

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1046

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## AN ACT

To amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to reauthorize the residential substance use disorder treatment program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Residential Substance  
3 Use Disorder Treatment Act of 2021”.

4 **SEC. 2. RESIDENTIAL SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER TREAT-**  
5 **MENT PROGRAM.**

6 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Part S of title I of the Omnibus  
7 Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C.  
8 10421 et seq.) is amended—

9 (1) in the part heading, by striking “**SUB-**  
10 **STANCE ABUSE**” and inserting “**SUBSTANCE USE**  
11 **DISORDER**”;

12 (2) in section 1901 (34 U.S.C. 10421)—

13 (A) in subsection (a)—

14 (i) in paragraph (1)—

15 (I) by striking “substance abuse”  
16 each place it appears and inserting  
17 “substance use disorder”; and

18 (II) by inserting after “pro-  
19 grams” the following: “, including  
20 medication-assisted treatment pro-  
21 grams, which shall be permitted to  
22 use any type of medication that has  
23 been approved to treat substance use  
24 disorders pursuant to section 505 of  
25 the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-  
26 metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355), or any

1 type of biological product licensed  
2 under section 351 of the Public  
3 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262),”;

4 and

5 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking  
6 “substance abuse” each place it appears  
7 and inserting “substance use disorder”;

8 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “sub-  
9 stance abuse” and inserting “substance use dis-  
10 order”; and

11 (C) in subsection (c)—

12 (i) by striking “part for treatment”  
13 and inserting “part for—  
14 “(1) treatment”;

15 (ii) in paragraph (1), as so des-  
16 ignated, by striking the period at the end  
17 and inserting “; and”; and

18 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
19 lowing:

20 “(2) expanding residential substance use dis-  
21 order treatment programs to use not less than 1  
22 medication or treatment that has been approved to  
23 treat substance use disorders pursuant to section  
24 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act  
25 (21 U.S.C. 355).”;

1 (3) in section 1902 (34 U.S.C. 10422)—

2 (A) in subsection (b)—

3 (i) in the subsection heading, by strik-  
4 ing “ABUSE” and inserting “USE”; and

5 (ii) by striking “substance abuse”  
6 each place it appears and inserting “sub-  
7 stance use disorder”;

8 (B) in subsection (c), by striking “sub-  
9 stance abuse” each place it appears and insert-  
10 ing “substance use disorder”;

11 (C) in subsection (d), by striking “sub-  
12 stance abuse treatment” and inserting “sub-  
13 stance use disorder treatment”;

14 (D) in subsection (f), by striking “sub-  
15 stance abuse” and inserting “substance use dis-  
16 order”; and

17 (E) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(g) TRAINING REQUIREMENT.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to receive  
20 funds under this part, the chief medical officer of  
21 the prison or jail or appropriate staff overseeing the  
22 program shall complete training, before or within a  
23 reasonable amount of time after receiving the funds,  
24 on, at a minimum—

25 “(A) the science of addiction;

1           “(B) the latest research and clinical guid-  
2           ance for detoxification and withdrawal manage-  
3           ment and the treatment of substance use dis-  
4           orders in criminal justice settings;

5           “(C) strategies for continuity of care dur-  
6           ing and after incarceration;

7           “(D) an overview of—

8                 “(i) all medications for the treatment  
9                 of substance use disorders;

10                “(ii) how to obtain certification as an  
11                opioid treatment provider (OTP) or waiv-  
12                ers under the Controlled Substances Act  
13                (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.) for prescribing cer-  
14                tain medications; and

15                “(iii) evidence-based behavioral thera-  
16                pies used in addition to medication to im-  
17                prove medication adherence and treatment  
18                outcomes; and

19           “(E) any other topic determined by the At-  
20           torney General, in coordination with the Sec-  
21           retary of Health and Human Services and in  
22           consultation with experts in addiction science,  
23           to be a core element for successful training  
24           under this paragraph.

1           “(2) REQUIREMENT.—The training required  
2           under paragraph (1) shall include guidance on how  
3           to—

4                   “(A) engage relevant stakeholders;

5                   “(B) identify available resources for, and  
6                   gaps and barriers to, providing residential sub-  
7                   stance use disorder treatment; and

8                   “(C) develop a plan to overcome obstacles  
9                   to administering and offering medication-as-  
10                  sisted treatment.

11          “(h) PROVIDER AFFILIATION.—Any entity, including  
12          a prison or jail, that receives Federal funds for a program  
13          or activity that offers medication-assisted treatment shall  
14          have an affiliation with a provider that can—

15                  “(1) prescribe not less than 1 medication-as-  
16                  sisted treatment to patients after release from the  
17                  entity; and

18                  “(2) discuss the risks and benefits of, and alter-  
19                  natives to, medication-assisted treatment with pa-  
20                  tients.”; and

21                  (4) in section 1904 (34 U.S.C. 10424)—

22                          (A) by amending subsection (c) to read as  
23                          follows:

24                          “(c) LOCAL ALLOCATION.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not less than 10 percent of  
 2           the total amount made available to a State under  
 3           subsection (a) for any fiscal year shall be used by  
 4           the State to make grants to local correctional and  
 5           detention facilities in the State (provided such facili-  
 6           ties exist therein).

7           “(2) JAIL-BASED SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT  
 8           PROGRAMS.—A jail-based substance use disorder  
 9           treatment program described in paragraph (1) may  
 10          be made available to any individual who is—

11                   “(A) awaiting trial or is otherwise in pre-  
 12                   trial detention; or

13                   “(B) serving a sentence of imprisonment in  
 14                   the jail.”; and

15                   (B) by amending subsection (d) to read as  
 16                   follows:

17          “(d) EVIDENCE-BASED TREATMENTS.—

18                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State may use amounts  
 19                   received under this part to—

20                           “(A) provide any type of medication-as-  
 21                           sisted treatment that has been approved to  
 22                           treat substance use disorders pursuant to sec-  
 23                           tion 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-  
 24                           metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355), and any type of bio-  
 25                           logical product licensed under section 351 of

1 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262),  
2 and prescribe overdose reversal medications  
3 during the residential substance use disorder  
4 treatment program or after care;

5 “(B) cover costs associated with the train-  
6 ing required under section 1902(g);

7 “(C) obtain waivers under clause (ii) or  
8 (iv) of section 303(g)(2)(G) of the Controlled  
9 Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 823(g)(2)(G)); and

10 “(D) obtain certification as an opioid  
11 treatment provider (OTP) in accordance with  
12 part 8 of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations,  
13 or any successor thereto, or the prescription of  
14 medications to treat substance use disorders.

15 “(2) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term  
16 ‘medication-assisted treatment’ means a treatment  
17 plan that combines behavioral therapy with any type  
18 of medication that has been approved to treat sub-  
19 stance use disorders pursuant to section 505 of the  
20 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.  
21 355), or any type of biological product licensed  
22 under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act  
23 (42 U.S.C. 262).”.

24 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
25 1001(a)(17) of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and

1 Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10261(a)(17)) is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 “(17) There are authorized to be appropriated to  
4 carry out the projects under part S \$40,000,000 for each  
5 of fiscal years 2022 through 2026.”.

6 (c) DEFINITION.—Section 901(25) of title I of the  
7 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34  
8 U.S.C. 10251(25)) is amended to read as follows:

9 “(25) the term ‘residential substance use dis-  
10 order treatment program’ means a course of com-  
11 prehensive individual and group substance use dis-  
12 order treatment services in residential treatment fa-  
13 cilities that, to the greatest extent practicable, follow  
14 the guidance entitled, ‘Promising Practice Guidelines  
15 for Residential Substance Abuse Treatment’, pub-  
16 lished in November 2017 by the Bureau of Justice  
17 Assistance, or as thereafter amended to conform to  
18 current standards of care;”.

Passed the Senate July 30, 2021.

Attest:

*Secretary.*

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