar. 22, 2019.

13. Bollyky TJ, Templin T. *Democracy is good for your health*, CNN, Mar. 20, 2019.

14. Bollyky TJ. *Poor countries are falling further behind on cancer outcomes*, AXIOS, Feb. 5, 2019.

15. Bollyky TJ. *Trump's plan to bring down U.S. drug prices misses root causes*, AXIOS, Oct. 29, 2018.

16. Bollyky TJ. *Why the developing world needs infrastructure as much as aid*, TELEGRAPH UK, Oct.15, 2018.

17. Bollyky TJ, Fidler DP. *The decline in virus sample sharing is not just about China*, CNN, Sept. 8, 2018.

18. Bollyky TJ, Kesselheim AS, Sharfstein J. *What Trump Should Actually Do About the High Cost of Drugs*, NEW YORK TIMES, May 14, 2018.

19. Bollyky TJ, Alden E. *Want America First? Try Free Trade*, NEW YORK TIMES, Nov. 16, 2016.

20. Bollyky TJ. *Tobacco is the Exception that Proves New Rule in Trade*, NEWSWEEK, Feb. 5, 2016.

21. Bollyky TJ, Fidler DP. *Has a Global Tobacco Treaty Made a Difference?*, THE ATLANTIC, Feb. 28, 2015.

22. Bollyky TJ. *Global Grip of Smoking*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Jan. 21, 2014.

23. Bollyky TJ. *The Battle for Affordable Drugs*, CNN Global Public Square, Jun. 3, 2013

24. Bollyky TJ. *Why Does Chemotherapy that Costs $70,000 in the United States Cost $2,500 in India*, THE ATLANTIC, Apr. 9, 2013.

25. Bollyky TJ. *How to Fix the World Bank*, NEW YORK TIMES, Apr. 9, 2012.

26. Bollyky TJ, Glassman A. *Clinical Trials Are a Mess: How to Get Needed Vaccines Out Faster*, THE ATLANTIC, Nov. 14, 2011.

27. Bollyky TJ. *Developing Country Lung Cancer: Made in the U.S.A.*, THE ATLANTIC, May 24, 2011.

Essays & Policy Publications:

1. Bollyky TJ, Searchinger C, Yadav, P. *America's Pill Problem: Tarffs Won't Fix the Country's Reliance on Foreign Medicines.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS, July 22, 2025.

2. Bollyky TJ, Huang Y. *The Coming Global Health Crisis: America is Retreating and China Won't Fill the Void.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS, March 24, 2025.

3. Carter HH, Bollyky TJ. *Global Health Security and Diplomacy in 2024: Lead, Leverage, and Elevate* THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, Jan. 11, 2024.

4. Bollyky TJ, Nies, A, Turilli I. *Did Florida Get it Right Against COVID-19?* THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, Sept. 7, 2023.

5. Bollyky TJ, Castro, E, Dieleman, JL, Turilli I. *Not all U.S. States Struggled Equally Against COVID-19*. THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, May 11, 2023.

6. Troeger C, Leach-Kemon, K, Bollyky TJ. On COVID-19, the United States Still Lags Behind Peer Countries. THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, March 11, 2023.

7. Bollyky TJ, Kickbusch I, Petersen MB. *The Trust Gap: How to Fight Pandemics in a Divided Country.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS, January 30, 2023.

8. Bollyky TJ, Kiernan S, Chaudhry HT. *Monkeypox and the Perils of Vaccine Nationalism.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS, June 30, 2022.

9. Kiernan S, Lescinsky, H, Dieleman J, Bollyky TJ. *How the US COVID-19 Response Lost the Plot.* THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, June 16, 2022.

10. Troeger C, Bollyky TJ. *Ending the Pandemic Hinges on Trust.* THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, Nov. 30, 2021.

11. Bollyky TJ, Huang Y. *The Right Way to Investigate the Origins of COVID-19.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Aug. 24, 2021.

12. Kiernan S, Galal B, Bollyky TJ. *Wanted: One Hundred Booster Shots*. THINK GLOBAL HEALTH, Aug. 12, 2021.

13. Bollyky TJ, Bown CP. *The Real Vaccine Procurement Problem.* FOREIGN AFFAIRS June 24, 2021.

14. Bollyky TJ, Nuzzo J. *Building Global Vaccination Capacity Requires More than a COVID Patent Waiver*. WORLD POLITICS REVIEW, May 21, 2021.

15. Bollyky TJ, Sharfstein J, Nuzzo J. *The Vaccine Pause Heard Round the World*, FOREIGN AFFAIRS Apr. 23, 2021.

16. Bollyky TJ, Bown CP. *Vaccine Nationalism will Prolong the Pandemic*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Dec. 29, 2020.

17. Bollyky TJ, Crosby S., Kiernan S. *Fighting a Pandemic Requires Trust*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Oct. 23, 2020.

18. Crosby S., Dieleman J, Kiernan S, Bollyky TJ. *All Bets Are Off for Measuring Pandemic Preparedness*. THINK GLOBAL HEALTH June 30, 2020.

19. Bollyky TJ, Fidler DP. *It's Time for an Independent Coronavirus Review*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Apr. 24, 2020.

20. Bollyky TJ. *Plagues Tell Us Who We Are*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Mar. 28, 2020.

21. Bollyky TJ. Huang Y. *The Multilateral Health System Failed to Stop the Coronavirus*. FOREIGN POLICY, Mar. 10, 2020.

22. Bollyky TJ. *What the World Can Learn from China's Experience with Coronavirus*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Mar. 2, 2020.

23. Bollyky TJ, Kiernan S. *No Nation Can Fight Coronavirus on its Own*. LAWFARE BLOG, Feb. 12, 2020.

24. Bollyky TJ. *Democracy is Good for Your Health – and Vice Versa*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Jan. 30, 2020.

25. Cohen M, Gupta R, Bollyky TJ, Ross, JS, Kesselheim, AS. *Policy Options for Increasing Generic Drug Competition Through Importation*. HEALTH AFFAIRS Blog, Jan. 7, 2019.

26. Bollyky TJ. *The Drivers of African Migration Are Not Signs of Failure, but Potential Success*. WORLD POLITICS REVIEW, Oct. 18, 2018.

27. Bollyky TJ, Cowling K, Schoder, D. *Three More Billboards on the Long Road To Global Quality Health Care*. HEALTH AFFAIRS Blog, Oct. 15, 2018.

28. Bollyky TJ, Kesselheim, AS. *Can Drug Importation Address High Generic Drug Prices?* Brookings Hutchins Center Working Paper 29, May 2, 2017.

29. Bollyky TJ, Goosby, E. *Health and U.S. Foreign Policy in the Age of Miracles*. Council on Foreign Relations Expert Brief, Nov. 3, 2016.

30. Bollyky TJ. *What Past Trade Deals Reveal About Drug Pricing*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Oct. 28, 2016.

31. Bollyky TJ, Davis, S. *Back to the Future of Global Health Security*. Council on Foreign Relations Expert Brief, May 31, 2016.

32. Bollyky TJ. *A Dose of TPP's Medicine: Why U.S. Trade Deals Have Not Exported U.S. Drug Prices*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Mar. 23, 2016.

33. Bollyky TJ, Daniels Jr., ME, Donilon, TE. *A New Direction for Global Health*, Project Syndicate, Dec. 15, 2014.

34. Bollyky TJ. *How to Save Electronic Cigarettes*, Council on Foreign Relations Brief, Jun. 23, 2014.

35. Bollyky TJ. *The Tobacco Problem in U.S. Trade*. Council on Foreign Relations Brief, Sept. 5, 2013.

36. Bollyky TJ, Bradford A. *Getting to Yes on Transatlantic Trade*. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, July 10, 2013.

37. Bollyky TJ. *Big Data, Better Health*. Council on Foreign Relations Expert Brief, Feb. 21, 2013.

38. Bollyky TJ. *Better Regulation for Freer Trade*. Council on Foreign Relations Policy Innovation Memorandum, Jun. 19, 2012.

39. Bollyky TJ. *Reinventing the WHO*, Council on Foreign Relations Expert Brief, May 23, 2012.

40. Bollyky TJ. *Smoke and Mirrors*, FOREIGN POLICY Jan. 19, 2011.

41. Bollyky TJ. *Intellectual Property Rights and Climate Change: Principles for Innovation and Access to Low-Carbon Technology*, Center for Global Development Notes, Dec. 2009.

Data Visualizations:

1. Bollyky TJ, Turilli I, E Castro. *Judging How States Performed in the COVID-19 Pandemic Depends on the Metric*. Council on Foreign Relations, July 12, 2023.

2. Angelino O, Bollyky TJ, Ruggiero E, Turilli I. *How New Tobacco Control Laws Could Help Close the Racial Gap on U.S. Cancer*. Council on Foreign Relations, Feb. 1, 2023.

3. Bollyky TJ, Graetz N., Kiernan, S, Dieleman, JL. *Growing up and Moving Out: Links between Health and Migration*. Council on Foreign Relations, Feb. 24, 2022.

4. Bollyky TJ, Tohme, S, Kiernan, S. *Noncommunicable Diseases Kill Slowly in Normal Times and Quickly in COVID-19 Times.* Council on Foreign Relations, Sept. 10, 2021.

5. Bollyky TJ. *Democracy Matters in Global Health,* Council on Foreign Relations, Mar. 14, 2019.

6. Bollyky TJ. *The Future of Global Health is Urban,* Council on Foreign Relations, Jan. 31, 2019.

7. Bollyky TJ, Shendruk, A. *The Changing Demographics of Global Health,* Council on Foreign Relations, Nov. 7, 2017.

8. Bollyky TJ, Andridge, C. *The Long Fight over Trade and Medicines*, Council on Foreign Relations, Mar. 21, 2016.

9. Bollyky TJ, Andridge, C. *The Emerging Crisis: Noncommunicable Diseases in Low- and Middle-Income Countries*, Council on Foreign Relations, Dec. 4, 2014.

Selected Invited Lectures:

- "Revisiting the Relationship between Health and Democracy after COVID-19." Democracy and Pandemics Symposium, Fondazione Giorgio Cini, Venice, Italy (2025).

- Revisiting the Relationship between Health and Democracy after COVID-19 "New America: The Future of U.S. Global Health Engagement." Jaipur Literature Festival, Main Stage Jaipur, India (2025).

- "The Geopolitics of Fentanyl." Washington Security and Defense Seminar, William J. Perry Center at the National Defense University, Washington, DC (2024).

- "Navigating the World that COVID-19 Made: Priorities for Trade Facilitation and Cooperation on Vaccine Manufacturing on the African Continent." African Supply Chain Forum, African Union and African Centers of Disease Control, Nairobi, Kenya (2024).

- "A Practical Agenda for Incorporating Trust into Pandemic Preparedness and Response." World Health Assembly, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland (2023).

- "Public Trust and the U.S. FDA." Yale Law School, Solomon Center for Health Law and Policy, New Haven, Connecticut (2023).

- "Securing Pharmaceutical Supply Chains." USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC (2023).

- "Trade and Public Health Amid the Pandemic." Plenary panel, World Trade Organization and World Health Organization Workshop, Geneva, Switzerland (2022).

- "Democracy, Trust, and Pandemic Response." Harvard University, Boston, MA (2022).

- "Trust, Vaccine Hesitancy, and Misinformation." 40th Anniversary Event for the John Sloan Dickey Center for International Understanding, Dartmouth University, Hanover, NH (2022).

- "The World that COVID Made and What to Do About it." Promoting Sustained Regional Diversification of Global Health Supply Chains, U.S. Department of State, Washington DC (2022).

- "The Lessons of COVID-19 for Pandemic Preparedness and Response Metrics." International Monetary Fund Roundtable on Pandemic Preparedness and Response: The Role of the Resilience and Sustainability, Washington DC (2022).

- "Trust and State Capacity in Pandemic Preparedness." Niskanen Center, Washington, DC (2022).

- "Trade Therapy: Deepening International Cooperation to Strengthen Pandemic Defenses." World Bank, World Trade Organization, and World Health Organization Conference, Washington, DC (2022).

- "Investing for Health in a COVID-19 World." Dialogue on National Fiscal Policy and Health, Aspen Institute, Washington, DC (2022).

- "The Foreign Policy of Collective Action: Lessons from COVID-19 for the G-7." Munich Security Conference, Munich, Germany (2022).

- "Democracy, Trust, and Disease." Colloquium Series on Health Policy and Politics, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA (2022).

- "The Links between Democracy, Human Development, and Global Health." The Case for Democracy Conference, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium (2021).

- "Achieving COVID-19 Vaccine Equity." Stanford Department of Emergency Medicine Conference, Palo Alto, CA (2021).

- "How the Coronavirus Pandemic Ends." The Robson Distinguished Lecture, Emory University, Atlanta, GA (2021).

- "The Role of International Law in Improving Intergovernmental Pandemic Response." American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington DC (2021).

- "Lessons of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Trust." *presented at*: Futures Forum on Pandemic Preparedness, Schmidt Futures & Social Science Research Council, Washington DC (2021); The Atlantic Festival, Ideas Stage, Washington, DC (2021).

- "The Tragedy of Vaccine Nationalism: Only Cooperation Can End the Pandemic." *presented at*: The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (2020); Dialogue with UN Ambassadors of the Forum of Small States (2020); University of North Carolina Chapel Hill (2020); Brookings Institution (2020); Petersen Institute of International Economics (2020).

- Medicines Research Council-Abdool Karim Distinguished Lecture, Public Health Association of South Africa, Annual Conference, Cape Town, South Africa (2019).

- "Is Democracy Good for Health? A Discussion on the Political Determinants of Health." Overlapping Crises of Democracy, Globalisation and Global Governance" Conference, The Graduate Institute of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland (2019).

- "Plagues and Progress: Why the World is Getting Healthier in Worrisome Ways," *presented at*: Jaipur Literature Festival, India (2025); Kolkata Book Festival (2025); Rockefeller University, New York, NY (2020); American Association for the Advancement of Science Annual Meeting, Washington DC (2019); Hay Festival, Hay-on-Wye, United Kingdom (2019); Oxford Literary Festival, Oxford, United Kingdom (2019); Milken Global Conference, Los Angeles, CA (2019); Welfare Italia Forum, Rome, Italy (2019); Festival of the Arts BOCA, Boca Raton, FL (2019); London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (2019); Chatham House, London, United Kingdom (2019); Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health (2019); Wellcome Trust, London, United Kingdom (2019); Department of Global Health and Population Seminar, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Cambridge, MA (2019); Grand Rounds, Stanford Medical School (2018); Ralph J. Bunche Speaker Series, U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC (2018).

- "Noncommunicable Diseases in Low- and Middle-Income Countries." Global Health Diplomacy Course, U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Arlington, VA (2017-2019).

- "The Growing U.S. Opioid Crisis: Lessons From Around the World." Council on Foreign Relations, Staff Seminar, Washington DC (2018).

- "The Long Fight over Trade and Medicines." Harvard Medical School, Health Policy and Bioethics Consortium, Cambridge, MA (2016).

- "What Brexit Means for Global Economic Integration and the United States."World Trade Forum, European University Institute, Florence, Italy (2016).

- "Global Health in U.S. Foreign Policy." Testimony before National Academy of Medicine Committee on Future of U.S. Global Health, Washington DC (2016).

- "The Global Health Response to the Obesity Epidemic: Too Little, But Not (Yet) Too Late." American Association for the Advancement of Science Symposium on Obesity: From Biology to Policy, Washington DC (2016).

- "New, Cheap, and Improved: Frugal Innovation in Global Cancer Research." Keynote Address, 4th Symposium on Global Cancer Research, San Francisco, CA (2016).

- "Reimaging Chronic Care in Low- and Middle-Income Countries." World Bank Global Private Health Care Conference, Prague, Czech Republic (2015).

- "A New Agenda for Changing Global Health Needs." Keynote Address, U.S. National Institutes of Health Workshop on Global Health Partnerships, Rockville, MD (2015).

- "Ebola, Epidemics, and Aversion Behavior." U.S. Department of State and National Intelligence Council, From the Podium Speaker Series, Washington DC (2013).

- "Drug and Vaccine Safety in Global Health." American Society Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA (2014).

- "Transatlantic Trade and Western Competitiveness." Association for International Affairs Conference, Prague, Czech Republic (2013).

- "Regulatory Policy and Economic Development." World Bank & International Monetary Fund Spring Meetings, Washington DC (2013).

- "Technological Innovation and Development." U.S. Patent & Trademark Office, Patents for Humanity Conference, Washington DC (2012).

- "Trade, Regulation, and the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement." American Society of International Law, Washington DC (2012).

- "Food and Drug Safety and its Implications for Global Health, Trade, Development." Global Strategy Launch for U.S. Food & Drug Administration, Rockville, MD (2012).

- "Improving Clinical Trials and Regulatory Pathways to Fight Neglected Diseases." National Academy of Medicine, Forum on Drug Discovery, Washington DC (2011).

- "From *Avena* to *Medellin*: Domestic Enforcement of International Tribunal Decisions." Yale Law School, New Haven, CT (2005).

- "Access to Justice and the Politics of Judicial Reform." Stanford Law School (2004).

- "Parallel and Successive Proceedings: the Relationship between Courts and Tribunals in the Enforcement of Interim Arbitral Awards." New York University Law School, New York, NY (2004).

- "Socioeconomic Constitutional Rights in South African Constitutional Court." Celebrating a Decade of Democracy Conference, Durban, South Africa (2003).

Membership & Language:

- Member of New York and Supreme Court bars
- Proficient in Hungarian