### Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MRS. WALORSKI OF INDIANA

In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted by the amendment, insert the following:

#### 1 SECTION 130001. SHORT TITLE.

2 This Act may be cited as the "Protecting Worker3 Paychecks and Family Choice Act".

#### 4 SEC. 130002. PROTECTING WORKER PAYCHECKS AND FAM-

#### 5 ILY CHOICE.

6 The Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.) is7 amended by adding at the end the following:

# 8 "TITLE XXII—PROTECTING 9 WORKER PAYCHECKS AND 10 FAMILY CHOICE

#### 11 "SEC. 2201. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

#### 12 "The table of contents of this Act is as follows:

"Sec. 130001. Short title.
"Sec. 130002. Table of contents.
"Sec. 130003. Modifications to employer credit for paid family and medical leave.
"Sec. 130004. Family savings accounts.
"Sec. 130005. Expand small employer pooling options for paid family and medical leave.

"Sec. 130006. Promoting equitable access to paid family leave. "Sec. 130007. Working Families Flexibility Act.

1	"SEC. 2202. MODIFICATIONS TO EMPLOYER CREDIT FOR
2	PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE.
3	"(a) Credit Made Permanent and Limited to
4	First 5 Years After Establishment of Plan.—
5	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 45S(i) of the Inter-
6	nal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read as fol-
7	lows:
8	"(2) Phase-out.—Section 45S of such Code is
9	amended by adding at the end the following new
10	subsection:
11	"(i) Credit Limited to First 5 Years After
12	Establishment of Plan.—
13	"(1) IN GENERAL.—No credit shall be allowed
14	under this section with respect to any taxpayer after
15	the 5-taxable-year period beginning with the taxable
16	year which includes the date on which the taxpayer
17	first has in place a policy described in subsection
18	(c)(1).
19	"(2) Phase-down of credit.—The credit
20	determined under this section (without regard to
21	this subsection) shall be reduced by—
22	"(A) in the case of the fourth taxable
23	year in the 5-taxable-year period described in

1	paragraph (1), 25 percent of the amount of
2	such credit, and
3	"(B) in the case of the fifth taxable year
4	in such 5-taxable-year period, 50 percent of the
5	amount of such credit.
6	"(3) TRANSITIONAL RULE.—The 5-taxable-
7	year period described in paragraph (1) shall not be
8	treated as beginning before the beginning of the tax-
9	payer's first taxable year beginning after December
10	31, 2022.'.
11	"(b) Enhanced Credit for New Plans of Small
12	EMPLOYERS.—
13	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 458 of such Code
14	is amended by adding at the end the following new
15	subsection:
16	"(j) Enhanced Credit for Certain New Plans
17	OF SMALL EMPLOYERS.—
18	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an eligible
19	small employer—
20	"(A) subsection $(a)(2)$ shall be applied—
21	"(i) by substituting "25 percent" for
22	"12.5 percent", and
23	"(ii) by substituting "50 percent" for
24	"25 percent" (determined without regard
25	to the substitution described in clause (i)),

1	"(B) the credit determined under sub-
2	section $(a)(1)$ for any taxable year shall be in-
3	creased by the applicable percentage (deter-
4	mined after application of subparagraph (A)) of
5	the sum of—
6	"(i) so much of the amounts paid
7	during such taxable year as administrative
8	expenses of carrying out the policy de-
9	scribed in subsection $(c)(1)$ (other than
10	any amounts paid to establish such policy),
11	including payments to third-party adminis-
12	trators and premiums for short-term dis-
13	ability insurance, as do not exceed
14	\$50,000, plus
15	"(ii) in the case of the taxable year
16	which includes the date on which the policy
17	described in subsection $(c)(1)$ takes effect,
18	so much of the amounts paid to establish
19	such policy as do not exceed \$1,000.
20	"(2) ELIGIBLE SMALL EMPLOYER.—For pur-
21	poses of this subsection, the term "eligible small em-
22	ployer" means, with respect to any taxable year, any
23	eligible employer—
24	"(A) the gross receipts of which for such
25	taxable year do not exceed \$25,000,000,

1	"(B) which employed on average 50 or
2	fewer employees on business days during the
3	taxable year, and
4	"(C) which did not have a policy de-
5	scribed in subsection $(c)(1)$ in place at any time
6	prior to the date of the enactment of this Act,'.
7	"(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
8	by this subsection shall apply to taxable years begin-
9	ning after the date of the enactment of this Act.
10	"(c) Employer Requirements for Rate of Pay-
11	MENT.—
12	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (c) of section
13	45S of such Code is amended—
14	"(A) in paragraph (1)(B), by inserting
15	after the first sentence the following: 'For pur-
16	poses of determining the rate of payment under
17	the program, any family and medical leave
18	which is paid by a State or local government or
19	required by State or local law, determined as a
20	percentage of the wages normally paid to such
21	employee for services performed for the em-
22	ployer, shall be taken into account.', and
23	"(B) in paragraph (4)—
24	"(i) by striking 'For purposes of this
25	section, any' and inserting 'Any', and

1	"(ii) by striking 'amount of paid fam-
2	ily and medical leave provided by the em-
3	ployer' and inserting 'wages taken into ac-
4	count under subsection (a)'.
5	"(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
6	made by this subsection shall take effect as if in-
7	cluded in section 13403 of Public Law 115–97.
8	"(d) Technical Corrections.—
9	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 458 of such Code
10	is amended—
11	((A) in subsection $(b)(1)$ , by striking
12	'credit allowed' and inserting 'wages taken into
13	account',
14	"(B) in subsection (c), by striking para-
15	graph (3) and inserting the following:
16	"(3) Aggregation rule.—
17	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided
18	in subparagraph (B), all persons which are
19	treated as a single employer under subsections
20	(b) and (c) of section 414 shall be treated as
21	a single employer.
22	"(B) EXCEPTION.—
23	"(i) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph
24	(A) shall not apply to any person who es-
25	tablishes to the satisfaction of the Sec-

retary that such person has a substantial
 and legitimate business reason for failing
 to provide a written policy described in
 paragraph (1) or (2).

"(ii) Substantial and legitimate 5 6 REASON.—For BUSINESS purposes of clause (i), the term "substantial and legiti-7 mate business reason" shall not include 8 9 the operation of a separate line of business, the rate of wages or category of jobs 10 11 for employees (or any similar basis), or the 12 application of State or local laws relating 13 to family and medical leave, but may in-14 clude the grouping of employees of a com-15 mon law employer.', and

16 "(C) in subsection (d)(2), by inserting ', as
17 determined on an annualized basis (pro-rata for
18 part-time employees),' after 'compensation'.

19 "(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
20 made by this subsection shall take effect as if in21 cluded in section 13403 of Public Law 115–97.

#### 22 "SEC. 2203. FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

23 "(a) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of
24 chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amend-

1 ed by redesignating section 224 as section 225 and by in-2 serting after section 223 the following new section:

#### 3 "SEC. 224. FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

4 "'(a) DEDUCTION ALLOWED.—In the case of any eli-5 gible individual, there shall be allowed as a deduction for 6 such taxable year an amount equal to the aggregate 7 amount paid in cash during such taxable year by or on 8 behalf of such individual to a family savings account of 9 such individual.

10 "'(b) Limitations.—

11 "'(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount allowable as
12 a deduction under subsection (a) to an individual for
13 the taxable year shall not exceed \$5,000.

14 "'(2) DENIAL OF DEDUCTION TO DEPEND-15 ENTS.—No deduction shall be allowed under this 16 section to any individual with respect to whom a de-17 duction under section 151 is allowable to another 18 taxpayer for a taxable year beginning in the cal-19 endar year in which such individual's taxable year 20 begins.

21 "'(3) COORDINATION WITH EXCLUSION OF EM22 PLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS.—No deduction shall be al23 lowed under subsection (a) with respect to any con24 tribution which excludible from gross income under
25 subsection (g).

1	"(c) FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNT.—For purposes of
2	this section—
3	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The term "family savings
4	account" means a family savings account established
5	by the Federal Thrift Investment Board in the Fam-
6	ily Savings Account Fund exclusively for the purpose
7	of paying the qualified expenses of the account bene-
8	ficiary. Such Board shall ensure the following with
9	respect to such accounts:
10	"(A) No contribution will be accepted—
11	"(i) unless it is in cash, or
12	"(ii) to the extent such contribution,
13	when added to previous contributions to
14	the trust for the calendar year, exceeds the
15	dollar amount in effect under subsection
16	(b)(1).
17	"(B) The interest of an individual in the
18	balance in such individual's account is non-
19	forfeitable.
20	"(2) Qualified expenses.—
21	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "qualified
22	expenses" means, with respect to an account
23	beneficiary—

1	"(i) amounts paid for child care for
2	any dependent child of the account bene-
3	ficiary,
4	"(ii) amounts paid in lieu of paid
5	family and medical leave for the account
6	beneficiary,
7	"(iii) qualified education expenses of
8	the account beneficiary or the account
9	beneficiary's spouse or dependents, and
10	"(iv) amounts paid for elder care for
11	any ancestor of the account beneficiary or
12	of the account beneficiary's spouse.
13	""(B) PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL
14	LEAVE.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)(ii),
15	amounts shall be treated as paid in lieu of paid
16	family and medical leave to the extent that—
17	"(i) the account beneficiary is on
18	family and medical leave (as defined in
19	45S(e)), and
20	"'(ii) such amounts do not exceed the
21	excess (if any) of—
22	"(I) the wages which the ac-
23	count beneficiary would have been
24	paid if not on such leave, over

1	"(II) the wages paid to the ac-
2	count beneficiary while on such leave.
3	"(C) QUALIFIED EDUCATION EX-
4	PENSES.—For purposes of subparagraph
5	(A)(iii), the term "qualified education ex-
6	penses" means qualified higher education ex-
7	penses (as defined in section $529(e)(3)$ ) and
8	any of the following expenses in connection with
9	enrollment or attendance at, or for students en-
10	rolled at or attending, an elementary or sec-
11	ondary public, private, or religious school:
12	"(i) Tuition.
13	"(ii) Curriculum and curricular ma-
14	terials.
15	"(iii) Books or other instructional
16	materials.
17	"(iv) Online educational materials.
18	"(v) Tuition for tutoring or edu-
19	cational classes outside of the home, in-
20	cluding at a tutoring facility, but only if
21	the tutor or instructor is not related to the
22	student and—
23	"(I) is licensed as a teacher in
24	any State,

"(II) has taught at an eligible
educational institution, or
"("(III) is a subject matter expert
in the relevant subject.
"(vi) Fees for a nationally standard-
ized norm-referenced achievement test, an
advanced placement examination, or any
examinations related to college or univer-
sity admission.
"(vii) Fees for dual enrollment in an
institution of higher education.
"(viii) Educational therapies for stu-
dents with disabilities provided by a li-
censed or accredited practitioner or pro-
vider, including occupational, behavioral,
physical, and speech-language therapies.
Such term shall include expenses for the pur-
poses described in clauses (i) through (viii) in
connection with a homeschool (whether treated
as a homeschool or a private school for pur-
poses of applicable State law).
"(3) Account beneficiary.—The term "ac-
count beneficiary" means the individual on whose
behalf the family savings account was established.

1	"(4) CERTAIN RULES TO APPLY.—Rules simi-
2	lar to the following rules shall apply for purposes of
3	this section:
4	"(A) Section 219(d)(2) (relating to no de-
5	duction for rollovers).
6	"(B) Section $219(f)(3)$ (relating to time
7	when contributions deemed made).
8	"(C) Except as provided in section
9	106(d), section $219(f)(5)$ (relating to employer
10	payments).
11	"(D) Section 408(g) (relating to commu-
12	nity property laws).
13	"(E) Section 408(h) (relating to custodial
14	accounts).
15	"(d) Tax Treatment of Accounts.—
16	"(1) IN GENERAL.—A family savings account
17	is exempt from taxation under this subtitle unless
18	such account has ceased to be a family savings ac-
19	count.
20	"(2) Account terminations.—Rules similar
21	to the rules of paragraphs $(2)$ and $(4)$ of section
22	408(e) shall apply to family savings accounts, and
23	any amount treated as distributed under such rules
24	shall be treated as not used to pay qualified ex-
25	penses.

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1	"(e) Tax Treatment of Distributions.—
2	"(1) Amounts used for qualified ex-
3	PENSES.—Any amount paid or distributed out of a
4	family savings account which is used exclusively to
5	pay qualified expenses of any account beneficiary
6	shall not be includible in gross income.
7	"(2) Inclusion of amounts not used for
8	QUALIFIED EXPENSES.—Any amount paid or dis-
9	tributed out of a family savings account which is not
10	used exclusively to pay the qualified expenses of the
11	account beneficiary shall be included in the gross in-
12	come of such beneficiary.
13	"(3) Excess contributions returned be-
14	FORE DUE DATE OF RETURN.—
15	"(A) IN GENERAL.—If any excess con-
16	tribution is contributed for a taxable year to the
17	family savings account of an individual, para-
18	graph (2) shall not apply to distributions from
19	the family savings account of such individual
20	(to the extent such distributions do not exceed
21	the aggregate excess contributions to all such
22	accounts of such individual for such year) if-
23	"(i) such distribution is received by
24	the individual on or before the last day
25	prescribed by law (including extensions of

1	time) for filing such individual's return for
2	such taxable year, and
3	"(ii) such distribution is accom-
4	panied by the amount of net income attrib-
5	utable to such excess contribution.
6	Any net income described in clause (ii) shall be
7	included in the gross income of the individual
8	for the taxable year in which it is received.
9	""(B) Excess contribution.—For pur-
10	poses of subparagraph (A), the term "excess
11	contribution" means any contribution (other
12	than a rollover contribution described in para-
13	graph (5) or section $220(f)(5)$ ) which is neither
14	excludable from gross income under subsection
15	(g) nor deductible under subsection (a).
16	"(4) Additional tax on distributions not
17	USED FOR QUALIFIED EXPENSES.—
18	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The tax imposed by
19	this chapter on the account beneficiary for any
20	taxable year in which there is a payment or dis-
21	tribution from a family savings account of such
22	beneficiary which is includible in gross income
23	under paragraph $(2)$ shall be increased by 20
24	percent of the amount which is so includible.

"(B) EXCEPTION FOR DISABILITY OR 1 2 DEATH.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply if 3 the payment or distribution is made after the account beneficiary becomes disabled within the 4 5 meaning of section 72(m)(7) or dies. 6 "(5) Denial of double benefit.—For pur-7 poses of determining the amount of any deduction or 8 credit under this title, any payment or distribution

9 out of a family savings account for qualified ex10 penses shall not be treated as an expense paid by
11 the account beneficiary.

"(6) TRANSFER OF ACCOUNT INCIDENT TO DI-12 13 VORCE.—The transfer of an individual's interest in 14 a family savings account to an individual's spouse or 15 former spouse under a divorce or separation instru-16 ment described in clause (i) of section 121(d)(3)(C)17 shall not be considered a taxable transfer made by 18 such individual notwithstanding any other provision 19 of this subtitle, and such interest shall, after such 20 transfer, be treated as a family savings account with 21 respect to which such spouse is the account bene-22 ficiary.

23 "'(7) TREATMENT AFTER DEATH OF ACCOUNT
24 BENEFICIARY.—

1	"(A) TREATMENT IF DESIGNATED BENE-
2	FICIARY IS SPOUSE.—If the account bene-
3	ficiary's surviving spouse acquires such bene-
4	ficiary's interest in a family savings account by
5	reason of being the designated beneficiary of
6	such account at the death of the account bene-
7	ficiary, such family savings account shall be
8	treated as if the spouse were the account bene-
9	ficiary.
10	""(B) Other cases.—
11	"(i) IN GENERAL.—If, by reason of
12	the death of the account beneficiary, any
13	person acquires the account beneficiary's
14	interest in a family savings account in a
15	case to which subparagraph (A) does not
16	apply—
17	"(I) such account shall cease to
18	be a family savings account as of the
19	date of death, and
20	"(II) an amount equal to the
21	fair market value of the assets in such
22	account on such date shall be includ-
23	ible if such person is not the estate of
24	such beneficiary, in such person's
25	gross income for the taxable year

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which includes such date, or if such
 person is the estate of such bene ficiary, in such beneficiary's gross in come for the last taxable year of such
 beneficiary.

" (ii) Special rules.—

7 "(I) REDUCTION OF INCLUSION 8 FOR PREDEATH EXPENSES.—The 9 amount includible in gross income 10 under clause (i) by any person (other 11 than the estate) shall be reduced by 12 the amount of qualified expenses 13 which were incurred by the decedent 14 before the date of the decedent's 15 death and paid by such person within 16 1 year after such date.

"(II) DEDUCTION FOR ESTATE 17 18 TAXES.—An appropriate deduction 19 shall be allowed under section 691(c) 20 to any person (other than the dece-21 dent or the decedent's spouse) with respect to amounts included in gross 22 23 income under clause (i) by such per-24 son.

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""(8) ROLLOVERS TO INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT
 ACCOUNTS.—In the case of an account beneficiary
 who has attained age 65—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (2) shall not apply to any amount paid or distributed from a family savings account to the account beneficiary to the extent the amount received is paid into an individual retirement account for the benefit of the account beneficiary not later than the 60th day after the day on which the beneficiary receives the payment or distribution.

12 "(B) LIMITATION.—This paragraph shall 13 not apply to any amount described in subpara-14 graph (A) received by an individual from a fam-15 ily savings account if, at any time during the 1-16 year period ending on the day of such receipt, 17 such individual received any other amount de-18 scribed in subparagraph (A) from a family sav-19 ings account which was not includible in the in-20 dividual's gross income because of the applica-21 tion of this paragraph.

22 "'(f) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—For purposes of this
23 section, the term "eligible individual" means, with respect
24 to any taxable year, any individual who—

1 "(1) has been issued a social security number 2 by the Social Security Administration, and "(2) has attained the age of 18 as of the close 3 of such taxable year. 4 "(g) Exclusion of Employer Contributions.— 5 Except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, in the case 6 7 of an employee who is an eligible individual, amounts con-8 tributed by such employee's employer to any family sav-9 ings account of such employee shall be excludible from 10 gross income under rules similar to the rules of section 11 106(b). "(h) Cost-of-living Adjustment.--12 13 "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any taxable 14 vear beginning in a calendar year after 2022, the 15 dollar amount in subsection (b)(1) shall be increased 16 by an amount equal to— 17 "(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by 18 "(B) the cost-of-living adjustment deter-

mined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar
year in which such taxable year begins determined by substituting "calendar year 2021" for
"calendar year 2016" in subparagraph (A)(ii)
thereof.

For purposes of this paragraph, section 1(f)(4)
shall be applied by substituting "March 31" for

1	"August 31", and the Secretary shall publish
2	the adjusted amounts under subsection $(b)(1)$
3	for taxable years beginning in any calendar year
4	no later than June 1 of the preceding calendar
5	year.
6	"(2) ROUNDING.—If any increase under para-
7	graph $(1)$ is not a multiple of \$50, such increase
8	shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of \$50.
9	"(i) Reports.—The Federal Thrift Investment
10	Board shall make such reports to the Secretary and to
11	the account beneficiary regarding contributions, distribu-
12	tions, the return of excess contributions, and such other
13	matters with respect to family savings accounts as the
14	Secretary may provide.'.
15	"(b) Establishment of Family Savings Account
16	Fund and Family Savings Accounts.—
17	"(1) FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNT FUND.—There
18	is established in the Treasury of the United States
19	a Family Savings Account Fund, consisting of all
20	contributions made to family savings accounts under
21	section 224 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
22	"(2) FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.—In addition
23	to the responsibilities of the Federal Thrift Invest-
24	ment Board under subchapters III and VII of chap-
25	ter 84 of title 5 United States Code, the Board shall

1 establish a family savings account within the Family 2 Savings Account Fund for each eligible individual 3 (as defined in section 224(f) of the Internal Revenue 4 Code of 1986, without regard to paragraph (2) 5 thereof) as soon as practicable after the date that 6 such individual attains age 18. Except as otherwise 7 provided by the Board, such accounts shall be main-8 tained and administered by the Board under rules 9 similar to the rules which apply to the Thrift Sav-10 ings Fund.

11 "(c) Federal Matching Amounts.—

12 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the 13 Treasury shall establish a program under which the 14 Secretary will make annual contributions to family 15 savings accounts of matching-eligible individuals 16 equal to the aggregate amount contributed by such 17 individual to such account during the calendar year 18 (but not in excess of \$1,000).

"(2) MATCHING-ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—For
purposes of this subsection, the term 'matching-eligible individual' means any eligible individual (as defined in section 224(f) of the Internal Revenue Code
of 1986) for any calendar year if the adjusted gross
income for such individual's taxable year which ends

in or with such calendar year does not exceed
 \$50,000.

3 "(3) TREATMENT OF CONTRIBUTIONS.—For
4 purposes of section 1324 of title 31, United States
5 Code, contributions made by the Secretary under
6 this section shall be treated in the same manner as
7 a refund due from a credit provision described in
8 subsection (b)(2) of such section.

9 "(d) TREATMENT OF MATCHING AMOUNTS UNDER STATE PROGRAMS.—If a State establishes a program 10 11 similar to the program described in subsection (c) for 12 making contributions to family savings accounts of eligible individuals, such contributions shall, at the election of 13 such State, be taken into account either (as provided in 14 15 such election) under paragraph (2)(C) of section 418(a)of the Social Security Act as an expenditure described in 16 17 paragraph (1)(A) of such section or as qualified State ex-18 penditures for purposes of section 409(a)(7) of the Social 19 Security Act.

"(e) DEDUCTION ALLOWED WHETHER OR NOT INDIVIDUAL ITEMIZES OTHER DEDUCTIONS.—Subsection (a)
of section 62 of such Code is amended by inserting after
paragraph (21) the following new paragraph:

24 "'(22) FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.—The de25 duction allowed by section 224.'.

"(f) EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS REQUIRED TO BE
 SHOWN ON W-2.—Section 6051(a) of such Code is
 amended by striking 'and' at the end of paragraph (16),
 by striking the period at the end of paragraph (17) and
 inserting ', and', and by inserting after paragraph (17)
 the following new paragraph:

7 "'(18) the amount contributed to any family
8 savings account (as defined in section 224(c)) of
9 such employee.'.

10 "(g) PENALTY FOR FAILURE OF EMPLOYER TO
11 MAKE COMPARABLE FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNT CON12 TRIBUTIONS.—Chapter 43 of such Code is amended by
13 adding after section 4980H the following new section:

14 "SEC. 4980I. FAILURE OF EMPLOYER TO MAKE COM15 PARABLE FAMILY SAVINGS ACCOUNT CON16 TRIBUTIONS.

17 "'(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an employer who
18 makes a contribution to the family savings account of any
19 employee during a calendar year, there is hereby imposed
20 a tax on the failure of such employer to meet the require21 ments of subsection (b) for such calendar year.

"(b) RULES AND REQUIREMENTS.—Except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, rules and requirements
similar to the rules and requirements of section 4980E
shall apply for purposes of this section.

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1	"(c) Regulations.—The Secretary shall issue reg-
2	ulations to carry out the purposes of this section.'.
3	"(h) TAX ON EXCESS CONTRIBUTIONS.—Section
4	4973 of such Code is amended—
5	((1) by striking 'or' at the end of subsection
6	(a)(3), by inserting 'or' at the end of subsection
7	(a)(5), and by inserting after subsection $(a)(5)$ the
8	following new paragraph:
9	"(6) a family savings account (within the
10	meaning of section 224(c)),', and
11	"(2) by adding at the end the following new
12	subsection:
13	"(i) Excess Contributions to Family Savings
14	ACCOUNTS.—For purposes of this section, in the case of
15	any family savings account (within the meaning of section
16	224(c)), the term "excess contributions" means the sum
17	of—
18	```(1) the aggregate amount contributed for the
19	taxable year to such account which is neither exclud-
20	able from gross income under section 224(g) nor al-
21	lowable as a deduction under section 224(a) for such
22	year, and
23	"(2) the amount determined under this sub-
24	section for the preceding taxable year, reduced by
25	the sum of—

1	"(A) the distributions out of the accounts
2	which were included in gross income under sec-
3	tion $224(e)(2)$ , and
4	"(B) the excess (if any) of—
5	"(i) the maximum amount allowable
6	as a deduction under section 224(b) for
7	the taxable year, over
8	"(ii) the amount contributed to the
9	account for the taxable year.
10	For purposes of this subsection, any contribu-
11	tion which is distributed out of the family sav-
12	ings account in a distribution to which section
13	224(e)(3) applies shall be treated as an amount
14	not contributed.'.
15	"(i) Tax on Prohibited Transactions.—
16	"(1) Section 4975(c) of such Code is amended
17	by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
18	"(8) Special rule for family savings ac-
19	COUNTS.—An individual for whose benefit a family
20	savings account (within the meaning of section
21	224(c)) is established shall be exempt from the tax
22	imposed by this section with respect to any trans-
23	action concerning such account (which would other-
24	wise be taxable under this section) if, with respect
25	to such transaction, the account ceases to be a fam-

1	ily savings account by reason of the application of
2	section $224(d)(2)$ to such account.'.
3	"(2) Section $4975(e)(1)$ of such Code is amend-
4	ed by redesignating subparagraphs $(F)$ and $(G)$ as
5	subparagraphs (G) and (H), respectively, and by in-
6	serting after subparagraph (E) the following new
7	subparagraph:
8	"(E) a family savings account described
9	in section 224(c),'.
10	"(j) Family Savings Accounts May Be Offered
11	UNDER CAFETERIA PLANS.— Section 125(d)(2) of such
12	Code is amended by adding at the end the following new
13	subparagraph:
14	"(E) EXCEPTION FOR FAMILY SAVINGS
15	ACCOUNTS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply
16	to a plan to the extent of amounts which a cov-
17	ered employee may elect to have the employer
18	pay as contributions to a family savings account
19	established on behalf of the employee.'.
20	"(k) Conforming Amendments.—
21	"(1) Section $408(a)(1)$ of such Code is amended
22	by inserting '224(e)(8),' before '402(c),'.
23	"(2) The table of sections for part VII of sub-
24	chapter B of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by
25	redesignating the item relating to section 224 as an

1 item relating to section 225 and by inserting after 2 the item relating to section 223 the following new 3 item: "'Sec. 224. Family savings accounts.'. 4 "(3) The table of sections for chapter 43 of 5 such Code is amended by adding after the item re-6 lating to section 4980H the following new item: "'Sec. 4980I. Failure of employer to make comparable family savings account contributions.'. 7 "(1) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by 8 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after 9 December 31, 2021. 10 "SEC. 2204. EXPAND SMALL EMPLOYER POOLING OPTIONS 11 FOR PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE. 12 "(a) Amendment to Employee Retirement In-COME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.— 13 14 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3(40)(A) of the 15 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 16 (29 U.S.C. 1002(40)(A)) is amended by inserting ', 17 which, for the purposes of this paragraph, may in-18 clude paid family and medical leave benefits,' after 19 'paragraph (1)'. 20 "(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made 21 by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the date that 22 is 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

1	"(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of Labor
2	shall, in coordination with the issuance of regula-
3	tions by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to
4	subsection (b)(3), issue regulations to implement
5	and ensure compliance with the amendment made by
6	paragraph (1) to ensure consistency and parity in
7	the treatment of paid family medical leave benefits
8	across Federal agencies.
9	"(b) Amendment to Internal Revenue Code of
10	1986
11	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Section $501(c)(9)$ of the
12	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by in-
13	serting 'disability, paid family and medical leave,'
14	after 'life, sick, accident,'.
15	"(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
16	by paragraph (1) shall apply after the date that is
17	90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, in
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	taxable years ending after such date.
19	taxable years ending after such date. "(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of the
19 20	·
	"(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of the
20	"(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall, in coordination with the issuance of
20 21	"(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall, in coordination with the issuance of regulations by the Secretary of Labor pursuant to

- the treatment of paid family medical leave benefits
   across Federal agencies.
- "(c) REPORT.—Not later than 120 days after the
  date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Labor and
  the Secretary of the Treasury shall jointly submit a report
  to the Committee on Education and Labor and the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives with recommendations describing—
- 9 "(1) statutory or regulatory changes needed to 10 facilitate multi-employer and small business pooling 11 and cost-sharing, such as through multiple employer 12 welfare arrangements, for the purpose of providing 13 paid family and medical leave benefits, including 14 through the use of short-term disability insurance, 15 to the employees of two or more employers; and
- "(2) statutory or regulatory changes necessary
  to allow employers to implement the actions described in paragraph (1) through a tax exempt trust,
  such as a voluntary employee benefits association, or
  other mechanism.

## 21 "SEC. 2205. PROMOTING EQUITABLE ACCESS TO PAID FAM22 ILY LEAVE.

23 "Section 418 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
24 618) is amended—

"(1) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub section (e); and

3 "(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-4 lowing:

5 "''(d) Grant Condition.—

6 "(1) IN GENERAL.—As a condition of receiving 7 a grant under this section, a State shall provide the 8 parent of an eligible child the option to receive, in 9 accordance with this section, a payment, which may 10 be made on a monthly, biweekly, or weekly basis, for 11 each month in the parental leave period with respect 12 to such eligible child, in lieu of receiving any child 13 care services described in the Child Care and Devel-14 opment Block Grant Act of 1990 during the period. "(2) AMOUNT.—The amount of a payment 15 16 made pursuant to paragraph (1) with respect to an 17 eligible child shall be not less than the average sub-18 sidy payment in the applicable market area within 19 the State for the provision of child care services for

20 infants, across all categories of care.

21 "'(3) APPLICATION.—To receive a payment
22 pursuant to paragraph (1) with respect to an eligible
23 child, the parent of the eligible child shall submit an
24 application to the lead agency, or agency designated
25 by the lead agency, of the applicable State before the

1	beginning of the parental leave period with respect
2	to the eligible child. The application shall include—
3	"(A) assurances by the applicant—
4	"(i) that the eligible child will not be
5	receiving any child care services described
6	in such Act during the period paid for by
7	funds made available under this part; and
8	"(ii) that the applicant will not be re-
9	ceiving paid parental leave from any other
10	source during the period;
11	"(B) documentation demonstrating that
12	the applicant was working or attending a job
13	training or educational program, as defined by
14	the State, for at least 4 consecutive quarters
15	ending on the date of application; and
16	"(C) any other such assurances or docu-
17	mentation the State may require.
18	"(4) Transition to child care services.—
19	A parent of an eligible child receiving a payment
20	pursuant to paragraph (1) shall be provided the op-
21	tion to enroll in child care services provided under
22	such Act immediately after the end of the parental
23	leave period with respect to the eligible child.
24	"(5) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

1	"(A) ELIGIBLE CHILD.—The term "eligi-
2	ble child" has the meaning given the term in
3	section $658P(4)$ of such Act without regard to
4	subparagraph (C).
5	""(B) LEAD AGENCY.—The term "lead
6	agency" has the meaning given the term with
7	respect to a State in section 658D of such Act.
8	"(C) PARENTAL LEAVE PERIOD.—The
9	term "parental leave period" means the 3-
10	month period beginning on the date of birth or
11	adoption, as applicable, of an eligible child.
12	"(6) CLARIFICATION.—For purposes of sub-
13	section (b)(2), a payment pursuant to paragraph $(1)$
14	of this subsection, shall be considered child care as-
15	sistance.'.
16	"SEC. 2206. WORKING FAMILIES FLEXIBILITY ACT.
17	"(a) Compensatory Time.—Section 7 of the Fair
18	Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 207) is amended
19	by adding at the end the following:
20	"(t) Compensatory Time Off for Private Em-
21	PLOYEES.—
22	"(1) GENERAL RULE.—An employee may re-
23	ceive, in accordance with this subsection and in lieu
24	of monetary overtime compensation, compensatory
25	time off at a rate not less than one and one-half

1	hours for each hour of employment for which over-
2	time compensation is required by this section.
3	"(2) Conditions.—An employer may provide
4	compensatory time to employees under paragraph
5	(1) only if such time is provided in accordance
6	with—
7	"(A) applicable provisions of a collective
8	bargaining agreement between the employer
9	and the labor organization that has been cer-
10	tified or recognized as the representative of the
11	employees under applicable law; or
12	"(B) in the case of employees who are not
13	represented by a labor organization that has
14	been certified or recognized as the representa-
15	tive of such employees under applicable law, an
16	agreement arrived at between the employer and
17	employee before the performance of the work
18	and affirmed by a written or otherwise
19	verifiable record maintained in accordance with
20	section 11(c)—
21	"(i) in which the employer has of-
22	fered and the employee has chosen to re-
23	ceive compensatory time in lieu of mone-
24	tary overtime compensation; and

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1	"(ii) entered into knowingly and vol-
2	untarily by such employee and not as a
3	condition of employment.
4	No employee may receive or agree to receive com-
5	pensatory time off under this subsection unless the
6	employee has worked at least 1,000 hours for the
7	employee's employer during a period of continuous
8	employment with the employer in the 12-month pe-
9	riod before the date of agreement or receipt of com-
10	pensatory time off.
11	"(3) Hour limit.—
12	"(A) MAXIMUM HOURS.—An employee
13	may accrue not more than 160 hours of com-
14	pensatory time.
15	""(B) Compensation date.—Not later
16	than January 31 of each calendar year, the em-
17	ployee's employer shall provide monetary com-
18	pensation for any unused compensatory time off
19	accrued during the preceding calendar year that
20	was not used prior to December 31 of the pre-
21	ceding calendar year at the rate prescribed by

paragraph (6). An employer may designate and

communicate to the employer's employees a 12-

month period other than the calendar year, in

which case such compensation shall be provided

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not later than 31 days after the end of such 12month period.

"(C) EXCESS OF 80 HOURS.—The employer may provide monetary compensation for
an employee's unused compensatory time in excess of 80 hours at any time after giving the
employee at least 30 days notice. Such compensation shall be provided at the rate prescribed by paragraph (6).

"(D) POLICY.—Except where a collective 10 11 bargaining agreement provides otherwise, an 12 employer that has adopted a policy offering 13 compensatory time to employees may, upon giv-14 ing employees 30 days notice, discontinue such 15 policy and provide monetary compensation to 16 each employee with accrued compensatory time 17 that has not vet been used for all such compen-18 satory time. Such compensation shall be pro-19 vided at the rate prescribed by paragraph (6).

20 "'(E) WRITTEN REQUEST.—An employee
21 may withdraw an agreement described in para22 graph (2)(B) at any time. An employee may
23 also request in writing that monetary com24 pensation be provided, at any time, for all com25 pensatory time accrued that has not yet been

1	used. Within 30 days of receiving the written
2	request, the employer shall provide the em-
3	ployee the monetary compensation due in ac-
4	cordance with paragraph (6).
5	"(4) PRIVATE EMPLOYER ACTIONS.—An em-
6	ployer that provides compensatory time under para-
7	graph (1) to employees shall not directly or indi-
8	rectly intimidate, threaten, or coerce or attempt to
9	intimidate, threaten, or coerce any employee for the
10	purpose of—
11	"(A) interfering with such employee's
12	rights under this subsection to request or not
13	request compensatory time off in lieu of pay-
14	ment of monetary overtime compensation for
15	overtime hours; or
16	"(B) requiring any employee to use such
17	compensatory time.
18	"(5) TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT.—An
19	employee who has accrued compensatory time off au-
20	thorized to be provided under paragraph (1) shall,
21	upon the voluntary or involuntary termination of
22	employment, be paid for the unused compensatory
23	time in accordance with paragraph (6).
24	"(6) RATE OF COMPENSATION.—

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1	""(A) GENERAL RULE.—If compensation
2	is to be paid to an employee for accrued com-
3	pensatory time off, such compensation shall be
4	paid at a rate of compensation not less than—
5	"(i) the regular rate received by such
6	employee when the compensatory time was
7	earned; or
8	"(ii) the final regular rate received
9	by such employee,
10	whichever is higher.
11	""(B) Consideration of payment
12	Any payment owed to an employee under this
13	subsection for unused compensatory time shall
14	be considered unpaid overtime compensation.
15	"(7) Use of time.—An employee—
16	"(A) who has accrued compensatory time
17	off authorized to be provided under paragraph
18	(1); and
19	"(B) who has requested the use of such
20	compensatory time,
21	shall be permitted by the employee's employer to use
22	such time within a reasonable period after making
23	the request if the use of the compensatory time does
24	not unduly disrupt the operations of the employer.

1	"(8) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
2	section—
3	"(A) the term "employee" does not in-
4	clude an employee of a public agency; and
5	"(B) the terms "overtime compensation",
6	"compensatory time", and "compensatory time
7	off" shall have the meanings given such terms
8	by subsection $(0)(7)$ .
9	"(b) Remedies.—Section 16 of the Fair Labor
10	Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 216) is amended—
11	"(1) in subsection (b), in the first sentence, by
12	striking '(b) Any employer' and inserting '(b) Except
13	as provided in subsection (f), any employer'; and
14	((2) by adding at the end the following:
15	'''(f) An employer that violates section $7(t)(4)$ shall
16	be liable to the employee affected in the amount of the
17	rate of compensation (determined in accordance with sec-
18	tion $7(t)(6)(A)$ ) for each hour of compensatory time ac-
19	crued by the employee and in an additional equal amount
20	as liquidated damages reduced by the amount of such rate
21	of compensation for each hour of compensatory time used
22	by such employee.'.
23	"(c) Notice to Employees.—Not later than 30

24 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary25 of Labor shall revise the materials the Secretary provides,

under regulations published in section 516.4 of title 29, 1 2 Code of Federal Regulations (or any corresponding similar 3 regulation or ruling), to employers for purposes of a notice 4 explaining the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29) 5 U.S.C. 201 et seq.) to employees so that such notice reflects the amendments made to such Act by this section. 6 7 "(d) GAO REPORT.—Beginning 2 years after the 8 date of enactment of this Act and each of the 3 years 9 thereafter, the Comptroller General shall submit a report 10 to Congress providing, with respect to the reporting period 11 immediately prior to each such report—

"(1) data concerning the extent to which employers provide compensatory time pursuant to section 7(t) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as added by this Act, and the extent to which employees opt to receive compensatory time;

17 "(2) the number of complaints alleging a viola18 tion of such section filed by any employee with the
19 Secretary of Labor;

"(3) the number of enforcement actions commenced by the Secretary or commenced by the Secretary on behalf of any employee for alleged violations of such section;

"(4) the disposition or status of such com plaints and actions described in paragraphs (2) and
 (3); and

4 "(5) an account of any unpaid wages, damages,
5 penalties, injunctive relief, or other remedies ob6 tained or sought by the Secretary in connection with
7 such actions described in paragraph (3).

8 "(e) SUNSET.—This section and the amendments
9 made by this section shall expire 5 years after the date
10 of enactment of this Act.".

# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. SMITH OF NEBRASKA

In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted by the amendment, insert the following:

#### 1 SECTION 130001. SHORT TITLE.

2 This subtitle may be cited as the "Family and Med-3 ical Insurance Leave Act" or the "FAMILY Act".

#### 4 SEC. 130002. FAMILY AND MEDICAL INSURANCE LEAVE.

5 The Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.) is6 amended by adding at the end the following:

# 7 "TITLE XXII—FAMILY AND 8 MEDICAL INSURANCE LEAVE

#### 9 "SEC. 2201. DEFINITIONS.

10 "In this Act, the following definitions apply:

11 "(1) CAREGIVING DAY.—The term 'caregiving
12 day' means, with respect to an individual, a calendar
13 day in which the individual engaged in qualified
14 caregiving.

15 "(2) SECRETARY.—The term 'Secretary' means
16 the Secretary of the Treasury.

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"(3) Assistant secretary.—The term 'As-

2 sistant Secretary' means the Assistant Secretary 3 who heads the Office of Paid Family and Medical 4 Leave established under section 3(a). 5 "(4) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—The term 'eligible 6 individual' means an individual who is entitled to a 7 benefit under section 4 for a particular month, upon 8 filing an application for such benefit for such month. 9 "(5) INITIAL WAITING PERIOD.—The term 'ini-10 tial waiting period' means a period beginning with 11 the first caregiving day of an individual occurring 12 during the individual's benefit period and ending 13 after the earlier of— 14 "(A) the fifth caregiving day of the indi-15 vidual occurring during the benefit period; or "(B) the month preceding the first month 16 17 in the benefit period during which occur not 18 less than 15 caregiving days of the individual. 19 **((6)** QUALIFIED CAREGIVING.—The term 20 'qualified caregiving' means any activity engaged in 21 by an individual, other than regular employment, for 22 a reason for which an eligible employee would be en-23 titled to leave under subparagraphs (A) through (E)

24 of paragraph (1) of section 102(a) of the Family

1	and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (29 U.S.C.
2	2612(a)).
3	"(7) Self-employment income.—The term
4	'self-employment income' has the same meaning as
5	such term in section 211(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
6	411(b)).
7	"(8) STATE.—The term 'State' means any
8	State of the United States or the District of Colum-
9	bia or any territory or possession of the United
10	States.
11	"(9) WAGES.—The term 'wages', except as such
12	term is used in subsection $(h)(2)$ of section 4, has
13	the same meaning as such term in section 209 of the
14	Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 409).
15	"(10) 60-day limitation period.—The term
16	'60-day limitation period' means a period—
17	"(A) beginning with the first caregiving
18	day of an individual occurring during the indi-
19	vidual's benefit period and after the expiration
20	of the individual's 5-day waiting period, if ap-
21	plicable; and
22	"(B) ending with the 60th caregiving day
23	of the individual occurring during the benefit
24	period and after the expiration of the 5-day
25	waiting period,

disregarding any caregiving day of the individual oc curring during any month in the benefit period after
 the first 20 caregiving days of the individual occur ring during such month.

#### 5 "SEC. 2202. OFFICE OF PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE.

6 "(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFICE.—There is estab7 lished within the Department of the Treasury an office
8 to be known as the Office of Paid Family and Medical
9 Leave. The Office shall be headed by a Assistant Secretary
10 who shall be appointed by the Secretary.

11 "(b) RESPONSIBILITIES OF ASSISTANT SEC12 RETARY.—The Secretary, acting through the Assistant
13 Secretary, shall be responsible for—

14 "(1) hiring personnel and making employment15 decisions with regard to such personnel;

"(2) issuing such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act;

"(3) entering into cooperative agreements with
other agencies and departments to ensure the efficiency of the administration of the program;

21 "(4) determining eligibility for family and med22 ical leave insurance benefits under section 4;

23 "(5) determining benefit amounts for each24 month of such eligibility and making timely pay-

ments of such benefits to entitled individuals in ac cordance with such section;

3 "(6) establishing and maintaining a system of
4 records relating to the administration of such sec5 tion;

6 "(7) preventing fraud and abuse relating to7 such benefits;

8 "(8) providing information on request regarding 9 eligibility requirements, the claims process, benefit 10 amounts, maximum benefits payable, notice require-11 ments, nondiscrimination rights, confidentiality, co-12 ordination of leave under this Act and other laws, 13 collective bargaining agreements, and employer poli-14 cies;

15 "(9) annually providing employers a notice in16 forming employees of the availability of such bene17 fits;

18 "(10) annually making available to the public a 19 report that includes the number of individuals who 20 received such benefits, the purposes for which such 21 benefits were received, and an analysis of utilization 22 rates of such benefits by gender, race, ethnicity, and 23 income levels; and

1	"(11) tailoring culturally and linguistically com-
2	petent education and outreach toward increasing uti-
3	lization rates of benefits under such section.
4	"(c) Availability of Data.—The Secretary shall
5	make available to the Assistant Secretary such data as the
6	Secretary determines necessary to enable the Assistant
7	Secretary to effectively carry out the responsibilities de-
8	scribed in subsection (b).
9	"SEC. 2203. FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE INSURANCE BEN-
10	EFIT PAYMENTS.
11	"(a) IN GENERAL.—Every individual who—
12	((1) is insured for disability insurance benefits
13	(as determined under section 223(c) of the Social
14	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 423(c))) at the time such
15	individual's application is filed;
16	"(2) has earned income from employment dur-
17	ing the 12 months prior to the month in which the
18	application is filed;
19	((3) has filed an application for a family and
20	medical leave insurance benefit in accordance with
21	subsection (d); and
22	"(4) was engaged in qualified caregiving, or an-
23	ticipates being so engaged, during the period that
24	begins 90 days before the date on which such appli-
25	cation is filed or within 30 days after such date,

shall be entitled to such a benefit for each month in the
 benefit period specified in subsection (c), not to exceed 60
 caregiving days per benefit period.

- 4 "(b) BENEFIT AMOUNT.—
- 5 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-6 vided in this subsection, the benefit amount to which 7 an individual is entitled under this section for a 8 month shall be an amount equal to the greater of—
- 9 "(A) the lesser of <sup>1</sup>/<sub>18</sub> of the wages and 10 self-employment income of the individual for the 11 calendar year in which such wages and self-em-12 ployment income are the highest among the 13 most recent three calendar years, or the max-14 imum benefit amount determined under para-15 graph (2); or

16 "(B) the minimum benefit amount deter-17 mined under paragraph (2),

18 multiplied by the quotient (not greater than 1) ob19 tained by dividing the number of caregiving days of
20 the individual in such month by 20.

21 "(2) ANNUAL INCREASE OF MAXIMUM AND MIN22 IMUM BENEFIT AMOUNTS.—

23 "(A) For individuals who initially become
24 eligible for family and medical leave insurance
25 benefits in the first full calendar year after the

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date of enactment of this Act, the maximum monthly benefit amount and the minimum monthly benefit amount shall be \$4,000 and \$580, respectively.

"(B) For individuals who initially become 5 6 eligible for family and medical leave insurance benefits in any calendar year after such first 7 8 full calendar year the maximum benefit amount 9 and the minimum benefit amount shall be, respectively, the product of the corresponding 10 11 amount determined with respect to the first cal-12 endar year under subparagraph (A) and the 13 quotient obtained by dividing—

14 "(i) the national average wage index
15 (as defined in section 209(k)(1) of the So16 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 409(k)(1)))
17 for the second calendar year preceding the
18 calendar year for which the determination
19 is made, by

20 "(ii) the national average wage index
21 (as so defined) for 2020.
22 "(3) LIMITATIONS ON BENEFITS PAID.—

23 "(A) NONPAYABLE WAITING PERIOD.—
24 Any calendar day during an individual's benefit
25 period which occurs before the expiration of an

initial waiting period shall not be taken into ac count under this subsection as a caregiving day
 of the individual.

4 "(B) LIMITATION ON TOTAL BENEFITS
5 PAID.—Any calendar day during an individual's
6 benefit period which occurs after the expiration
7 of a 60-day limitation period shall not be taken
8 into account under this subsection as a
9 caregiving day of the individual.

10 "(4) REDUCTION IN BENEFIT AMOUNT ON AC-11 COUNT OF RECEIPT OF CERTAIN BENEFITS.—A ben-12 efit under this section for a month shall be reduced by the amount, if any, in certain benefits (as deter-13 14 mined under regulations issued by the Secretary) as 15 may be otherwise received by an individual. For pur-16 poses of the preceding sentence, certain benefits in-17 clude—

18 "(A) periodic benefits on account of such
19 individual's total or partial disability under a
20 workmen's compensation law or plan of the
21 United States or a State; and

"(B) periodic benefits on account of an individual's employment status under an unemployment law or plan of the United States or a
State.

1 "(5) COORDINATION OF BENEFIT AMOUNT 2 WITH CERTAIN STATE BENEFITS.—A benefit re-3 ceived under this section shall be coordinated, in a 4 manner determined by regulations issued by the Sec-5 retary, with the periodic benefits received from tem-6 porary disability insurance or family leave insurance 7 programs under any law or plan of a State, a polit-8 ical subdivision (as that term is used in section 9 218(b)(2) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 10 418(b)(2)), or an instrumentality of two or more 11 States (as that term is used in section 218(g) of 12 such Act of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 13 418(g))).

14 "(c) BENEFIT PERIOD.—

15 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-16 graph (2), the benefit period specified in this sub-17 section shall begin on the 1st day of the 1st month 18 in which the individual meets the criteria specified in 19 paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a), and 20 shall end on the date that is 365 days after the 1st 21 day of the benefit period.

"(2) RETROACTIVE BENEFITS.—In the case of
an application for benefits under this section for
qualified caregiving in which the individual was engaged at any time during the 90-day period pre-

1	ceding the date on which such application is sub-
2	mitted, the benefit period specified in this subsection
3	shall begin on the later of—
4	"(A) the 1st day of the 1st month in which
5	the individual engaged in such qualified
6	caregiving; or
7	"(B) the 1st day of the 1st month that be-
8	gins during such 90-day period,
9	and shall end on the date that is 365 days after the
10	1st day of the benefit period.
11	"(d) APPLICATION.—An application for a family and
12	medical leave insurance benefit shall include—
13	((1) a statement that the individual was en-
14	gaged in qualified caregiving, or anticipates being so
15	engaged, during the period that begins 90 days be-
16	fore the date on which the application is submitted
17	or within 30 days after such date;
18	((2)) if the qualified caregiving described in the
19	statement in paragraph $(1)$ is engaged in by the in-
20	dividual because of a serious health condition of the
21	individual or a relative of the individual, a certifi-
22	cation, issued by the health care provider treating
23	such serious health condition, that affirms the infor-
24	mation specified in paragraph (1) and contains such
25	information as the Secretary shall specify in regula-

tions, which shall be no more than the information
 that is required to be stated under section 103(b) of
 the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (29
 U.S.C. 2613(b));

5 "(3) if such qualified caregiving is engaged in
6 by the individual for any other authorized reason, a
7 certification, issued by a relevant authority deter8 mined under regulations issued by the Secretary,
9 that affirms the circumstances giving rise to such
10 reason; and

11 "(4) an attestation from the applicant that his 12 or her employer has been provided with written no-13 tice of the individual's intention to take family or 14 medical leave, if the individual has an employer, or 15 to the Secretary in all other cases.

16 "(e) INELIGIBILITY; DISQUALIFICATION.—

17 "(1) INELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFIT.—An indi18 vidual shall be ineligible for a benefit under this sec19 tion for any month for which the individual is enti20 tled to—

21 "(A) disability insurance benefits under
22 section 223 of the Social Security Act (42
23 U.S.C. 423) or a similar permanent disability
24 program under any law or plan of a State or
25 political subdivision or instrumentality of a

1	State (as such terms are used in section 218 of
2	the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 418));
3	"(B) monthly insurance benefits under sec-
4	tion 202 of such Act $(42 \text{ U.S.C. } 402)$ based on
5	such individual's disability (as defined in sec-
6	tion 223(d) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 423(d))); or
7	"(C) benefits under title XVI of such Act
8	(42 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.) based on such individ-
9	ual's status as a disabled individual (as deter-
10	mined under section $1614$ of such Act ( $42$
11	U.S.C. 1382e)).
12	"(2) DISQUALIFICATION.—An individual who
13	has been convicted of a violation under section 208
14	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 408) or who
15	has been found to have used false statements to se-
16	cure benefits under this section, shall be ineligible
17	for benefits under this section for a 1-year period
18	following the date of such conviction.
19	"(f) REVIEW OF ELIGIBILITY AND BENEFIT PAY-
20	MENT DETERMINATIONS.—
21	"(1) ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATIONS.—
22	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
23	provide notice to an individual applying for ben-
24	efits under this section of the initial determina-
25	tion of eligibility for such benefits, and the esti-

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mated benefit amount for a month in which one caregiving day of the individual occurs, as soon as practicable after the application is received.

4 "(B) REVIEW.—An individual may request review of an initial adverse determination with 5 6 respect to such application at any time before 7 the end of the 20-day period that begins on the 8 date notice of such determination is received, 9 except that such 20-day period may be extended 10 for good cause. As soon as practicable after the 11 individual requests review of the determination, 12 the Secretary shall provide notice to the indi-13 vidual of a final determination of eligibility for 14 benefits under this section.

#### 15 "(2) BENEFIT PAYMENT DETERMINATIONS.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall 16 17 make any monthly benefit payment to an indi-18 vidual claiming benefits for a month under this 19 section, or provide notice of the reason such 20 payment will not be made if the Secretary de-21 termines that the individual is not entitled to 22 payment for such month, not later than 20 days 23 after the individual's monthly benefit claim re-24 port for such month is received. Such monthly

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report shall be filed with the Secretary not later than 15 days after the end of each month.

"(B) REVIEW.—If the Secretary deter-3 4 mines that payment will not be made to an in-5 dividual for a month, or if the Secretary deter-6 mines that payment shall be made based on a 7 number of caregiving days in the month incon-8 sistent with the number of caregiving days in 9 the monthly benefit claim report of the individual for such month, the individual may re-10 11 quest review of such determination at any time 12 before the end of the 20-day period that begins 13 on the date notice of such determination is re-14 ceived, except that such 20-day period may be 15 extended for good cause. Not later than 20 days 16 after the individual requests review of the deter-17 mination, the Secretary shall provide notice to 18 the individual of a final determination of pay-19 ment for such month, and shall make payment 20 to the individual of any additional amount not 21 included in the initial payment to the individual 22 for such month to which the Secretary deter-23 mines the individual is entitled.

24 "(3) BURDEN OF PROOF.—An application for25 benefits under this section and a monthly benefit

claim report of an individual shall each be presumed
 to be true and accurate, unless the Secretary dem onstrates by a preponderance of the evidence that
 information contained in the application is false.

5 "(4) DEFINITION OF MONTHLY BENEFIT CLAIM 6 REPORT.—For purposes of this subsection, the term 7 'monthly benefit claim report' means, with respect to 8 an individual for a month, the individual's report to 9 the Secretary of the number of caregiving days of 10 the individual in such month, which shall be filed no 11 later than 15 days after the end of each month.

"(5) REVIEW.—All final determinations of the
Secretary under this subsection shall be reviewable
according to the procedures set out in section 205
of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 405).

16 "(g) RELATIONSHIP WITH STATE LAW; EMPLOYER17 BENEFITS.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—This section does not preempt or supercede any provision of State or local
law that authorizes a State or local municipality to
provide paid family and medical leave benefits similar to the benefits provided under this section.

23 "(2) GREATER BENEFITS ALLOWED.—Nothing
24 in this Act shall be construed to diminish the obliga25 tion of an employer to comply with any contract, col-

1	lective bargaining agreement, or any employment
2	benefit program or plan that provides greater paid
3	leave or other leave rights to employees than the
4	rights established under this Act.
5	"(h) Prohibited Acts; Enforcement.—
6	"(1) IN GENERAL.—It shall be unlawful for any
7	person to discharge or in any other manner discrimi-
8	nate against an individual because the individual has
9	applied for, indicated an intent to apply for, or re-
10	ceived family and medical leave insurance benefits.
11	"(2) Civil action by an individual.—
12	"(A) LIABILITY.—Any person who violates
13	paragraph (1) shall be liable to any individual
14	employed by such person who is affected by the
15	violation-
16	"(i) for damages equal to the sum
17	of—
18	"(I) the amount of—
19	"(aa) any wages, salary, em-
20	ployment benefits, or other com-
21	pensation denied or lost to such
22	individual by reason of the viola-
23	tion; or
24	"(bb) in a case in which
25	wages, salary, employment bene-

1	fits, or other compensation have
2	not been denied or lost to the in-
3	dividual, any actual monetary
4	losses sustained by the individual
5	as a direct result of the violation,
6	such as the cost of providing
7	care, up to a sum equal to 60
8	calendar days of wages or salary
9	for the individual;
10	"(II) the interest on the amount
11	described in subclause (I) calculated
12	at the prevailing rate; and
13	"(III) an additional amount as
14	liquidated damages equal to the sum
15	of the amount described in subclause
16	(I) and the interest described in sub-
17	clause (II), except that if a person
18	who has violated paragraph (1) proves
19	to the satisfaction of the court that
20	the act or omission which violated
21	paragraph (1) was in good faith and
22	that the person had reasonable
23	grounds for believing that the act or
24	omission was not a violation of para-
25	graph (1), such court may, in the dis-

1	cretion of the court, reduce the
2	amount of the liability to the amount
3	and interest determined under sub-
4	clauses (I) and (II), respectively; and
5	"(ii) for such equitable relief as may
6	be appropriate, including employment, re-
7	instatement, and promotion.
8	"(B) RIGHT OF ACTION.—An action to re-
9	cover the damages or equitable relief prescribed
10	in subparagraph (A) may be maintained against
11	any person in any Federal or State court of
12	competent jurisdiction by any individual for and
13	on behalf of—
14	"(i) the individual; or
15	"(ii) the individual and other individ-
15	"(ii) the individual and other individ-
15 16	"(ii) the individual and other individ- uals similarly situated.
15 16 17	<ul><li>"(ii) the individual and other individuals similarly situated.</li><li>"(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such</li></ul>
15 16 17 18	<ul><li>"(ii) the individual and other individuals similarly situated.</li><li>"(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment</li></ul>
15 16 17 18 19	<ul><li>"(ii) the individual and other individuals similarly situated.</li><li>"(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment awarded to the plaintiff, allow a reasonable at-</li></ul>
15 16 17 18 19 20	"(ii) the individual and other individ- uals similarly situated. "(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment awarded to the plaintiff, allow a reasonable at- torney's fee, reasonable expert witness fees, and
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"(ii) the individual and other individ- uals similarly situated. "(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment awarded to the plaintiff, allow a reasonable at- torney's fee, reasonable expert witness fees, and other costs of the action to be paid by the de-
<ol> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> </ol>	"(ii) the individual and other individ- uals similarly situated. "(C) FEES AND COSTS.—The court in such an action shall, in addition to any judgment awarded to the plaintiff, allow a reasonable at- torney's fee, reasonable expert witness fees, and other costs of the action to be paid by the de- fendant.

1	"(i) on the filing of a complaint by
2	the Secretary in an action under para-
3	graph (5) in which restraint is sought of
4	any further delay in the payment of the
5	amount described in subparagraph $(A)(I)$
6	to such individual by the person respon-
7	sible under subparagraph (A) for the pay-
8	ment; or
9	"(ii) on the filing of a complaint by
10	the Secretary in an action under para-
11	graph (3) in which a recovery is sought of
12	the damages described in subparagraph
13	(A)(I) owing to an individual by a person
14	liable under subparagraph (A),
15	unless the action described in clause (i) or (ii)
16	is dismissed without prejudice on motion of the
17	Secretary.
18	"(3) Action by the secretary.—
19	"(A) CIVIL ACTION.—The Secretary may
20	bring an action in any court of competent juris-
21	diction to recover the damages described in
22	paragraph $(2)(A)(I)$ .
23	"(B) SUMS RECOVERED.—Any sums recov-
24	ered by the Secretary pursuant to subparagraph
25	(A) shall be held in a special deposit account

1	and shall be paid, on order of the Secretary, di-
2	rectly to each individual affected. Any such
3	sums not paid to an individual because of in-
4	ability to do so within a period of 3 years shall
5	be deposited into the Federal Family and Med-
6	ical Leave Insurance Trust Fund.
7	"(4) LIMITATION.—
8	"(A) IN GENERAL.—An action may be
9	brought under this subsection not later than 3
10	years after the date of the last event consti-
11	tuting the alleged violation for which the action
12	is brought.
13	"(B) COMMENCEMENT.—An action
14	brought by the Secretary under this subsection
15	shall be considered to be commenced on the
16	date when the complaint is filed.
17	"(5) ACTION FOR INJUNCTION BY SEC-
18	RETARY.—The district courts of the United States
19	shall have jurisdiction, for cause shown, in an action
20	brought by the Secretary—
21	"(A) to restrain violations of paragraph
22	(1), including the restraint of any withholding
23	of payment of wages, salary, employment bene-
24	fits, or other compensation, plus interest, found
25	by the court to be due to an individual; or

"(B) to award such other equitable relief
 as may be appropriate, including employment,
 reinstatement, and promotion.

"(i) Special Rule for Railroad Employees.— 4 For purposes of subsection (a)(1), an individual shall be 5 deemed to be insured for disability insurance benefits if 6 7 the individual would be so insured if the individual's serv-8 ice as an employee (as defined in the section 1(b) of the 9 Railroad Retirement Act of 1974) after December 31, 1936, were included within the meaning of the term 'em-10 ployment' for purposes of title II of the Social Security 11 Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.). 12

13 "(j) DETERMINATION OF WHETHER AN ACTIVITY14 CONSTITUTES QUALIFIED CAREGIVING.—

15 "(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of deter16 mining whether an activity engaged in by an indi17 vidual constitutes qualified caregiving under this sec18 tion—

19 "(A) the term 'spouse' (as used in section
20 102(a) of the Family and Medical Leave Act
21 (29 U.S.C. 2612(a))) includes the individual's
22 domestic partner; and

23 "(B) the term 'son or daughter' (as used24 in such section) includes a son or daughter (as

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1	defined in section 101 of such Act) of the indi-
2	vidual's domestic partner.
3	"(2) Domestic partner.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the term 'domestic partner', with respect to an individual, means another individual with whom the individual is in a committed relationship.

9 "(B) Committed RELATIONSHIP DE-10 FINED.—The term 'committed relationship' 11 means a relationship between two individuals 12 (each at least 18 years of age) in which each 13 individual is the other individual's sole domestic 14 partner and both individuals share responsi-15 bility for a significant measure of each other's common welfare. The term includes any such 16 17 relationship between two individuals, including 18 individuals of the same sex, that is granted 19 legal recognition by a State or political subdivi-20 sion of a State as a marriage or analogous rela-21 tionship, including a civil union or domestic 22 partnership.

23 "(k) APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN SOCIAL SECURITY
24 ACT PROVISIONS.—The provisions of sections 204, 205,
25 206, and 208 of the Social Security Act shall apply to

benefit payments authorized by and paid out pursuant to
 this section in the same way that such provisions apply
 to benefit payments authorized by and paid out pursuant
 to title II of such Act.

5 "(1) EFFECTIVE DATE FOR APPLICATIONS.—Appli6 cations described in this section may be filed beginning
7 18 months after the date of enactment of this Act.".

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# AMENDMENT TO THE AMENDMENT IN THE NA-TURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO THE COMMITTEE PRINT RELATING TO UNIVERSAL PAID FAM-ILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE OFFERED BY MR. KELLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Page 3, after line 24, insert the following:

1	"(4) CERTIFICATION.—Notwithstanding para-
2	graph (3), no benefit period under this title may
3	begin with any month prior to the date that is 6
4	months after the date on which the Department of
5	Treasury provides a written certification to Congress
6	confirming its ability to effectively operate the pro-
7	gram described in this title, including requirements
8	under section 2204(d)(2)(B).".

# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. FERGUSON OF GEORGIA

Page 16, strike lines 5 through 11 and insert the following:

"(3) an attestation from the individual that no tice of the individual's need to be absent from work
 during such caregiving hours has been provided pur suant to subparagraph (h);".

Page 25, after line 4, insert the following:

5 "(h) EMPLOYEE NOTICE REQUIREMENTS FOR FORE-6 SEEABLE LEAVE.—

7 "(1) TIMING OF NOTICE.—An individual must 8 provide the employer at least 30 days advance notice 9 before leave is to begin if the need for the leave is 10 foreseeable based on an expected birth, placement 11 for adoption or foster care, planned medical treat-12 ment for a serious health condition of the employee 13 or of a family member, or the planned medical treatment for a serious injury or illness of a covered serv-14

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1 icemember. If 30 days' notice is not practicable, 2 such as because of a lack of knowledge of approxi-3 mately when leave will be required to begin, a 4 change in circumstances, or a medical emergency, 5 notice must be given as soon as practicable. For ex-6 ample, an employee's health condition may require 7 leave to commence earlier than anticipated before 8 the birth of a child. Similarly, little opportunity for 9 notice may be given before placement for adoption. 10 For foreseeable leave due to a qualifying exigency 11 notice must be provided as soon as practicable, re-12 gardless of how far in advance such leave is foresee-13 able. Whether leave is to be continuous or is to be 14 taken intermittently or on a reduced schedule basis, 15 notice need only be given one time, but the employee 16 shall advise the employer as soon as practicable if 17 dates of scheduled leave change or are extended, or 18 were initially unknown. In those cases where the em-19 ployee is required to provide at least 30 days' notice 20 of foreseeable leave and does not do so, the employee 21 shall explain the reasons why such notice was not 22 practicable upon a request from the employer for 23 such information.

24 "(2) TIMING OF NOTICE FOR SMALL EMPLOY25 ERS.—For individuals employed with an employer

- 1 with less than 50 employees in paragraph (1) strike
- 2 '30' and insert '60'.".

# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. SMITH OF MISSOURI

Page 11, line 6, strike "and" and insert a period.

Page 11, strike lines 7 through 12.

Page 11, line 18, strike "(D), and (E)" and insert "and (D)".

Page 11, line 20, strike "\$100,000, and \$250,000" and insert "and \$100,000".

Page 14, after line 21, insert the following:

"(e) MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM BENEFIT AMOUNT.—
 Notwithstanding subsection (a), the maximum amount
 and the minimum amount of the benefit to which an indi vidual is entitled under section 2202 for a month shall
 be \$4,000 and \$580, respectively.".

# AMENDMENT TO THE AMENDMENT IN THE NA-TURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO THE COMMITTEE PRINT RELATING TO UNIVERSAL PAID FAM-ILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE OFFERED BY MR. RICE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

Page 8, after line 14, insert the following:

1	"(3) Prohibition.—Notwithstanding para-
2	graphs (1) and (2), individuals in the same house-
3	hold may not be treated as engaging in qualified
4	caregiving for the same caregiving reason for the
5	same caregiving hour.".

# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. SMUCKER OF PENNSYLVANIA

Page 2, strike lines 12 through 19 and insert the following:

1	"(3) has wages or self-employment income—
2	"(A) in the 30-day period ending on the
3	date on which the individual's benefit period be-
4	gins as specified in subsection (b); and
5	"(B) in at least 4 of the 5 most recent cal-
6	endar quarters ending prior to such date,".

# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. WENSTRUP OF OHIO

Page 16, line 5, strike "an attestation from the individual" and insert "a certification from the individual's employer".

Page 16, lines 15 through 18, strike ", except that the Secretary may waive this requirement in any case in which such evidence is otherwise available to the Secretary".

Page 16, line 19, strike "an attestation from the individual" and insert "a certification from the individual's employer".

Page 16, line 22, strike "and".

Page 17, line 13, strike the period and insert "; and".

Page 17, after line 13, insert the following:

"(7) documentation necessary to substantiate
 and validate the individual's identity (in accordance
 with regulations to be issued by the Secretary).".

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# Amendment to the Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute to the Committee Print Relating to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Offered by MR. HERN OF OKLAHOMA

Page 54, line 16, strike "90" and insert "25".

Page 55, line 9, strike "90" and insert "25".