

**Suspend the Rules and Pass the Bill, H.R. 3241, with an Amendment**  
**(The amendment strikes all after the enacting clause and inserts a new text)**  
117<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION  
**H.R. 3241**

To make improvements in the enactment of title 54, United States Code, into  
a positive law title and to improve the Code.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 14, 2021

Ms. BUSH introduced the following bill

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**A BILL**

To make improvements in the enactment of title 54, United States Code, into  
a positive law title and to improve the Code.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United*

2 *States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Table of contents.

Sec. 2. Purpose.

Sec. 3. Title 15, United States Code.

Sec. 4. Title 16, United States Code.

Sec. 5. Title 43, United States Code.

Sec. 6. Amendments to Public Law 113–287 and Title 54, United States Code.

Sec. 7. Transitional and savings provisions.

Sec. 8. Repeals.

1     **SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

2         The purpose of this Act is to make improvements in the enactment of  
3 title 54, United States Code, into a positive law title and to improve the  
4 Code.

5     **SEC. 3. TITLE 15, UNITED STATES CODE.**

6         Section 107(a)(3)(D) of the Alaska Natural Gas Pipeline Act (15 U.S.C.  
7 720e(a)(3)(D)) is amended by striking “the National Historic Preservation  
8 Act (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.);” and inserting “division A of subtitle III of  
9 title 54, United States Code;”.

10    **SEC. 4. TITLE 16, UNITED STATES CODE.**

11         Section 815(4) of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act  
12 (16 U.S.C. 3125(4)) is amended by striking “section 100101(b)(1)” and in-  
13 serting “section 100101(a)”.

14    **SEC. 5. TITLE 43, UNITED STATES CODE.**

15         Section 4(b) of the Abandoned Shipwreck Act of 1987 (43 U.S.C.  
16 2103(b)) is amended by striking “title I of the National Historic Preserva-  
17 tion Act,” and inserting “chapter 3029 of title 54, United States Code;”.

18    **SEC. 6. AMENDMENTS TO PUBLIC LAW 113–287 AND TITLE 54, UNITED**  
19         **STATES CODE.**

20         (a) SECTION 7 OF PUBLIC LAW 113–287.—Effective December 19, 2014,  
21 the Schedule of Laws Repealed in section 7 of Public Law 113–287 (128  
22 Stat. 3273) is amended as follows:

23             (1) NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT.—The item relating to  
24 section 401 of the National Historic Preservation Act (Public Law 89–  
25 665, 16 U.S.C. 470x) (128 Stat. 3276) is stricken and that section is  
26 revived to read as if that item had not been enacted.

27             (2) PUBLIC LAW 91–383.—The item relating to section 3 of Public  
28 Law 91–383 (16 U.S.C. 1a–2) (128 Stat. 3277) is amended to read  
29 as follows and subsection (g) (words after 1st sentence) is revived to  
30 read as if that item had been enacted as follows:

“Schedule of Laws Repealed

“Act	Section	United States Code Former Classification
	“3 (less (g) (words after 1st sentence)).	1a–2 (less(g) (words after 1st sentence)).”.

31             (3) URBAN PARK AND RECREATION RECOVERY ACT.—The items re-  
32 lating to title X, §§ 1004 through 1015 of the Urban Park and Recre-  
33 ation Recovery Act of 1978 (Public Law 95–625, 92 Stat. 3538) (128  
34 Stat. 3277) are amended to read as follows:

“Schedule of Laws Repealed

“Act	Section	United States Code Former Classification
“Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95-625) .....	title X, § 1004 .....	16 U.S.C. 2503.
	“title X, § 1005 .....	16 U.S.C. 2504.
	“title X, § 1006 .....	16 U.S.C. 2505.
	“title X, § 1007 .....	16 U.S.C. 2506.
	“title X, § 1008 .....	16 U.S.C. 2507.
	“title X, § 1009 .....	16 U.S.C. 2508.
	“title X, § 1010 .....	16 U.S.C. 2509.
	“title X, § 1011 .....	16 U.S.C. 2510.
	“title X, § 1012 .....	16 U.S.C. 2511.
	“title X, § 1013 .....	16 U.S.C. 2512.
	“title X, § 1014 .....	16 U.S.C. 2513.
	“title X, § 1015 .....	16 U.S.C. 2514.”.

1 (b) SECTION 100507.—The heading for subsection (h)(3) of section  
 2 100507 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “(b), (c),  
 3 and (g)” and inserting “(B), (C), AND (G)”.

4 (c) SECTION 100903.—The heading for subsection (a) of section 100903  
 5 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “GENERAL” and in-  
 6 serting “GENERAL.”.

7 (d) CHAPTER 1013.—Chapter 1013 of title 54, United States Code, is  
 8 amended—

9 (1) by amending section 101331 to read as follows:

10 **“§ 101331. Purposes; definitions**

11 “(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this subchapter are—

12 “(1) to develop where necessary an adequate supply of quality hous-  
 13 ing units for field employees of the Service in a reasonable timeframe;

14 “(2) to expand the alternatives available for construction and repair  
 15 of essential Government housing;

16 “(3) to rely on the private sector to finance or supply housing in car-  
 17 ryyout out this subchapter, to the maximum extent possible, to reduce  
 18 the need for Federal appropriations;

19 “(4) to ensure that adequate funds are available to provide for long-  
 20 term maintenance needs of field employee housing; and

21 “(5) to eliminate unnecessary Government housing and locate such  
 22 housing as is required in a manner such that primary resource values  
 23 are not impaired.

24 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this subchapter:

25 “(1) FIELD EMPLOYEE.—The term ‘field employee’ means—

26 “(A) an employee of the Service who is exclusively assigned by  
 27 the Service to perform duties at a field unit, and the members of  
 28 the employee’s family; and

29 “(B) any other individual who is authorized to occupy Federal  
 30 Government quarters under section 5911 of title 5, and for whom

1           there is no feasible alternative to the provision of Federal Govern-  
2           ment housing, and the members of the individual's family.

3           “(2) PRIMARY RESOURCE VALUES.—The term ‘primary resource val-  
4           ues’ means resources that are specifically mentioned in the enabling  
5           legislation for that field unit or other resource value recognized under  
6           Federal statute.

7           “(3) QUARTERS.—The term ‘quarters’ means quarters owned or  
8           leased by the Federal Government.

9           “(4) SEASONAL QUARTERS.—The term ‘seasonal quarters’ means  
10          quarters typically occupied by field employees who are hired on assign-  
11          ments of 6 months or less.”; and

12          (2) in the chapter table of contents, by amending the item relating  
13          to section 101331 to read as follows:

“101331. Purposes; definitions.”.

14          (e) CHAPTER 1015.—Chapter 1015 of title 54, United States Code, is  
15          amended—

16               (1) by redesignating sections 101521 through 101524 as sections  
17               101522 through 101525;

18               (2) by inserting before section 101522, as redesignated by paragraph  
19               (1), the following:

20          **“§ 101521. Purpose**

21               “The purpose of this subchapter is to make the System more accessible  
22               in a manner consistent with the preservation of parks and the conservation  
23               of energy by encouraging the use of transportation modes other than per-  
24               sonal motor vehicles for access to and in System units with minimum dis-  
25               ruption to nearby communities through authorization of a pilot transpor-  
26               tation program.”;

27               (3) in section 101522(b)(2)(B), as redesignated by paragraph (1), by  
28               striking “ACQUISTION” and inserting “ACQUISITION”;

29               (4) in section 101524(a), as redesignated by paragraph (1), by strik-  
30               ing “101521” and inserting “101522”; and

31               (5) in the chapter table of contents—

32                       (A) by redesignating the items relating to sections 101521  
33                       through 101524 as items relating to sections 101522 through  
34                       101525; and

35                       (B) by inserting before the item relating to section 101522, as  
36                       redesignated by subparagraph (A), the following:

“101521. Purpose.”.

37          (f) SECTION 101913.—The heading for paragraph (4)(C) of section  
38          101913 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “MIMUMUM”  
39          and inserting “MINIMUM”.

1 (g) SECTION 102302.—The heading for subsection (d) of section 102302  
2 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “RESPONSIBILITIES”  
3 and inserting “RESPONSIBILITIES”.

4 (h) CHAPTER 2003.—Chapter 2003 of title 54, United States Code, is  
5 amended—

6 (1) by amending section 200301 to read as follows:

7 **“§ 200301. Purposes; definitions**

8 “(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this chapter are—

9 “(1) to assist in preserving, developing, and assuring accessibility to  
10 all citizens of the United States and visitors who are lawfully present  
11 in the United States such quality and quantity of outdoor recreation  
12 resources as may be available and are necessary and desirable for indi-  
13 vidual active participation in that recreation; and

14 “(2) to strengthen the health and vitality of the citizens of the  
15 United States by—

16 “(A) providing funds for and authorizing Federal assistance to  
17 the States in planning, acquisition, and development of needed  
18 land and water areas and facilities; and

19 “(B) providing funds for the Federal acquisition and develop-  
20 ment of certain land and other areas.

21 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this chapter:

22 “(1) FUND.—The term ‘Fund’ means the Land and Water Con-  
23 servation Fund established under section 200302 of this title.

24 “(2) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means a State, the District of Co-  
25 lumbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and  
26 the Northern Mariana Islands.”;

27 (2) in section 200310(a), by striking “section 9503(c)(3)(B) of the  
28 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9503(c)(3)(B))” and insert-  
29 ing “section 9503(c)(3)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26  
30 U.S.C. 9503(c)(3)(A))”; and

31 (3) in the chapter table of contents, by amending the item relating  
32 to section 200301 to read as follows:

“200301. Purposes; definitions.”.

33 (i) CHAPTER 2005.—Chapter 2005 of title 54, United States Code, is  
34 amended—

35 (1) by amending section 200501 to read as follows:

36 **“§ 200501. Purposes; complement to existing Federal pro-  
37 grams; definitions**

38 “(a) PURPOSES.— The purposes of this chapter are—

39 “(1) to authorize the Secretary to establish an urban park and recre-  
40 ation recovery program that would provide Federal grants to economi-

1 cally hard-pressed communities specifically for the rehabilitation of  
2 critically needed recreation areas, facilities, and development of im-  
3 proved recreation programs;

4 “(2) to improve recreation facilities and expand recreation services  
5 in urban areas with a high incidence of crime and to help deter crime  
6 through the expansion of recreation opportunities for at-risk youth; and

7 “(3) to increase the security of urban parks and to promote collabor-  
8 ation between local agencies involved in parks and recreation, law en-  
9 forcement, youth social services, and juvenile justice system.

10 “(b) COMPLEMENT EXISTING FEDERAL PROGRAMS.—The urban park  
11 and recreation recovery program is intended to complement existing Federal  
12 programs such as the Land and Water Conservation Fund and Community  
13 Development Grant Programs by encouraging and stimulating local govern-  
14 ments to revitalize their park and recreation systems and to make long-term  
15 commitments to continuing maintenance of these systems. The assistance  
16 shall be subject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary considers ap-  
17 propriate and in the public interest to carry out the purposes of this chap-  
18 ter.

19 “(c) DEFINITIONS.— In this chapter:

20 “(1) AT-RISK YOUTH RECREATION GRANT.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘at-risk youth recreation grant’  
22 means a grant in a neighborhood or community with a high preva-  
23 lence of crime, particularly violent crime or crime committed by  
24 youthful offenders.

25 “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term ‘at-risk youth recreation grant’  
26 includes—

27 “(i) a rehabilitation grant;

28 “(ii) an innovation grant; and

29 “(iii) a matching grant for continuing program support for  
30 a program of demonstrated value or success in providing con-  
31 structive alternatives to youth at risk for engaging in criminal  
32 behavior, including a grant for operating, or coordinating, a  
33 recreation program or service.

34 “(C) ADDITIONAL USES OF REHABILITATION GRANT.—In addi-  
35 tion to the purposes specified in paragraph (8), a rehabilitation  
36 grant that serves as an at-risk youth recreation grant may be used  
37 for the provision of lighting, emergency phones, or any other cap-  
38 ital improvement that will improve the security of an urban park.

39 “(2) GENERAL PURPOSE LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—The term ‘general  
40 purpose local government’ means—

1           “(A) a city, county, town, township, village, or other general  
2           purpose political subdivision of a State; and

3           “(B) the District of Columbia.

4           “(3) INNOVATION GRANT.—The term ‘innovation grant’ means a  
5           matching grant to a local government to cover costs of personnel, facili-  
6           ties, equipment, supplies, or services designed to demonstrate innova-  
7           tive and cost-effective ways to augment park and recreation opportuni-  
8           ties at the neighborhood level and to address common problems related  
9           to facility operations and improved delivery of recreation service, not  
10          including routine operation and maintenance activities.

11          “(4) MAINTENANCE.—The term ‘maintenance’ means all commonly  
12          accepted practices necessary to keep recreation areas and facilities op-  
13          erating in a state of good repair and to protect them from deterioration  
14          resulting from normal wear and tear.

15          “(5) PRIVATE, NONPROFIT AGENCY.—The term ‘private, nonprofit  
16          agency’ means a community-based, nonprofit organization, corporation,  
17          or association organized for purposes of providing recreational, con-  
18          servation, and educational services directly to urban residents on a  
19          neighborhood or communitywide basis through voluntary donations, vol-  
20          untary labor, or public or private grants.

21          “(6) RECOVERY ACTION PROGRAM GRANT.—

22                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘recovery action program grant’  
23                 means a matching grant to a local government for development of  
24                 local park and recreation recovery action programs to meet the re-  
25                 quirements of this chapter.

26                 “(B) USE.—A recovery action program grant shall be used for  
27                 resource and needs assessment, coordination, citizen involvement  
28                 and planning, and program development activities to—

29                         “(i) encourage public definition of goals; and

30                         “(ii) develop priorities and strategies for overall recreation  
31                         system recovery.

32          “(7) RECREATION AREA OR FACILITY.—The term ‘recreation area or  
33          facility’ means an indoor or outdoor park, building, site, or other facil-  
34          ity that is dedicated to recreation purposes and administered by a pub-  
35          lic or private nonprofit agency to serve the recreation needs of commu-  
36          nity residents. Emphasis shall be on public facilities readily accessible  
37          to residential neighborhoods, including multiple-use community centers  
38          that have recreation as 1 of their primary purposes, but excluding  
39          major sports arenas, exhibition areas, and conference halls used pri-  
40          marily for commercial sports, spectator, or display activities.

1           “(8) REHABILITATION GRANT.—The term ‘rehabilitation grant’  
2 means a matching capital grant to a local government for rebuilding,  
3 remodeling, expanding, or developing an existing outdoor or indoor  
4 recreation area or facility, including improvements in park landscapes,  
5 buildings, and support facilities, but excluding routine maintenance and  
6 upkeep activities.

7           “(9) SPECIAL PURPOSE LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—

8                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘special purpose local govern-  
9 ment’ means a local or regional special district, public-purpose cor-  
10 poration, or other limited political subdivision of a State.

11                “(B) INCLUSIONS.—The term ‘special purpose local government’  
12 includes—

13                   “(i) a park authority;

14                   “(ii) a park, conservation, water, or sanitary district; and

15                   “(iii) a school district.

16           “(10) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means a State, an instrumentality  
17 of a State approved by the Governor of the State, Puerto Rico, Guam,  
18 American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Is-  
19 lands.”;

20           (2) in section 200503(c), by striking “transferree” and inserting  
21 “transferee”; and

22           (3) in the chapter table of contents, by amending the item relating  
23 to section 200501 to read as follows:

“200501. Purposes; complement to existing Federal programs; definitions.”.

24           (j) SECTION 302302.—The heading for subsection (a) of section 302302  
25 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “OCCUR” and in-  
26 serting “OCCUR”.

27           (k) SECTION 302701.—Section 302701(e) of title 54, United States  
28 Code, is amended by striking “Preservations” and inserting “Preservation”.

29           (l) SECTION 302902.—The heading for paragraph (1) of subsection (b)  
30 of section 302902 of title 54, United States Code is amended by striking  
31 “In general” and inserting “IN GENERAL”.

32           (m) SECTION 302908.—Section 302908(a) of title 54, United States  
33 Code, is amended by inserting “the” before “Government of Palau”.

34           (n) CHAPTER 3083.—Chapter 3083 of title 54, United States Code is  
35 amended—

36                 (1) by redesignating sections 308301 through 308304 as sections  
37 308302 through 308305;

38                 (2) by inserting before section 308302, as redesignated by paragraph  
39 (1), the following:



1     **“§ 308301. Purposes**

2         “The purposes of this chapter are—

3             “(1) to recognize the importance of the Underground Railroad, the  
4             sacrifices made by those who used the Underground Railroad in search  
5             of freedom from tyranny and oppression, and the sacrifices made by  
6             the people who helped them; and

7             “(2) to authorize the Service to coordinate and facilitate Federal and  
8             non-Federal activities to commemorate, honor, and interpret the history  
9             of the Underground Railroad, its significance as a crucial element in  
10            the evolution of the national civil rights movement, and its relevance  
11            in fostering the spirit of racial harmony and national reconciliation.”;

12            (3) in section 308302, as redesignated by paragraph (1), by striking  
13            “308302” and inserting “308303”;

14            (4) in section 308305(a), as redesignated by paragraph (1)—

15                 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “308302” and inserting  
16                 “308303”; and

17                 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “308303” and inserting  
18                 “308304”; and

19            (5) in the chapter table of contents—

20                 (A) by redesignating the items relating to sections 308301  
21                 through 308304 as items relating to sections 308302 through  
22                 308305; and

23                 (B) by inserting before the item relating to section 308302, as  
24                 redesignated by subparagraph (A), the following:

“308301. Purposes.”.

25            (o) SECTION 308704.—Section 308704(a)(1) of title 54, United States  
26            Code, is amended by inserting “subsection (c) of this section or” after “sold  
27            under”.

28            (p) SECTION 309101.—The heading for subsection (d) of section 309101  
29            of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking “ACQUISITION” and  
30            inserting “ACQUISITION”.

31            (q) CHAPTER 3111.—Chapter 3111 of title 54, United States Code, is  
32            amended—

33                 (1) by amending section 311101 to read as follows:

34     **“§ 311101. Purpose; definitions**

35         “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to authorize the Preserve  
36         America Program, including—

37             “(1) the Preserve America grant program in the Department of the  
38             Interior;

39             “(2) the recognition programs administered by the Advisory Council  
40             on Historic Preservation; and

1           “(3) the related efforts of Federal agencies, working in partnership  
2           with State, tribal, and local governments and the private sector, to sup-  
3           port and promote the preservation of historic resources.

4           “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this chapter:

5           “(1) COUNCIL.—The term ‘Council’ means the Advisory Council on  
6           Historic Preservation.

7           “(2) HERITAGE TOURISM.—The term ‘heritage tourism’ means the  
8           conduct of activities to attract and accommodate visitors to a site or  
9           area based on the unique or special aspects of the history, landscape  
10          (including trail systems), and culture of the site or area.

11          “(3) PROGRAM.—The term ‘program’ means the Preserve America  
12          Program established under section 311102(a)”; and

13          (2) in the chapter table of contents, by amending the item relating  
14          to section 311101 to read as follows:  
15          “311101. Purpose; definitions.”.

16          (r) SECTION 312304.—The heading for paragraph (4) of subsection (b)  
17          of section 312304 of title 54, United States Code, is amended by striking  
18          “COMMISISON” and inserting “COMMISSION”.

## 18       **SEC. 7. TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS**

19          (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

20          (1) RESTATED PROVISION.—The term “restated provision” means a  
21          provision of law that is enacted by section 6.

22          (2) SOURCE PROVISION.—The term “source provision” means a pro-  
23          vision of law that is replaced by a restated provision.

24          (b) CUTOFF DATE.—The restated provisions replace certain provisions of  
25          law enacted on or before May 6, 2021. If a law enacted after that date  
26          amends or repeals a source provision, that law is deemed to amend or re-  
27          peal, as the case may be, the corresponding restated provision. If a law en-  
28          acted after that date is otherwise inconsistent with a restated provision or  
29          a provision of this Act, that law supersedes the restated provision or provi-  
30          sion of this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

31          (c) ORIGINAL DATE OF ENACTMENT UNCHANGED.—A restated provision  
32          is deemed to have been enacted on the date of enactment of the source pro-  
33          vision.

34          (d) REFERENCES TO RESTATED PROVISIONS.—A reference to a restated  
35          provision is deemed to refer to the corresponding source provision.

36          (e) REFERENCES TO SOURCE PROVISIONS.—A reference to a source pro-  
37          vision, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed  
38          to refer to the corresponding restated provision.

1 (f) REGULATIONS, ORDERS, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS.—A  
 2 regulation, order, or other administrative action in effect under a source  
 3 provision continues in effect under the corresponding restated 54 provision.

4 (g) ACTIONS TAKEN AND OFFENSES COMMITTED.—An action taken or  
 5 an offense committed under a source provision is deemed to have been taken  
 6 or committed under the corresponding restated provision.

7 (h) LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION.—An inference of legislative construc-  
 8 tion is not to be drawn by reason of a restated provision’s location in the  
 9 United States Code or by reason of the heading used for the restated provi-  
 10 sion.

11 **SEC. 8. REPEALS.**

12 The following provisions of law are repealed, except with respect to rights  
 13 and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, or proceedings that  
 14 were begun before December 19, 2014:

Schedule of Laws Repealed

Act	Section	United States Code Former Classification
Act of May 15, 1896 (ch. 182) .....	1 .....	16 U.S.C. 411.
	2 .....	16 U.S.C. 412.
Act of March 3, 1897 (ch. 372) .....	1 .....	16 U.S.C. 413.
	2 .....	16 U.S.C. 414.
	4 .....	16 U.S.C. 416.
	5 .....	16 U.S.C. 413, 414, 416.
Act of August 24, 1912 (ch. 355 (last paragraph under heading “NATIONAL MILITARY PARKS” at 37 Stat. 442) ...	1 .....	16 U.S.C. 421.
Land and Water Conservation Fund Act of 1965 (Pub. L. 88-578) .....	title I, § 1(b) .....	16 U.S.C. 460/4.
Public Law 95-344 .....	title III, § 301(b) .....	16 U.S.C. 2301(b).
Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95-625) .....	title X, § 1003 .....	16 U.S.C. 2502.
National Park System Visitor Facilities Fund Act (Pub. L. 97-433) .....	1 .....	16 U.S.C. 19gg note.
	2 .....	16 U.S.C. 19aa note.
	3 .....	16 U.S.C. 19bb note.
	4 .....	16 U.S.C. 19cc note.
	5 .....	16 U.S.C. 19dd note.
	6 .....	16 U.S.C. 19ee note.
	7 .....	16 U.S.C. 19ff note.
	8 .....	16 U.S.C. 19gg note.
Omnibus Parks and Public Land Management Act of 1996 (Pub. L. 104-333) .....	div. I, title VIII, § 814(a)(1) ... div. I, title VIII, § 814(g)(4, (5)).	16 U.S.C. 170(1). 16 U.S.C. 1f.
National Underground Railroad Network to Freedom Act of 1998 (Pub. L. 105-203) .....	2(b) .....	16 U.S.C. 469(b).
Omnibus Public Land Management Act of 2009 (Pub. L. 111-11) .....	title VII, § 7302(a) .....	16 U.S.C. 469n(a).