

(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 5229

To direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to carry out a study to evaluate the effectiveness of programs, especially in regards to women veterans and minority veterans, in transitioning to civilian life, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. TAKANO introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to carry out a study to evaluate the effectiveness of programs, especially in regards to women veterans and minority veterans, in transitioning to civilian life, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Improving Transition
5 Programs for All Veterans Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) The rate of unemployment for women vet-
4 erans is higher than the rate for male veterans. In
5 2015, the unemployment rate for women veterans
6 remained relatively unchanged at 5.4 percent, while
7 the rate for male veterans declined to 4.5 percent.

8 (2) Women veterans, on average, earn less than
9 male veterans. In 2013, the median income for
10 women veterans was \$35,264, while the median in-
11 come for male veterans was \$41,310.

12 (3) Women veterans and veterans with disabil-
13 ities are more likely to become homeless.

14 (4) Service-connected disabled veterans with rel-
15 atively high disability ratings have a higher unem-
16 ployment rate than those with relatively low dis-
17 ability ratings. In 2015, the unemployment rate for
18 veterans with a service-connected disability rating of
19 60 percent or higher was 9.6 percent, much higher
20 than the 4.0 percent rate for veterans with a service-
21 connected disability rating of 30 percent or lower.

22 (5) In 2013, American Indian and Alaska Na-
23 tive veterans had the lowest median personal in-
24 comes of any group of minority veterans.

1 (6) In 2013, American Indian and Alaska Na-
2 tive veterans were less likely to have finished an ad-
3 vanced degree than other veterans.

4 (7) American Indian and Alaska Native vet-
5 erans were more likely to have a service-connected
6 disability rating compared to all other veterans. In
7 2013, the rate of American Indian and Alaska Na-
8 tive veterans with a service-connected disability rat-
9 ing was about 26 percent compared to 18.2 percent
10 for all other veterans.

11 (8) There is a lack of data on, and an under-
12 standing of, the challenges and needs of veterans
13 who are residents of a territory of the United States
14 and veterans who are part of the indigenous popu-
15 lation of a territory of the United States.

16 **SEC. 3. STUDY ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF VETERANS**
17 **TRANSITION EFFORTS.**

18 (a) STUDY.—The Secretary of Veterans Affairs, in
19 coordination with the Secretaries of Labor and Defense,
20 shall carry out a study to evaluate programs to assist vet-
21 erans of the Armed Forces in their transition to civilian
22 life. Such study shall be designed to determine the effec-
23 tiveness of current programs, especially in regards to the
24 unique challenges faced by women veterans and minority
25 veterans including whether such programs—

1 (1) effectively address the challenges veterans
2 face in pursuing higher education, especially the
3 challenge faced by women and minority veterans;

4 (2) effectively address the challenges veterans
5 face entering the civilian workforce and in trans-
6 lating experience and skills from military service to
7 the job market; and

8 (3) effectively address the challenges faced by
9 the families of veterans transitioning to civilian life.

10 (b) REPORT.—Eighteen months after the enactment
11 of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall submit
12 a report to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs of the
13 Senate and House of Representatives regarding the find-
14 ings and recommendations of the study required under
15 subsection (a) of this section.