The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker, United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader, United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Jerrold Nadler Chairman, Committee on the Judiciary United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Jim Jordan Ranking Member, Committee on the Judiciary United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

July 31, 2020

Dear Speaker Pelosi, Leader McCarthy, Chairman Nadler, and Ranking Member Jordan:

Cc: Majority Leader McConnell and Minority Leader Schumer

Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s seminal text, "Why We Can't Wait," was written in 1963 and has emerged as more prescient than ever in this moment. The multi-racial, cross-generational protests across the United States have ushered in a national reckoning on structural racism—and a sea change in attitudes. A <u>majority of people in the US support the protests</u> and believe that <u>racism is a serious issue</u> in this country. **We, the undersigned organizations, believe** addressing it <u>can no longer wait</u>.

People in the US are now more eager than ever to pull back the curtain on institutions to see whether they have helped to advance or stall racial progress, and the US Congress is no exception. One bill in particular can demonstrate support for meeting this moment in a reasonable, rational, and compassionate way: <u>House Resolution (HR) 40</u>. We urge House and Committee leadership to bring this bill to a full vote once it reaches the floor.

The current social movement, the largest in US history, is in response to problems that are centuries in the making—issues intractably tied to the horrors of settler colonialism and the enslavement of Black people in the United States. People in the US are increasingly aware that there is no way forward from the current strife without addressing one of the nation's most egregious violations of human rights—the institution of slavery. HR 40 would establish a commission to investigate the legacy of slavery and its ongoing harms as well as come up with proposals to Congress for redress and repair.

HR 40 is simply a first and reasonable step—it is a commitment to truth-telling, studying and coming up with ideas to treat the disease, rather than a commitment to the treatment itself. The bill has been introduced for 30 years—yet for 30 years, it has languished. If the protests have demonstrated anything, **it is that action cannot wait**.

- HR 40 can't wait, when Covid-19 is harming Black people in the US at three times the rate of white people, with disparities across all age groups and areas of the country.
- HR 40 can't wait, when <u>Black infants are more than twice as likely to die</u> as white infants—making the disparity worse than it was in 1850, when Black people were enslaved.

- HR 40 can't wait, when heads of white households who only have a high school diploma are sitting on <u>almost 10 times more wealth</u> than Black households with the same level of education. If Black families did "everything right," the advanced degrees would still allow them to accumulate less wealth than a white family whose head of household only had a high school diploma. They'd be disproportionately <u>denied mortgages and fair lending rates</u> regardless of their incomes.
- HR 40 can't wait, when the <u>gap between Black and white wealth</u> is as large as it was in 1968.
- HR 40 can't wait, when school districts that serve higher populations of Black and brown students receive \$23 billion less in funding compared to mostly white school districts, even though they serve the same number of children.
- HR 40 can't wait, when <u>Black students are disproportionately punished and criminalized</u> <u>in their schools</u>, beginning in preschool, facing greater rates of suspension, expulsion, and arrest compared to their white peers, often for the same behaviors.
- HR 40 can't wait, when experts say that systemic racism is leaving Black people with symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder, harm to their immune systems, premature aging, and in Washington, DC, life expectancies that are a staggering 14.9 years shorter than white residents'—all while Black people are less likely than white people to have access to mental health services and more likely to receive poor quality care.
- HR 40 can't wait, when the suicide rate <u>for Black children is rising faster</u> than for any other racial and ethnic group, and the second-leading cause of death for Black youth aged 10 to 19.
- Don't ask us to wait, when governments' <u>infrastructure plans</u> have racially segregated cities across the country, creating separate conditions of life for Black and white people through "urban removal," highway construction, restrictive zoning laws, and use of eminent domain.
- Don't ask us to wait, when as a result of government-imposed segregation, health outcomes in Black neighborhoods are disproportionately impacted by <u>heat levels</u> and <u>environmental hazards</u> due to the close proximity to places like oil refineries, trash incinerators, construction sites, and waste dumping sites.
- Don't ask us to wait, when even after the broken promise of "<u>40 acres and a mule</u>," formerly enslaved Black people and their descendants managed to own 14 million acres of land at the start of the 20th century, while today <u>at least 90 percent</u> of that land is not in their possession, due to systemic oppression, targeted racist violence, and an inequitable legal system.
- Don't ask to us wait when the property tax system has <u>discriminated against Black</u> <u>families</u> throughout history and across the country, saddling them with an unfair tax burden – and when to this day, Black people pay 13 percent more in property taxes than similarly situated white families.
- Don't ask us to wait, when even dying costs Black people more end-of-life care under Medicare is <u>\$7,100 more expensive</u> for Black individuals compared to their white counterparts.
- Don't ask us to wait, when Black people are more than six times as likely as white people to languish behind bars for possessing drugs for personal use, even though Black and white people use drugs at the <u>same rates</u>.

- Don't ask us to wait, when <u>1 in 1,000 Black men and boys in the United States</u> can expect to die at the hands of police in a country where it's rare for police officers to face legal consequences and even rarer to face a conviction for killing Black people.
- Don't ask us to wait, when <u>Black women in the United States</u> are three times more likely to die of preventable pregnancy related causes than white women, and are nearly twice as likely to die from cervical cancer.

As Dr. King argued in 1963, the movement for racial equality and equal rights under the law calls on us to move courageously towards repair. We can't get back those years and wages that Black people lost while in bondage and unfairly behind bars. We can't recover the lives lost to systemic anti-Blackness and heinous racial terror. We can't undo the trauma that has wreaked havoc on Black communities and bodies. **But what we can do is pass HR 40, and its Senate companion S 1083.** It is what the moment requires. It is an opportunity to start moving the United States out of this deep quagmire of inequality and to finally make it whole.

Sincerely,

1863 Ventures 1Hood Media **4S Bay Partners** ACR Capital, LLC ADDY PRODUCTIONS LLC Adrian Dominican Sisters African Ancestral Society Alabama New South Coalition Alabama Save OurSelves Movement for Justice and Democracy Alchemy Space Alianza Nacional de Campesinas All Healers Mental Health Alliance Allard K. Lowenstein International Human Rights Clinic, Yale Law School AME Zion Church American Baptist Churches, USA American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) American Friends Service Committee American Humanist Association Amherst Mindfulness Amnesty International USA **Amplify Action** Appeal Incorporated Arise For Social Justice Asian Americans Advancing Justice (AAJC) Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum Athlete Ally Autistic Self Advocacy Network

AveryEden, LLC **Bayard Rustin Liberation Initiative** Bend the Arc: Jewish Action **Big&Chewy**, LLC Black Administrators in Child Welfare (BACW) Black Alliance for Just Immigration (BAJI) Black and Pink Black and Pink, Boston Black Mental Health Task Force **Black Millennials 4 Flint Black Millennial Political Convention** Black Music Action Coalition (BMAC) Blacks in Law Enforcement blank space Bleeker Board of Aldermen City of New Bern, NC **Bon Secours Associates Boston Workers Circle Braxton Institute** Bread of the World Breakout BreAtheWithMe Revolution **Brighter View Foundation** Broken Crayons still color Bronze Investments, LLC California Alliance for Youth and Community Justice Center for Community Alternatives Center for Disability Rights Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Center for LGBTO Economic Advancement & Research CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers Centro Legal de La Raza Change The Ref **Chinese-American Planning Council Chi-Town Impact** Council of Jewish Women Children's Defense Fund Children's Defense Fund - California Children's Defense Fund - Minnesota Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Christian Methodist Episcopal Church Church World Service City of Durham, NC City of Yonkers, NY **Collaborating Voices Foundation** Color of Change

Columbia Law School Human Rights Institute Community Healing Network, Inc. Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces Connecticut General Assembly **Creation Justice Ministries** Criminal Justice Policy Coalition, Boston, Massachusetts Dance/NYC **Demand Progress** Densho: The Japanese American Legacy Project **Disability Rights California** Disciples Center for Public Witness (Disciples of Christ) Discovering U Dominican Cultural Association of Yonkers Dominican Sisters ~ Grand Rapids Dream Catcher Initiative Inc. **Drug Policy Alliance** Dynamic Force Productions, LLC East Bay Community Law Center **Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC) Evelution INC** Equality North Carolina Faith Action Network - Washington State Faith For Black Lives Faith in Public Life fig nine First Christian Methodist Episcopal Church Fit, Fyne & Fabulous, LLC Fred T. Korematsu Institute Fund For Reparations NOW! FUSD Racial Justice Project **FUSD** Reparations Group Friends Committee on National Legislation **Giving Blueprint** Global Human Rights Clinic at the University of Chicago Law School (for affiliation purposes) **GLSEN** Hawai'i Institute for Human Rights HBCUNomics, LLC HBCU Pride Nation HBCU STEAM, LLC HBCU Wall Street Heart to Heart Coalition Health in Justice Action Lab, Northeastern University School of Law Henrose Cares, Inc HERitage Giving Fund

Historic Vernon AME Church Holy Spirit Missionary Sisters, USA-JPIC Human Rights Watch I Love Black People **IKAR** Jewish Community Immigrant Legal Defense **Impact Youth Services** Institute of the Black World (IBW) 21st Century International Black Women's Congress Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), Dayton Chapter Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), Sacramento Chapter Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), Seattle Chapter Japanese American National Museum Johnson & Klein Law Justice Roundtable Keep The Change, LLC Klassy Gyrlz Empire SP&C Leadership Conference of Women Religious Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights Let's ReUp LGBT Center of Raleigh LGBTQ Allyship Life Line Financial Group Los Angeles Black/Jewish Justice Alliance makeitplain.com Matthew Shepard Foundation McPherson Strategies, LLC Merakai Messiah Baptist Church Minnesota Council of Churches Murph-Emmanuel AME Church My Community Too PAC Nathalie Molina Niño, LLC (O³) National Action Network (NAN) National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Alliance of Black School Educators (NABSE) National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) NAACP Yonkers Branch #2188 National African American Reparations Commission (NAARC) National Asian Pacific American Bar Association National Asian Pacific American Families Against Substance Abuse (NAPAFASA) National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum (NAPAWF) National Association for Black Veterans, Inc. National Association of Black Social Workers (NABSW)

National Association of Blacks in Criminal Justice National Birth Equity Collaborative National Center for Lesbian Rights National Coalition Against Domestic Violence National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America (N'COBRA) National Conference of Black Lawyers (NCBL) National Consumers League National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA) National Council of Churches National Council of Jewish Women National Council of Negro Women, Inc. - Hudson Valley Section National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Federation of Filipino American Associations (NaFFAA) National Health Law Program National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild (NIPNLG) National Lawyers Guild (NLG) National Lawyers Guild - International Committee National LGBT Bar Association National LGBT Cancer Network National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights National Partnership for New Americans National Queer Asian Pacific Islander Alliance (NQAPIA) National Religious Campaign Against Torture National Stop the Violence Alliance. Inc. NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice New American Leaders New York Day of Remembrance Committee New Yorkers for Culture & Arts Nikkei for Civil Rights & Redress Nikkei Progressives (Los Angeles) North Carolina Council of Churches North Forest Bulldogs Youth Sports **OCA-Asian Pacific American Advocates** One World Exchange **Project Blueprint Operation Restoration Optional Outreach** Orthodox Church in America OutNebraska Pacific Community Ventures Pillows to Pads Pivot Sac Positive Women's Network-USA Poo-Pourri

Powerful Community Church in Wichita, Kansas Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) Primera Impact **Progressives Educating New Yorkers** Pure Heart Worship Center Racial Justice Rising (Massachusetts) Radical Health **Raleigh Immigration Law Firm** Ramirez & Sunnerberg Rare and Black RaVae Entertainment, Inc. Red-Horse Financial Group, Inc. Religious of Jesus and Mary, USA-Haiti Province Reparations for Amherst, MA **Reparations** Pledge RESULTS **Rise Up Kingston Rosalyn Cares Foundation** Safer Foundation Samuel DeWitt Proctor Conference San Jose Nikkei Resisters School Sisters of Notre Dame, Central Pacific Province ScienceVest Shining Stars Leadership Academy Shtibl Minyan SimonSays Entertainment, Inc. Sisters of Bon Secours, USA Sisters of Charity of Nazareth Congregational Leadership Sisters of Charity of Nazareth Western Province Leadership Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Justice Team and Office of Anti-Racism & Racial Equity Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur, USA Sisters of the Presentation, Dubuque, Iowa Sisters of St. Joseph of Cluny Sisters of St. Joseph of Cluny, Province of the United States and Canada Sixth Episcopal District African Methodist Episcopal Church Society for Community Research and Action (SCRA) Society of the Sacred Heart United States Canada Province South Carolina Christian Action Council, Inc. Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southern Poverty Law Center Action Fund St. James African Methodist Episcopal Church St. James African Methodist Episcopal Church, San Jose, California Stetson University College of Law Strive Till I Rise Strong Asian Lead

Sunrise Movement **Terence Crutcher Foundation** T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights The Association for the Study of Classical African Civilizations The Association of Black Psychologists, Inc. The Bridge Crossing Jubilee The Taifa Group, LLC The Chocolate Factory The Husseini Group, Inc. The Josa Group LLC The Mezzanine Fund The Prinz Law Firm, P.C. The Reparations Project The United Church of Christ The United Methodist Church – General Board of Church and Society Think Rubix Woke Vote Third Avenue Business Improvement District Thurgood Marshall Civil Rights Center **TRANScending Barriers** Tsuru for Solidarity Tule Lake Committee Tyler Household Girl Chat 3.0 Umbrelly Welly Union for Reform Judaism Unitarian Church in Denver Universal Negro Improvement Association-African Communities League Rehabilitating **Committee Government** University Network for Human Rights Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice Ureeka, Inc. URGE: Unite for Reproductive & Gender Equity USC Gould School of Law International Human Rights Clinic Vision Walkers Vote Run Lead #WeAllGrow Latina Network WESPAC Foundation, Inc. Whitman-Walker Institute WOCstar Fund Women's Law Project Woodhull Freedom Foundation World Within Labs Www.reparations4slavery.com Yard Talk 101 Yoga Center Amherst

YOUnify Zehner, LLC