

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE**  
**TO H. RES. 311**  
**OFFERED BY MR. CASTRO OF TEXAS**

Strike the preamble and insert the following:

Whereas on September 10, 1977, the United States and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (in this resolution referred to as “ASEAN”) established dialogue relations, with 2017 marking the 40th anniversary of United States-ASEAN relations;

Whereas on August 8, 2017, ASEAN will celebrate fifty years of regional cooperation towards greater stability, peace, and prosperity in Southeast Asia;

Whereas on April 29, 2008, the United States was the first non-ASEAN country to appoint an ambassador to ASEAN and the United States became the first dialogue partner to establish a permanent mission to ASEAN in 2010;

Whereas the United States committed in 2009 to hold an annual United States-ASEAN Leaders’ Meeting, and upgraded the commitment in 2012 to an annual United States-ASEAN Summit;

Whereas on April 20, 2017, Vice President Mike Pence met with the ASEAN Secretary General and ASEAN Permanent Representatives in Jakarta, Indonesia, and stated that the United States-ASEAN relationship “without a doubt has benefitted both ASEAN and America—dip-

lomatically, economically, and from the standpoint of national security”;

Whereas on February 16, 2016, at the Sunnylands Summit in California, the United States and ASEAN reaffirmed their shared commitment to maintain peace, security, and stability throughout the region;

Whereas in 2013 ASEAN, as a whole, was the seventh-largest economy in the world with an annual Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of \$2.4 trillion, and is the United States’ fourth-largest export market with total exports reaching \$102,000,000,000 in 2015;

Whereas the United States and ASEAN have strong economic ties, as the United States is the single largest investor in ASEAN with accumulated United States foreign direct investment totaling almost \$226,000,000,000 as of 2014, and economic relations with ASEAN supporting more than 500,000 jobs in the United States;

Whereas the United States-ASEAN partnership is vital to the security interests of the United States, as both the United States and the members of ASEAN have a shared common interest in a peaceful resolution of the South China Sea disputes and achieving a denuclearized North Korea;

Whereas on November 4, 2002, the Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea was signed by all members of ASEAN and the People’s Republic of China, committing all parties to “exercise self-restraint in the conduct of activities that would complicate or escalate disputes and affect peace and stability”;

Whereas ASEAN is a partner to the United States on key transnational challenges, such as terrorism, violent extre-

mism, environmental degradation, energy, infectious diseases, disarmament, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, cybersecurity, trafficking in persons, illicit trafficking of wildlife and timber, and illegal, unregulated, and unreported fishing; and

Whereas the 2016 East Asia Summit in Vientiane adopted a statement on nonproliferation that reaffirmed the United States, ASEAN, and other Dialogue Partners' support for efforts at the national, regional, and international level to promote nuclear disarmament, nuclear nonproliferation, and peaceful uses of nuclear energy, and reiterated the importance of nuclear security to combating nuclear terrorism: Now, therefore, be it

Strike the resolved text and insert the following:

1 That the House of Representatives—

2 (1) supports and affirms the elevation of the  
3 United States-ASEAN relationship to a strategic  
4 partnership, and reaffirms the United States com-  
5 mitment to promoting a rules-based order in the  
6 Asia-Pacific and economic growth, peace, human  
7 rights and stability in Southeast Asia;

8 (2) recognizes the value of ASEAN working  
9 with economic, political, and security partners, such  
10 as Australia, Canada, the European Union, India,  
11 Japan, New Zealand, Norway, the Republic of  
12 Korea, and Taiwan both inside and outside of Asia,  
13 to both strengthen existing initiatives such as the

1 United States-ASEAN Connect and to develop new  
2 initiatives that address mutual strategic concerns;

3 (3) encourages the enhancement of economic  
4 engagement between the United States and ASEAN  
5 through the elimination of trade barriers;

6 (4) supports cooperation with ASEAN to imple-  
7 ment practical counter-terrorism and countering vio-  
8 lent extremism measures, including efforts to  
9 counter homegrown radicalization and stem foreign  
10 fighter travel;

11 (5) supports efforts by ASEAN member states  
12 and other regional states, including the People's Re-  
13 public of China, to address maritime and territorial  
14 disputes in a constructive manner and to pursue  
15 claims, through diplomacy and the use of legitimate  
16 regional and international arbitration mechanisms,  
17 consistent with international law, including through  
18 the adoption of a code of conduct in the South  
19 China Sea to further promote peace and stability in  
20 the region;

21 (6) urges all parties to maritime and territorial  
22 disputes in the Asia-Pacific region to—

23 (A) exercise self-restraint in the conduct of  
24 activities that would undermine stability or es-

1 calate disputes through the use of coercion, in-  
2 timidation, or military force; and

3 (B) refrain from efforts to militarize  
4 uninhabited islands, reefs, shoals, and other  
5 features, through actions including the con-  
6 struction of new garrisons and facilities, and  
7 the relocation of additional military personnel,  
8 materiel, or equipment; and

9 (7) reaffirms the commitment of the United  
10 States to continue joint efforts with ASEAN to halt  
11 human smuggling and trafficking in persons and  
12 urges ASEAN to make increased efforts to create  
13 and strengthen regional mechanisms to provide as-  
14 sistance and support to refugees and migrants.

Amend the title so as to read: “A bill reaffirming the 40 years of relations between the United States and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), and the shared pursuit of economic growth and regional security in Southeast Asia.”.

