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House of Representatives

Washington, DC 20515

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> SENIOR WHIP DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS

CONGRESSWOMAN SHEILA JACKSON LEE (TX-18)

STATEMENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG, AND RELATED AGENCIES

MEMBER DAY HEARING ON AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG, AND RELATED AGENCIES APPROPRIATIONS ACT FOR FY2022

TUESDAY, MAY 18, 2021 2362-A RAYBURN 10:00 A.M. SJL scheduled to testify at _______.m.

Chairman Bishop, Ranking Member Fortenberry and distinguished Members of the Subcommittee:

• As the Chair of the Judiciary Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security, let me offer my appreciation and thanks to Chairman Bishop and Ranking Member Fortenberry for the difficult work and choices that must be made to produce a truly

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bipartisan Agriculture spending bill, and for their commitment to producing a bill that fairly reflects the interests and priorities of the American people.

- Mr. Chairman, I understand that my entire statement will be made part of the record so I will keep my remarks brief.
- In the few minutes allotted I wish to highlight the food security, animal protection, and rural development programs which warrant the Committee's continuing attention and support.

Food Security

<mark>I support funding at the highest level for Supplemental</mark> Nutrition Assistance Program.

I support the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and other programs that reduce hunger and help families meet their needs. SNAP is the cornerstone of the Nation's nutrition assistance safety net, touching the lives of 47 million Americans, the majority of whom are children, the elderly, or people with disabilities.

<u>I support full funding for Special Supplemental Nutrition</u> <u>Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)</u>

WIC offers nutrition, education, and referral services to low-income pregnant and postpartum women, their infants, and children up to age 5.

<u>I support \$330 million for Emergency Food Assistance</u> <u>Program</u>

The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) provides nutritious, American-grown commodities at no cost to low-income Americans in need of short-term hunger relief through organizations like food banks and pantries.

<u>I Support <mark>\$65 million for USDA Summer Electronic</mark> <mark>Benefits Transfer for Children</mark> (SEBTC)</u>

Created in 2011, the SEBTC pilot program provides food assistance to eligible low-income children through an EBT card. The initial success can be seen in Connecticut, Delaware, Michigan, Missouri, Nevada, Oregon, Texas, Washington, Cherokee Nation, and Chickasaw Nation, where SEBTC has successfully improved food security and nutritional access for low-income children.

<u>I Support \$39 million for grants under Section 105 of the</u> <u>Healthy and Hunger Free Kids</u> Act of 2010

This funding will help schools reduce hunger among low-income students and boost education and health outcomes. These funds will enable schools to choose the best options and practices that they believe will work to increase the number of children who start the day with a healthy breakfast.

<u>I support <mark>\$22 million for Senior Farmers' Market</mark> <mark>Nutrition Program</mark>.</u>

This program awards grants to states, territories, and federallyrecognized Indian tribal governments to provide low-income seniors with coupons that can be exchanged for eligible foods at farmers' markets, roadside stands, and community supported agriculture programs.

<u>I support **\$245 million for Commodity Supplemental Food** <mark>Program</mark></u>

The Commodity Supplemental Food Program provides 619,000 nutritious food packages each month in 47 states, the District of Columbia, and two Indian Tribal Organizations.

<u>I support \$100 million for TEFAP Storage and Distribution</u>

TEFAP Storage and Distribution funding will help food banks and emergency feeding agencies with rising costs of storing, transporting, and distributing foods to needy.

<u>I support \$38 million for Pollinator Focuses Research</u>

The significant decline in pollinator populations, most notably that of commercial honeybees, is a national concern. Pollinators are vital to our nation's economy and ecosystem, contributing nearly \$15 billion to the nation's economy and supporting one out of every three bites of food we eat.

<u>I Support \$62 million for the Evan Allens Program</u>

The Evan-Allen program support the training of both undergraduate and graduate students in the food and agricultural sciences and 51.6% of all degrees awarded to African Americans in agriculture. Research has helped increase the nutritional values of crops, investigated causes of obesity, developed new energy systems, and increased food safety.

<u>I support <mark>\$30 million for Healthy Food Financing</mark> <mark>Initiative</mark> (HFFI)</u>

The HFFI is a public-private partnership that combats America's obesity epidemic by providing access to affordable, healthy, fresh food options. It also provides loan and grant financing to attract grocery stores and other fresh food retailers to underserved urban, suburban, and rural areas, and renovate and expand existing stores so they can provide the healthy foods communities want and need.

ANIMAL PROTECTION

<u>I support <mark>\$6.5 million for National Veterinary Medical</mark> <mark>Services Act</mark></u>

I request \$6.5 million to address the critical maldistribution of veterinarians practicing in rural and inner-city areas, as well as in government positions at FSIS and APHIS, by repaying veterinary student debt for those who choose to practice in these underserved areas, as identified by the Secretary of Agriculture.

<u>I support robust funding for Horse Protection</u> Act (HPA) <u>Enforcement</u>

This funding will remedy serious shortfalls in Animal Care Division account and enforce existing law to stop soring of show horses by providing for inspectors, training, security (to address threats of violence against inspectors), and advanced detection equipment.

<u>I support <mark>\$30 million for the Animal Welfare Act</mark> <mark>Enforcement</mark>.</u>

There is an urgent need to adequately fund the Animal Care division to improve its inspections of approximately 10,399 sites, including commercial breeding facilities, laboratories, zoos, circuses, and airlines, to ensure compliance with AWA standards.

Rural Development

<u>I support <mark>\$335 million for Commodity Futures Trading</mark> <mark>Commission</mark>.</u>

The Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (Dodd-Frank) expanded the CFTC's regulatory and oversight authority to cover approximately 90 percent of the U.S. derivatives market, trillions of dollars of trading formerly done in the dark. Fully funding this agency is crucial to ensure that the CFTC can implement Dodd-Frank's derivatives reforms and protect consumers from spikes in commodity prices caused by Wall Street speculators.

<u>I support <mark>\$55 million for Hispanic-Serving Agricultural</mark> <mark>Colleges</mark> and Universities (HSACU)</u>

The 2008 Farm Bill included a new federal designation, Hispanic-Serving Agricultural Colleges and Universities (HSACUs), for HSIs offering degree programs in agriculture and related areas. USDA's Title VII – Hispanic-Serving Institutions Grants Program offers HSIs the ability to carry out education, applied research, and related community development programs. HSIs play a crucial role in addressing this education gap, enrolling 57 percent of Hispanic college students and 18 percent of all students in non-profit postsecondary institutions.

<u>I support \$17.9 million for the USDA Circuit rider program</u>

The USDA circuit rider program provides the primary support for small communities to operate safe and clean drinking water supplies, and helps to ensure compliance with current water regulations. It is one of the most successful private-public partnerships that the USDA operates with appropriated funds to provide much needed technical expertise and training to rural communities.

Requested Report Language:

• Finally, Mr. Chairman, I would request the Committee to include the following language in the report:

Anti-White Nationalist Domestic Terrorism Actions

"The Committee is cognizant of the vulnerabilities to the safety and security of persons, property, and interests working or located in the U.S. Capitol and its environs.

"The insurrection that occurred on January 6, 2021, when an incited mob of domestic terrorists, white nationalists and supremacists laid siege to the Capitol Building in order to disrupt a constitutionally mandated duty of the Congress is a dark stain on the nation's history, and exacerbated by the fact that a large number of the marauders had previously taken oaths – as law enforcement officers, as members of the military, and as civil servants and contractors - to uphold and defend the Constitution, and to do so with true faith and allegiance.

"The U.S. Intelligence Community has assessed that domestic terrorism, particularly white supremacy and white nationalist organizations, is the greatest and most imminent threat to our nation and democratic form of government. The Committee applauds the service and sacrifice of the men and women who serve the American people in the civilian and military sectors of government.

"The Committee, however, cautions and directs the Secretary to exercise vigilance and take decisive action to identify, isolate, and remove from service individuals whose actions of January 62 2021 at the U.S. Capitol or whose connections, actions, or affiliations with white nationalist organizations pose a threat to the security of the United States.

"Actions the Secretary should take include undertaking an immediate review of a clearance when a security clearance holder is reported to have engaged in violent acts against individuals, property, or public spaces based on the security clearance holder's association or sympathy with persons or organizations that advocate, threaten, or use force or violence, or any other illegal or unconstitutional means, in an effort to prevent others from exercising their rights under the Constitution or laws of the United States or of any State, based on factors including, at a minimum, race, religion, national origin, or disability."

CONCLUSION

Mr. Chairman, I thank you and the Ranking Member for your leadership and for extending me this opportunity to share my major priorities with the Subcommittee.