



To: The Honorable Nick LaLota Chairman, Subcommittee on Contracting and Infrastructure U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. 20515

Re: Statement for the Record – Hearing: "Leveling the Playing Field: The State of Small Business Contracting" (July 8, 2025)

This link here is a very good summary of what I feel is <u>THE</u> major problem small businesses have in today's procurement environment – that of <u>Joint Venture favoritism</u>. <u>Mentor-protégé joint ventures (MPJVs) have taken over the world of set-aside Government-Wide Acquisition Contracts (GWACs)</u>.

https://www.mslaw.com/mslaw-blog/recent-court-ruling-already-reflected-in-gsas-oasis-solicitations

In April 2023, the Court of Federal Claims issued a decision in the case SH SYNERGY, LLC. v. USA, No. 1:2022cv01466 - Document 45 (Fed. Cl. 2023). Among other things, the court found that GSA's evaluation criteria violated the SBA's mentor-protégé regulations in 13 CFR 125.8(e). Since then, GSA has used evaluation criteria that favors joint ventures over other small-business concerns.

Notably what has been enacted is as Miles & Stockbridge state in the link above: "Qualifying Projects submitted in the name of the protégé must only meet or exceed 50 percent of the minimum average annual value specified [for other small businesses] ...". This means protégés need only half the points required of small business concerns to beat out a non-JV small business concern. The result is that a JV is now required in order to win an award on IDIQ set-aside vehicles. This means small businesses cannot win on their own – they must Joint Venture.

The writeup in the link by Miles & Stockbridge also references CIOSP4, but the same thing also happened to the Department of Veteran's Affairs Transformation Twenty-One Total Technology Next Generation 2 (T4NG2), with an SDVOSB set-aside. In the thirty (30) awards, only one SDVOSB won. All the other twenty-nine (29) awards were to SDVOSB Joint Ventures or large businesses, and of those large businesses, at least four received both the SDVOSB (as a JV) and Unrestricted awards. GSA's OASIS+ also used the lower criteria for JVs, but in this situation there was no limit on the number of awards as long as a concern meets their minimum required point value.

Because of this inequality in awarding points in these solicitations, small businesses can no longer stand alone – they must Joint Venture. The intent of a JV is honorable, to provide mentorship to help a small business grow; in practice the mentor controls the work and gets the majority (up to 60%), while providing little to no actual mentoring.

<u>Please remove the favored status of Joint Ventures</u>. The purpose of small business set-asides is to give small businesses the opportunity to not compete against large companies. We, as small businesses, cannot compete against the large businesses that control the JVs.

Respectfully

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Linda Houk

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