

Short Biography for Ariel I. Ahram

Ariel I. Ahram is associate professor of government and international affairs in the Virginia Tech School of Public and International Affairs. He earned a B.A. from Brandeis University, M.A. in Arab studies, and Ph.D. in government, both from Georgetown University. He has written extensively on Iraq, Syria and the Islamic State in scholarly and popular media. He is the author of "Sexual Violence and the Making of ISIS," which appeared recently in *Survival*, the journal of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London, and the book *Proxy Warriors: The Rise and Fall of State Sponsored Militias*, examining how states recruit and use militias and paramilitary forces (Stanford University Press, 2011).