

Driving the Innovation Economy

Academic Technology Transfer in Numbers

From 1996 to 2020, up to...

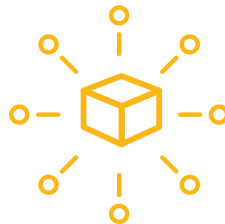
\$1.9 trillion

contributed to
**U.S. gross
industrial
output**



\$1 trillion

contributed to
**U.S. gross
domestic
product**



6.5 million

jobs supported

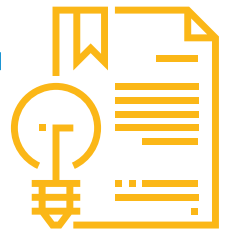


554,000+

inventions disclosed...

141,000+

U.S. patents issued...



to research institutions since 1996

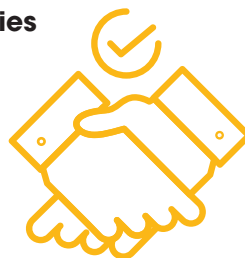
18,000+

startups formed



73%

of university
licenses are to
**startups and
small companies**



200+

**drugs and vaccines
developed** through
public-private partnerships
since **Bayh-Dole Act**
enacted in 1980

