



(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To provide for control of remote access of items under the Export Control Reform Act of 2018.

\_\_\_\_\_  
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. LAWLER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To provide for control of remote access of items under the Export Control Reform Act of 2018.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Remote Access Secu-  
5 rity Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. CONTROL OF REMOTE ACCESS OF ITEMS UNDER**

7 **THE EXPORT CONTROL REFORM ACT OF 2018.**

8 The Export Control Reform Act of 2018 is amended  
9 as follows:

1           (1) In section 1742 (50 U.S.C. 4801), by add-  
2           ing at the end the following:

3           “(15) REMOTE ACCESS.—The term ‘remote ac-  
4           cess’ means—

5                   “(A) access to an item subject to the juris-  
6                   diction of the United States by a foreign person  
7                   through a network connection, including the  
8                   internet or a cloud computing service, from a  
9                   location other than where the item is physically  
10                  located; or

11                  “(B) any other form of access specified in  
12                  regulations promulgated by the Secretary.”.

13           (2) In section 1752 (50 U.S.C. 4811)—

14                  (A) in paragraph (1)—

15                          (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting  
16                          “or remote access of such items” after  
17                          “export of items”; and

18                          (ii) in subparagraph (B), by inserting  
19                          “or remote access of such items” after  
20                          “export of items”; and

21                  (B) in paragraph (2)—

22                          (i) in the matter preceding subpara-  
23                          graph (A), by striking “and in-country  
24                          transfer of items” and inserting “in-coun-

1 try transfer, and remote access of items”;

2 and

3 (ii) in subparagraph (A), by inserting

4 “or remote access” after “the release”.

5 (3) In section 1753 (50 U.S.C. 4812)—

6 (A) in subsection (a)—

7 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking

8 “and” at the end;

9 (ii) in paragraph (2)(F), by striking

10 the period at the end and inserting “;

11 and”; and

12 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-

13 lowing:

14 “(3) the remote access of items subject to the

15 jurisdiction of the United States by a foreign per-

16 son.”;

17 (B) in subsection (b)—

18 (i) in paragraph (6), by striking

19 “and” at the end;

20 (ii) in paragraph (7), by striking the

21 period at the end and inserting “; and”;

22 and

23 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-

24 lowing:

1           “(8) regulate the remote access of items de-  
2       scribed in (a)(3).”; and

3           (C) in subsection (c)—

4               (i) by striking “or in-country trans-  
5       fer” each place it appears and inserting  
6       “in-country transfer, or remote access”;  
7       and

8               (ii) by striking “subsections (b)(1) or  
9       (b)(2)” and inserting “subsections (b)(1),  
10      (b)(2), or (b)(8)”.

11       (4) In section 1754 (50 U.S.C. 4813)—

12       (A) in subsection (a)—

13               (i) in paragraph (3), by striking “and  
14      in-country transfers” and inserting “in-  
15      country transfers, and remote access”;

16               (ii) in paragraph (4), by striking “and  
17      in-country transfers” and inserting “in-  
18      country transfers, and remote access”;

19               (iii) in paragraph (5), by striking  
20      “and in-country transfers” and inserting  
21      “in-country transfers, and remote access”;

22               (iv) in paragraph (6), by striking  
23      “United States export control” and insert-  
24      ing “United States control”;

1 (v) in paragraph (7), by striking “ex-  
2 port controls” and inserting “controls”;

3 (vi) in paragraph (10), by striking “or  
4 in-country transferred” and inserting “in-  
5 country transferred or accessed remotely”;

6 (vii) in paragraph (11), by adding at  
7 the end before the semicolon the following:  
8 “or remote access”; and

9 (viii) in paragraph (15), by adding at  
10 the end before “; and” the following: “or  
11 remotely access (including the provision  
12 thereof”;

13 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “or in-  
14 country transfer” and inserting “in-country  
15 transfer, or remote access”; and

16 (C) in subsection (d)(1)(A), by striking “or  
17 in-country transfer” and inserting “in-country  
18 transfer, or remote access (including the provi-  
19 sion thereof”.

20 (5) In section 1755 (50 U.S.C. 4814)—

21 (A) in subsection (b)(2)—

22 (i) in subparagraph (C), by striking  
23 “and in-country transfers” and inserting  
24 “in-country transfers, and remote access  
25 (including the provision thereof”;

1 (ii) in subparagraph (E), by striking  
2 “and in-country transfers” and inserting  
3 “in-country transfers, and remote access  
4 (including the provision thereof)”; and  
5 (B) in subsection (c), by striking “export  
6 controls” and inserting “controls”.

7 (6) In section 1756 (50 U.S.C. 4815)—

8 (A) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-  
9 ceeding paragraph (1), by striking “and in-coun-  
10 try transfer” and inserting “in-country trans-  
11 fer, and remote access”; and

12 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “or in-  
13 country transfer” and inserting “in-country  
14 transfer, or provide remote access to”.

15 (7) In section 1757 (50 U.S.C. 4816)—

16 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “or in-  
17 country transfer” and inserting “in-country  
18 transfer, or remote access”; and

19 (B) in subsection (c)(2), by striking “ex-  
20 port controls” and inserting “controls”.

21 (8) In section 1760 (50 U.S.C. 4819)—

22 (A) in subsection (a)(2)(F)—

23 (i) in clause (ii), by striking “any ex-  
24 port control document or any report” and  
25 inserting “any document or report”; and

1                   (ii) in clause (iii), by striking “or in-  
2                   country transfer” and inserting “in-coun-  
3                   try transfer, or remote access”;

4                   (B) in subsection (e)(1)(C), by striking “or  
5                   in-country transfer” and inserting “in-country  
6                   transfer, or remotely access (including the pro-  
7                   vision thereof)”;

8                   (C) in subsection (e)(1)(A)—

9                   (i) in clause (i), by striking “or in-  
10                  country transfer outside the United States  
11                  any item” and inserting “in-country trans-  
12                  fer outside the United States any item or  
13                  remotely access any item (or provide such  
14                  access)”;

15                  (ii) in clause (ii), by striking “or in-  
16                  country transfer” and inserting “in-coun-  
17                  try transfer of items, or provide remote ac-  
18                  cess to items”.

19                  (9) In section 1761 (50 U.S.C. 4820)—

20                  (A) in subsection (a)(5), by striking “or in-  
21                  country transferred” and inserting “in-country  
22                  transferred, or remotely accessed”; and

23                  (B) in subsection (h)(1)(B), by striking  
24                  “or in-country transfer” and inserting “in-coun-

1           try transfer of items, or provide remote access  
2           to items”.

3           (10) In section 1767(b)(2)(A) (50 U.S.C.  
4           4825(b)(2)(A)), by striking “and in-country trans-  
5           fer” and inserting “in-country transfer, or remote  
6           access”.