

# Kristian G. Andersen, Ph.D.

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## POSITIONS

### Professor (tenured)

March 2020 - Present

**The Scripps Research Institute**  
Department of Immunology and Microbiology

### Associate Professor (tenured)

September 2018 - March 2020

**The Scripps Research Institute**  
Department of Immunology and Microbiology

### Assistant Professor

May 2015 - September 2018

**The Scripps Research Institute**  
Department of Immunology and Microbiology

### Principal Investigator

May 2020 - Present

**West African Research Network for Infectious Diseases**  
[www.warn-id.org](http://www.warn-id.org)

### Vice President

November 2019 - Present

**Viral Hemorrhagic Fever Consortium**  
[www.vhfc.org](http://www.vhfc.org)

### Principal Investigator

February 2018 - Present

**Center for Viral Systems Biology**  
[www.cvisb.org](http://www.cvisb.org)

### Director of Infectious Disease Genomics

May 2015 - Present

**Scripps Research Translational Institute**

### Postdoc in Computational Genetics

January 2009 - April 2015

**Harvard University & Broad Institute**  
Sabeti Lab at FAS Center for Systems Biology

### Ph.D. in Immunology

August 2004 - January 2009

**University of Cambridge**  
Betz Lab at MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology (LMB)

### B.Sc. in Molecular Biology & Chemistry

August 2000 - August 2004

**Aarhus University / University of Kent**  
Nissen Lab at Centre for Structural Biology

## AWARDS

Pew Scholar in the Biomedical Sciences

2016

Ray Thomas Edwards Foundation Career Development Award

2016

Carlsberg Foundation postdoctoral fellowship

2009-2011

Max Perutz prize for "outstanding graduate research"

2008

Carlsberg Foundation scholarship at Cambridge University

2005-2008

Medical Research Council studentship

2004-2008

## GRANTS

Name	Agency	Role	Award (total)	Period
CViSB Center, U19AI135995	NIH NIAID	PI	\$13 million	2023 - 2028
SEARCH, 75D301-22-C-14843	CDC OAS	PI	\$2.5 million	2022 - 2024
Paxlovid Rebound, 3U01AI151812-03S2	NIH NIAID	PI	\$1.9 million	2022 - 2023
Outsmarting Emerging Pathogens	Prebys Foundation	PI	\$500,000	2020 - 2023
SPHERES SARS-CoV-2, 75D301-20-C-09795	CDC OAS	PI	\$2.5 million	2020 - 2022
Outbreak.info, 3U19AI135995-03S2	NIH NIAID	PI	\$250,000	2020 - 2021
WestNile 4K, 1R56AI149004-01A1	NIH NIAID	PI	\$912,000	2020 - 2021
WARN-ID Center, U01AI151812	NIH NIAID	PI	\$8.9 million	2020 - 2025
COVID supplement, 3U19AI135995-03S1	NIH NIAID	PI	\$1.2 million	2020 - 2021
Pilot award, UL1TR002550	NIH NCATS	PI	\$189,800	2019 - 2021
CViSB Center, U19AI135995	NIH NIAID	PI	\$15 million	2018 - 2023
STSI CTSA, UL1TR002550	NIH NCATS	Faculty	\$2.9 million	2015 - 2023
Gene Wiki, R01GM089820	NIH NIGMS	Consortium PI	\$85,000	2018 - 2022

NIAID Data Portal, 2U19AI135995-02S1	NIH NIAID	PI	\$247,575	2019 - 2020
Zika evolution, R21AI137690	NIH NIAID	PI	\$547,218	2018 - 2019
T cells, HHSN272201400048C	NIH NIAID	Subcontract PI	\$559,000	2015 - 2019
Supplement award, U19AI109762	NIH NIAID	PI	\$96,750	2017 - 2018
Pew Scholar	Pew Trust	PI	\$285,000	2016 - 2020
Career Development Award	RTE Foundation	PI	\$150,000	2016 - 2019
Pilot award, UL1TR001114	NIH NIAID	PI	\$96,750	2016 - 2017

## SERVICE

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- Member, "Standing Committee on Emerging Infectious Diseases and 21st Century Health Threats", White House Office of Science and Technology Policy / the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine.
- Member, "COVID-19 Rapid Response Task Force", Federation of American Scientists.
- Referee for peer-reviewed journals, including *Nature*, *Cell*, *Science*, *eLife*, and *NEJM*.
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the NIH/Wellcome Trust H3Africa-supported "African Centre Of Excellence for Genomics of Infectious Diseases".
- Advisor to the World Health Organization and frequently quoted in the news media, including The New York Times, The Los Angeles Times, The Atlantic, The Washington Post, The New Yorker, The Wall Street Journal, Wired, NPR, and others. Details can be found here: <https://andersen-lab.com/media/>

## HOBBIES

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I enjoy a variety of outdoor activities, including rock climbing, ice climbing, hiking, skiing, and kayaking.

## PUBLICATIONS (chronological - key publications highlighted)

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Gangavarapu K, Latif AA, Mullen JL, Alkuzweny M, Hufbauer E, Tsueng G, Haag E, Zeller M, Aceves CM, Zaiets K, Cano M, Zhou X, Qian Z, Sattler R, Matteson NL, Levy JI, Lee RTC, Freitas L, Maurer-Stroh S; GISAID Core and Curation Team; Suchard MA, Wu C, Su AI, **Andersen KG**, Hughes LD  
*Outbreak.info Genomic Reports: Scalable and Dynamic Surveillance of SARS-CoV-2 Variants and Mutations*  
*Nature Methods* 20(4):512-522 (2023).

Tsueng G, Mullen JL, Alkuzweny M, Cano M, Rush B, Haag E, Lin J, Welzel DJ, Zhou X, Qian Z, Latif AA, Hufbauer E, Zeller M, **Andersen KG**, Wu C, Su AI, Gangavarapu K, Hughes LD  
*Outbreak.info Research Library: A Standardized, Searchable Platform To Discover and Explore COVID-19 Resources*  
*Nature Methods* (4):536-540 (2023).

Oluniyi PE, Oguzie JU, Uwanibe JN, Kayode TA, Olumade TJ, Ajogbasile FV, Parker E, Eromon PE, Abechi P, Sobajo TA, Ugwu CA, George UE, Ayoade F, Akano K, Oyejide NE, Nosamiefan I, Fred-Akintunwa I, Adedotun-Sulaiman K, Brimmo FB, Adegboyega BB, Philip C, Adeleke RA, Chukwu GC, Ahmed MI, Ope-Ewe OO, Otitoola SG, Ogunsanya OA, Saibu MF, Sijuwola AE, Ezekiel GO, John OG, Akin-John JO, Akinlo OO, Fayemi OO, Ipaye TO, Nwodo DC, Omoniyi AE, Omwanghe IB, Terkuma CA, Okolie J, Ayo-Ale O, Ikponmwosa O, Benevolence E, Naregose GO, Patience AE, Blessing O, Micheal A, Jacqueline A, Aiyepeada JO, Ebhodaghe P, Racheal O, Rita E, Rosemary GE, Solomon E, Anieno E, Edna Y, Chris AO, Donatus AI, Ogbaini-Emovon E, Tatfeng MY, Omunakwe HE, Bob-Manuel M, Ahmed RA, Onwuamah CK, Shaibu JO, Okwuruiwe A, Ataga AE, Bock-Oruma A, Daramola F, Yusuf IF, Fajola A, Ntia NA, Ekpo JJ, Moses AE, Moore-Igwe BW, Fakayode OE, Akinola M, Kida IM, Oderinde BS, Wudiri ZW, Adeyemi OO, Akanbi OA, Ahumibe A, Akinpelu A, Ayansola O, Babatunde O, Omoare AA, Chukwu C, Mba NG, Omoruyi EC, Olisa O, Akande OK, Nwafor IE, Ekeh MA, Ndoma E, Ewah RL, Duruihuoma RO, Abu A, Odeh E, Onyia V, Ojide CK, Okoro S, Igwe D, Ogah EO, Khan K, Ajayi NA, Ugwu CN, Ukwaja KN, Ugwu NI, Abejegah C, Adedosu N, Ayodeji O, Liasu AA, Isamotu RO, Gadzama G, Petros BA, Siddle KJ, Schaffner SF, Akpede G, Erameh CO, Baba MM, Oladiji F, Audu R, Ndodo N, Fowotade A, Okogbenin S, Okokhere PO, Park DJ, Mcannis BL, Adetifa IM, Ihekweazu C, Salako BL, Tomori O, Happi AN, Folarin OA, **Andersen KG**, Sabeti PC, Happi CT  
*Emergence and Spread of Two SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Interest in Nigeria*  
*Nature Communications* 14(1):811 (2023).

Oliveira G, Vogels CBF, Zolfaghari A, Saraf S, Klitting R, Weger-Lucarelli J, P Leon K, Ontiveros CO, Agarwal R, Tsetsarkin KA, Harris E, Ebel GD, Wohl S, Grubaugh ND, **Andersen KG**  
*Genomic and Phenotypic Analyses Suggest Moderate Fitness Differences Among Zika virus Lineages*  
*PLoS Negl Trop Dis* 17(2):e0011055 (2023).

Levy JI<sup>o</sup>, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Knight R, Karthikeyan S  
*Wastewater Surveillance for Public Health*  
**Science** 379(6627):26-27 (2023) ( <sup>o</sup>co-corresponding author).

Klitting R, Kafetzopoulou LE, Thiery W, Dudas G, Gryseels S, Kotamarthi A, Vrancken B, Gangavarapu K, Momoh M, Sandi JD, Goba A, Alhasan F, Grant DS, Okogbenin S, Ogbaini-Emovo E, Garry RF, Smither AR, Zeller M, Pauthner MG, McGraw M, Hughes LD, Duraffour S, Günther S, Suchard MA, Lemey P, **Andersen KG**, Dellicour S  
*Predicting the Evolution of the Lassa virus Endemic Area and Population at Risk Over the Next Decades*  
**Nature Communications** 13(1):5596 (2022).

Parker E, Anderson C, Zeller M, Tibi A, Havens JL, Laroche G, Benlarbi M, Ariana A, Robles-Sikisaka R, Latif AA, Watts A, Awidi A, Jaradat SA, Gangavarapu K, Ramesh K, Kurzban E, Matteson NL, Han AX, Hughes LD, McGraw M, Spencer E, Nicholson L, Khan K, Suchard MA, Wertheim JO, Wohl S, Côté M, Abdelnour A, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Abu-Dayyeh I<sup>o</sup>  
*Regional Connectivity Drove Bidirectional Transmission Of SARS-CoV-2 In The Middle East During Travel Restrictions*  
**Nature Communications** 13(1):4784 (2022) (<sup>o</sup>co-senior author).

Worobey M, Levy JI, Serrano LM, Crits-Christoph A, Pekar JE, Goldstein SA, Rasmussen AL, Kraemer MUG, Newman C, Koopmans MPG, Suchard MA, Wertheim JO, Lemey P, Robertson DL, Garry RF, Holmes EC, Rambaut A, **Andersen KG**  
*The Huanan Seafood Wholesale Market in Wuhan Was the Early Epicenter of the COVID-19 Pandemic*  
**Science** 377(6609):951-959 (2022).

Pekar JE, Magee A, Parker E, Moshiri N, Izhikevich K, Havens JL, Gangavarapu K, Malpica Serrano LM, Crits-Christoph A, Matteson NL, Zeller M, Levy JI, Wang JC, Hughes S, Lee J, Park H, Park MS, Ching KZY, Lin RTP, Mat Isa MN, Noor YM, Vasylyeva TI, Garry RF, Holmes EC, Rambaut A, Suchard MA<sup>o</sup>, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Worobey M<sup>o</sup>, Wertheim JO<sup>o</sup>  
*The Molecular Epidemiology of Multiple Zoonotic Origins of SARS-CoV-2*  
**Science** 377(6609):960-966 (2022) (<sup>o</sup>co-senior author).

Karthikeyan S, Levy JI, De Hoff P, Humphrey G, Birmingham A, Jepsen K, Farmer S, Tubb HM, Valles T, Tribelhorn CE, Tsai R, Aigner S, Sathe S, Moshiri N, Henson B, Mark AM, Hakim A, Baer NA, Barber T, Belda-Ferre P, Chacón M, Cheung W, Cresini ES, Eisner ER, Lastrella AL, Lawrence ES, Marotz CA, Ngo TT, Ostrander T, Plascencia A, Salido RA, Seaver P, Smoot EW, McDonald D, Neuhard RM, Scioscia AL, Satterlund AM, Simmons EH, Abelman DB, Brenner D, Bruner JC, Buckley A, Ellison M, Gattas J, Gonias SL, Hale M, Hawkins F, Ikeda L, Jhaveri H, Johnson T, Kellen V, Kremer B, Matthews G, McLawhon RW, Ouillet P, Park D, Pradenas A, Reed S, Riggs L, Sanders A, Sollenberger B, Song A, White B, Winbush T, Aceves CM, Anderson C, Gangavarapu K, Hufbauer E, Kurzban E, Lee J, Matteson NL, Parker E, Perkins SA, Ramesh KS, Robles-Sikisaka R, Schwab MA, Spencer E, Wohl S, Nicholson L, Mchardy IH, Dimmock DP, Hobbs CA, Bakhtar O, Harding A, Mendoza A, Bolze A, Becker D, Cirulli ET, Isaksson M, Schiabor Barrett KM, Washington NL, Malone JD, Schafer AM, Gurfield N, Stous S, Fielding-Miller R, Garfein RS, Gaines T, Anderson C, Martin NK, Schooley R, Austin B, MacCannell DR, Kingsmore SF, Lee W, Shah S, McDonald E, Yu AT, Zeller M, Fisch KM, Longhurst C, Maysent P, Pride D, Khosla PK, Laurent LC, Yeo GW, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Knight R<sup>o</sup>  
*Wastewater Sequencing Reveals Early Cryptic SARS-CoV-2 Variant Transmission*  
**Nature** 609(7925):101-108 (2022) (<sup>o</sup>co-senior author).

Vasylyeva TI, Fang CE, Su M, Havens JL, Parker E, Wang JC, Zeller M, Yakovleva A, Hassler GW, Chowdhury MA, Andersen KG, Hughes S, Wertheim JO  
*Introduction and Establishment of SARS-CoV-2 Gamma Variant in New York City in Early 2021*  
**The Journal of Infectious Diseases** (2022).

Quer G, Gadaleta M, Radin JM, **Andersen KG**, Baca-Motes K, Ramos E, Topol EJ, Steinhubl SR  
*Inter-Individual Variation In Objective Measure Of Reactogenicity Following COVID-19 Vaccination Via Smartwatches and Fitness Bands*  
**NPJ Digital Medicine** 5(1):49 (2022).

Borrega R, Nelson DKS, Koval AP, Bond NG, Heinrich ML, Rowland MM, Lathigra R, Bush DJ, Aimukanova I, Phinney WN, Koval SA, Hoffmann AR, Smither AR, Bell-Kareem AR, Melnik LI, Genemaras KJ, Chao K, Snarski P, Melton AB, Harrell JE, Smira AA, Elliott DH, Rouelle JA, Sabino-Santos G Jr, Drouin AC, Momoh M, Sandi JD, Goba A, Samuels RJ, Kanneh L, Gbakie M, Branco ZL, Shaffer JG, Schieffelin JS, Robinson JE, Fusco DN, Sabeti PC, **Andersen KG**, Grant DS, Boisen ML, Branco LM, Garry RF  
*Cross-Reactive Antibodies to SARS-CoV-2 and MERS-CoV in Pre-COVID-19 Blood Samples from Sierra Leoneans*  
**Viruses** 13(11):2325 (2021).

Beddingfield BJ, Hartnett JN, Wilson RB, Kulakosky PC, **Andersen KG**, Robles-Sikisaka R, Grubaugh ND, Aybar A, Nunez MZ, Fermin CD, Garry RF  
*Zika Virus Non-Structural Protein 1 Antigen-Capture Immunoassay*  
**Viruses** 13(9):1771 (2021).

Zeller M, Gangavarapu K, Anderson C, Smither AR, Vanchiere JA, Rose R, Snyder DJ, Dudas G, Watts A, Matteson NL, Robles-Sikisaka R, Marshall M, Feehan AK, Sabino-Santos G Jr, Bell-Kareem AR, Hughes LD, Alkuzweny M, Snarski P, Garcia-Diaz J, Scott RS, Melnik LI, Klitting R, McGraw M, Belda-Ferre P, DeHoff P, Sathe S, Marotz C, Grubaugh ND, Nolan DJ, Drouin AC, Genemaras KJ, Chao K, Topol S, Spencer E, Nicholson L, Aigner S, Yeo GW, Farnes L, Hobbs CA, Laurent LC, Knight R, Hodcroft EB, Khan K, Fusco DN, Cooper VS, Lemey P, Gardner L, Lamers SL, Kamil JP, Garry RF, Suchard MA,

**Andersen KG**

*Emergence of an Early SARS-CoV-2 Epidemic in the United States*  
**Cell** 184(19):4939-4952 (2021).

Holmes EC, Goldstein SA, Rasmussen AL, Robertson DL, Crits-Christoph A, Wertheim JO, Anthony SJ, Barclay WS, Boni MF, Doherty PC, Farrar J, Geoghegan JL, Jiang X, Leibowitz JL, Neil SJD, Skern T, Weiss SR, Worobey M, **Andersen KG**, Garry RF, Rambaut A  
*The Origins of SARS-CoV-2: A Critical Review*  
**Cell** 184(19):4848-4856 (2021).

Arze CA, Springer S, Dudas G, Patel S, Bhattacharya A, Swaminathan H, Brugnara C, Delagrave S, Ong T, Kahvejian A, Echelard Y, Weinstein EG, Hajjar RJ, **Andersen KG**, Yozwiak NL  
*Global Genome Analysis Reveals a Vast and Dynamic Anellovirus Landscape Within The Human Virome*  
**Cell Host Microbe** 29(8):1305-1315.e6 (2021) (cover).

Meyer M, Gunn BM, Malherbe DC, Gangavarapu K, Yoshida A, Pietzsch C, Kuzmina NA, Saphire EO, Collins PL, Crowe JE Jr, Zhu JJ, Suchard MA, Brining DL, Mire CE, Cross RW, Geisbert JB, Samal SK, **Andersen KG**, Alter G, Geisbert TW, Bukreyev A  
*Ebola Vaccine-Induced Protection In Nonhuman Primates Correlates With Antibody Specificity and Fc-Mediated Effects*  
**Science Translational Medicine** 13(602) (2021).

Drouin AC, Theberge MW, Liu SY, Smither AR, Flaherty SM, Zeller M, Geba GP, Reynaud P, Rothwell WB, Luk AP, Tian D, Boisen ML, Branco LM, **Andersen KG**, Robinson JE, Garry RF, Fusco DN  
*Successful Clearance of 300 Day SARS-CoV-2 Infection in a Subject with B-Cell Depletion Associated Prolonged (B-DEAP) COVID by REGEN-COV Anti-Spike Monoclonal Antibody Cocktail*  
**Viruses** 13(7):1202 (2021).

Washington NL, Gangavarapu K, Zeller M, Bolze A, Cirulli ET, Schiabor Barrett KM, Larsen BB, Anderson C, White S, Cassens T, Jacobs S, Levan G, Nguyen J, Ramirez JM 3rd, Rivera-Garcia C, Sandoval E, Wang X, Wong D, Spencer E, Robles-Sikisaka R, Kurzban E, Hughes LD, Deng X, Wang C, Servellita V, Valentine H, De Hoff P, Seaver P, Sathe S, Gietzen K, Sickler B, Antico J, Hoon K, Liu J, Harding A, Bakhtar O, Basler T, Austin B, MacCannell D, Isaksson M, Febbo PG, Becker D, Laurent M, McDonald E, Yeo GW, Knight R, Laurent LC, de Feo E, Worobey M, Chiu CY, Suchard MA, Lu JT, Lee W<sup>o</sup>, **Andersen KG**  
*Emergence and Rapid Transmission of SARS-CoV-2 B.1.1.7 in the United States*  
**Cell** 184(10):2587-2594 (2021) (co-senior author; cover).

Landeras-Bueno S, Wasserman H, Oliveira G, VanAernum ZL, Busch F, Salie ZL, Wysocki VH, **Andersen K<sup>o</sup>**, Saphire EO<sup>o</sup>  
*Cellular mRNA Triggers Structural Transformation of Ebola virus Matrix Protein VP40 to Its Essential Regulatory Form*  
**Cell Reports** 35(2):108986 (2021) (co-senior author).

Gunn BM, Lu R, Slein MD, Illykh PA, Huang K, Atyeo C, Schendel SL, Kim J, Cain C, Roy V, Suscovich TJ, Takada A, Halfmann PJ, Kawaoka Y, Pauthner MG, Momoh M, Goba A, Kanneh L, **Andersen KG**, Schieffelin JS, Grant D, Garry RF, Saphire EO, Bukreyev A, Alter G  
*A Fc Engineering Approach to Define Functional Humoral Correlates of Immunity Against Ebola virus*  
**Immunity** 54(4):815-828.e5 (2021).

Kinganda-Lusamaki E, Black A, Mukadi DB, Hadfield J, Mbala-Kingebeni P, Pratt CB, Aziza A, White B, Bisento N, Nsunda B, Akonga M, Faye M, Faye O, Edidi-Atani F, Matondo-Kuamfumu M, Mambu-Mbika F, Bulabula J, Di Paola N, Pauthner MG, **Andersen KG**, Palacios G, Delaporte E, Sall AA, Peeters M, Wiley MR, Ahuka-Mundeke S, Bedford T, Tamfum JM  
*Integration of Genomic Sequencing Into the Response to the Ebola virus Outbreak in Nord Kivu, Democratic Republic of the Congo*  
**Nature Medicine** 27(4):710-716 (2021).

Mbala-Kingebe P, Pratt C, Mutafali-Ruffin M, Pauthner MG, Bile F, Nkuba-Ndaye A, Black A, Kinganda-Lusamaki E, Faye M, Aziza A, Diagne MM, Mukadi D, White B, Hadfield J, Gangavarapu K, Bisento N, Kazadi D, Nsunda B, Akonga M, Tshiani O, Misasi J, Ploquin A, Epaso V, Sana-Paka E, N'kasar YTT, Mambu F, Edidi F, Matondo M, Bula Bula J, Diallo B, Keita M, Belizaire MRD, Fall IS, Yam A, Mulangu S, Rimion AW, Salfati E, Torkamani A, Suchard MA, Crozier I, Hensley L, Rambaut A, Faye O, Sall A, Sullivan NJ<sup>o</sup>, Bedford T<sup>o</sup>, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Wiley MR<sup>o</sup>, Ahuka-Mundeke S<sup>o</sup>, Muyembe Tamfum JJ<sup>o</sup>

*Ebola Virus Transmission Initiated by Relapse of Systemic Ebola Virus Disease*

**The New England Journal of Medicine** 384(13):1240-1247 (2021) (<sup>o</sup>co-senior author).

Cantrell K, Fedarko MW, Rahman G, McDonald D, Yang Y, Zaw T, Gonzalez A, Janssen S, Estaki M, Haiminen N, Beck KL, Zhu Q, Sayyari E, Morton JT, Armstrong G, Tripathi A, Gauglitz JM, Marotz C, Matteson NL, Martino C, Sanders JG, Carrieri AP, Song SJ, Swafford AD, Dorrestein PC, **Andersen KG**, Parida L, Kim HC, Vázquez-Baeza Y, Knight R  
*EMPress Enables Tree-Guided, Interactive, and Exploratory Analyses of Multi-omic Data Sets*  
**mSystems** 16;6(2):e01216-20 (2021).

Mina MJ, **Andersen KG**

*COVID-19 testing: One Size Does Not Fit All*  
**Science** 371(6525):126-127 (2021).

Dellicour S, Lequime S, Vrancken B, Gill MS, Bastide P, Gangavarapu K, Matteson NL, Tan Y, du Plessis L, Fisher AA, Nelson MI, Gilbert M, Suchard MA, **Andersen KG**, Grubaugh ND, Pybus OG, Lemey P  
*Epidemiological Hypothesis Testing Using a Phylogeographic and Phyldynamic Framework*  
**Nature Communications** 11(1):5620 (2020).

Lemey P, Hong SL, Hill V, Baele G, Poletto C, Colizza V, O'Toole Á, McCrone JT, **Andersen KG**, Worobey M, Nelson MI, Rambaut A, Suchard MA  
*Accommodating Individual Travel History and Unsampled Diversity in Bayesian Phylogeographic Inference of SARS-CoV-2*  
**Nature Communications** 11(1):5110 (2020).

Lemos D, Stuart JB, Louie W, Singapuri A, Ramírez AL, Watanabe J, Usachenko J, Keesler RI, Martin CS, Li T, Martyn C, Oliveira G, Saraf S, Grubaugh ND, **Andersen KG**, Thissen J, Allen J, Borucki M, Tsetsarkin KA, Pletnev AG, Chiu CY, Van Rompay KKA, Coffey LL

*Two Sides of a Coin: A Zika virus Mutation Selected in Pregnant Rhesus Macaques Promotes Fetal Infection in Mice but at a Cost of Reduced Fitness in Nonpregnant Macaques and Diminished Transmissibility by Vectors*  
**Journal of Virology** 94(24):e01605-20 (2020).

Deng X, Gu W, Federman S, du Plessis L, Pybus OG, Faria N, Wang C, Yu G, Bushnell B, Pan CY, Guevara H, Sotomayor-Gonzalez A, Zorn K, Gopez A, Servellita V, Hsu E, Miller S, Bedford T, Greninger AL, Roychoudhury P, Starita LM, Famulare M, Chu HY, Shendure J, Jerome KR, Anderson C, Gangavarapu K, Zeller M, Spencer E, **Andersen KG**, MacCannell D, Paden CR, Li Y, Zhang J, Tong S, Armstrong G, Morrow S, Willis M, Matyas BT, Mase S, Kasirye O, Park M, Masinde G, Chan C, Yu AT, Chai SJ, Villarino E, Bonin B, Wadford DA, Chiu CY  
*Genomic Surveillance Reveals Multiple Introductions of SARS-CoV-2 Into Northern California*  
**Science** 369(6503):582-587 (2020).

Klitting R, Mehta SB, Oguzie JU, Oluniyi PE, Pauthner MG, Siddle KJ, **Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Happi CT, Sabeti PC<sup>o</sup>  
*Lassa Virus Genetics*  
**Current Topics in Microbiology and Immunology** [Epub ahead of print] (<sup>o</sup>co-corresponding author).

**Andersen KG<sup>o</sup>**, Rambaut A, Lipkin WA, Holmes EC, Garry RF

*The Proximal Origin of SARS-CoV-2*

**Nature Medicine** 26(4):450-452 (2020) (<sup>o</sup>corresponding author; Altmetric top article of all time).

Sakabe S, Hartnett JN, Ngo N, Goba A, Momoh M, Demby Sandi J, Kanneh L, Cubitt B, Garcia SD, Ware BC, Kotliar D, Robles-Sikisaka R, Gangavarapu K, Branco LM, Eromon P, Odia I, Ogbaini-Emovon E, Folarin O, Okogbenin S, Okokhere PO, Happi C, Sabeti PC, **Andersen KG**, Garry RF, de la Torre JC, Grant DS, Schieffelin JS, Oldstone MBA, Sullivan BM  
*Identification of Common CD8+ T cell Epitopes from Lassa Fever Survivors in Nigeria and Sierra Leone*  
**Journal of Virology** 94(12):e00153-20 (2020).

Sullivan BM, Sakabe S, Hartnett JN, Ngo N, Goba A, Momoh M, Demby Sandi J, Kanneh L, Cubitt B, Garcia SD, Ware BC, Kotliar D, Robles-Sikisaka R, Gangavarapu K, Branco L, Eromon P, Odia I, Ogbaini-Emovon E, Folarin O, Okogbenin S, Okokhere PO, Happi C, de la Torre JC, Sabeti PC, **Andersen KG**, Garry RF, Grant DS, Schieffelin JS, Oldstone MBA

*High Crossreactivity of Human T Cell Responses Between Lassa virus Lineages*

**PLOS Pathogens** 16(3):e1008352 (2020).

Lin AE, Diehl WE, Cai Y, Finch CL, Akusobi C, Kirchdoerfer RN, Bollinger L, Schaffner SF, Brown EA, Saphire EO, **Andersen KG**, Kuhn JH, Luban J, Sabeti PC

*Reporter Assays for Ebola virus Nucleoprotein Oligomerization, Virion-Like Particle Budding, and Minigenome Activity Reveal the Importance of Nucleoprotein Amino Acid Position 111*

**Viruses** 15;12(1). pii: E105 (2020).

Gunn BM, Roy V, Karim MM, Hartnett JN, Suscovich TJ, Goba A, Momoh M, Sandi JD, Kanneh L, **Andersen KG**, Shaffer JG, Schieffelin JS, Garry RF, Grant DS, Alter G

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