Amendment to H.R. 1464 Offered by Mr. Malinowski of New Jersey

Strike section 2 and insert the following:

1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

2	Congress finds the following:
3	(1) On October 2, 2018, Washington Post jour-
4	nalist Jamal Khashoggi was murdered by Saudi
5	Government agents in Istanbul.
6	(2) According to the United Nations Special
7	Rapporteur's June 2019 report, Mr. Khashoggi con-
8	tacted the Saudi Embassy in Washington regarding
9	required documentation he needed to obtain from
10	Saudi authorities and "was told to obtain the docu-
11	ment from the Saudi embassy in Turkey''.
12	(3) According to press reports, Mr. Khashoggi's
13	associates were surveilled after having their phones
14	infiltrated by spyware.
15	(4) On July 15, 2019, the House of Represent-
16	atives passed by a margin of 405-7 the Saudi Arabia
17	Human Rights and Accountability Act of 2019
18	(H.R. 2037), which required—
19	(A) an unclassified report by the Director
20	of National Intelligence on parties responsible

 $\mathbf{2}$

1	for Khashoggi's murder, a requirement ulti-
2	mately inserted into and passed as part of the
3	National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal
4	Year 2020 (Public Law 116–92);
5	(B) visa sanctions on all persons identified
6	in such report; and
7	(C) a report on human rights in Saudi
8	Arabia.
9	(5) On February 26, 2021, the Director of Na-
10	tional Intelligence released the report produced pur-
11	suant to congressional direction, which stated, "we
12	assess that Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Muham-
13	mad bin Salman approved an operation in Istanbul,
14	Turkey to capture or kill Saudi journalist Jamal
15	Khashoggi.". The report also identified several indi-
16	viduals who "participated in, ordered, or were other-
17	wise complicit in or responsible for the death of
18	Jamal Khashoggi on behalf of Muhammad bin
19	Salman. We do not know whether these individuals
20	knew in advance that the operation would result in
21	Khashoggi's death.".
22	(6) Section 7031(c) of division K of the Con-
23	solidated Appropriations Act, 2021 states "Officials
24	of foreign governments and their immediate family

3

credible information have been involved, directly or
indirectly, in. . .a gross violation of human
rights. . . shall be ineligible for entry into the
United States.".

5 (7) Section 6 of the Arms Export Control Act 6 (22 U.S.C. 2756) provides that no letters of offer 7 may be issued, no credits or guarantees may be ex-8 tended, and no export licenses may be issued with 9 respect to any country determined by the President 10 to be engaged in a "consistent pattern of acts of in-11 timidation or harassment directed against individ-12 uals in the United States".

13 (8) Section 502B of the Foreign Assistance Act 14 of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304) directs the President to 15 formulate and conduct international security assist-16 ance programs of the United States in a manner 17 which will "promote and advance human rights and 18 avoid identification of the United States, through 19 such programs, with governments which deny to 20 their people internationally recognized human rights 21 and fundamental freedoms, in violation of inter-22 national law or in contravention of the policy of the 23 United States".

24 (9) Secretary of State Antony Blinken on Feb25 ruary 26, 2021, stated: "As a matter of safety for

all within our borders, perpetrators targeting per ceived dissidents on behalf of any foreign govern ment should not be permitted to reach American
soil... We have made absolutely clear that
extraterritorial threats and assaults by Saudi Arabia
against activists, dissidents, and journalists must
end.".

\times