

Thomas B. Ginsburg

Leo Spitz Professor of International Law and Professor of Political Science
Ludwig and Hilde Wolf Research Scholar
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Education:

University of California at Berkeley:

B.A., Asian Studies, 1989

J.D., 1997

Ph.D., Jurisprudence and Social Policy, 1999

Work History:

University of Chicago Law School, Professor, 2008-2011; Leo Spitz Professor 2011-present;
Deputy Dean 2014-2016

Visiting Professor and John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization, Harvard Law
School, 2019

Research Professor, American Bar Foundation, 2011-present

University of Illinois College of Law, Assistant (2000-03), Associate (2003-05) and full Professor
(2005-08)

Legal Advisor, Iran-US Claims Tribunal, The Hague, Netherlands, 1998-2000

Lecturer, Kyushu University Faculty of Law, Fukuoka, Japan, 1997-98

Legal Assistant, U.S. Department of State, Washington DC, 1997

Summer Associate, Freshfields, Bangkok, Thailand, 1997

Secretary, Mekong Region Law Center, Bangkok, 1993-94

Supreme Court of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, 1993

The Asia Foundation, San Francisco and Asia, Consultant 1993-2004; Program Officer for
Northeast Asia, 1990-92, and John Gardner Fellow, Center for Asian Pacific Affairs, 1989-90

Selected Other Professional Activities:

Director, Comparative Constitutions Project, 2007-present.

Senior Advisor, Constitution-Building Program, International IDEA, 2013-present.

Constitutional and legal reform projects in Afghanistan, Cambodia, Chile, Fiji, the Gambia, Georgia, Kenya, Libya, Maldives, Mongolia, Montenegro, Myanmar, Nepal, Somalia, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tunisia, Tuvalu, Vietnam, among others.

Tunisian Presidential Committee for International Constitutional Court, 2012-14.

Awards and Honors:

Best Book Award, International Constitutional Law Society, 2019.

Constitute Project: American Library Association Best Free Reference Websites for 2015; Tribeca Disruptive Innovation Award for a top “disruptive innovations”, 2014; Nominet Trust 100 Social Technology Project, 2013.

Fulbright Award, University of Trento, Italy 2014.

Best Dataset Award, American Political Science Association Section on Comparative Democratization (Comparative Constitutions Project), 2013

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, from 2013

Honorable Mention, William A. Riker Book Award, American Political Science Association, 2011

Best Book Award, American Political Science Association Section on Comparative Democratization, 2010

Abe Fellowship, Social Science Research Program, 2008-10

National Science Foundation, Award No. SES-0648288 (Comparative Constitutions Project), 2007-08

University of Illinois, Sheth Award for International Faculty Achievement, 2008

University of Illinois University Scholar, 2005-06

2005 University of Illinois Campus Award for Excellence in Graduate and Professional Teaching

C. Herman Pritchett Award, American Political Science Association, for Best Book on Law and Courts, 2004

Wayne LaFave Award for Excellence in Faculty Scholarship, University of Illinois College of Law, 2004

Hessel Yntema Prize for Best Article by a Scholar under 40, American Society of Comparative Law, 2002

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Award 1994-97

Order of the Coif

Visiting Professorships: Tel Aviv University, 2014; Seoul National University, July 2008; University of Pennsylvania Law School 2007; Interdisciplinary Centre Herzliya (Israel), 2005, 2010; University of Tokyo Law School, 2004, 2008, 2013, 2015, 2018; Kyushu University, 2002, 2004, 2006; University of Trento, Italy, May 2002 and 2003, and Spring 2014.

Editorial and Governance Boards:

Cambridge University Press, Co-editor, *Comparative Constitutional Law and Policy*

Edward Elgar Publishers, General Editor for series on Comparative Law

American Journal of International Law

American Journal of Comparative Law, Executive Editorial Board

Asian Journal of Law and Society

Constitutional Political Economy

European-Asian Journal of Law and Governance (Bangkok)

International Journal of Constitutional Law, Scientific Advisory Board

Journal of Korean Law

Law and Society Review, 2011-2014

Law and History Review 2012-2017

Man and the Economy

National Taiwan University Law Review

Revista Politca y Gobierno (Mexico)

Review of Constitutionalism and Constitutional Change

Thai Legal Studies (Bangkok)

Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht (Austrian Journal of Public Law, ZöR)

International Association for Constitutional Law, Executive Committee 2014-

Indiana University, External Advisory Board for the Ostrom Workshop, 2015-19

KoGuan Law School, Shanghai Jiaotong University, Advisory Board

Law and Society Association, Trustee, 2011-14

Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University, Academic Advisory Committee, 2013-2016

World Justice Project, Chair, Scholars' Group, 2014-present

Thomas B. Ginsburg
Publications List
as of April 1, 2020

Authored Books:

- 2021 DEMOCRACIES AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE TRIALS OF LIBERALISM (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).
- 2018 HOW TO SAVE A CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY (UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, 2018) (with Aziz Huq).
- 2015 JUDICIAL REPUTATION: A COMPARATIVE THEORY (UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, 2015) (with Nuno Garoupa).
- 2009 THE ENDURANCE OF NATIONAL CONSTITUTIONS (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2009) (with Zachary Elkins and James Melton).
- 2003 JUDICIAL REVIEW IN NEW DEMOCRACIES: CONSTITUTIONAL COURTS IN EAST ASIA (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2003).

Edited Books:

- 2019 CONSTITUTION-MAKING AND TRANSNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019) (with Gregory Shaffer and Terence C. Halliday).
- CONSTITUTIONS IN TIMES OF FINANCIAL CRISIS (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019) (with Mark Rosen and Georg Vanberg).
- 2017 COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN LATIN AMERICA (Edward Elgar, 2017) (edited with Rosalind Dixon).
- 2016 CONSTITUTION-MAKING (EDWARD ELGAR, 2016) (with Sujit Choudhry).
- ASSESSING CONSTITUTIONAL PERFORMANCE (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2016) (with Aziz Huq).
- 2014 CLASSICS IN COMPARATIVE LAW (EDWARD ELGAR PRESS, 4 Vols., 2014) (with Giuseppe Montateri and Francesco Parisi).
- CONSTITUTIONS IN AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2014) (with Alberto Simpser).

- LAW AND DEVELOPMENT IN MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2014) (with Randall Peerenboom).
- COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN ASIA (EDWARD ELGAR PUBLISHING, 2014) (with Rosalind Dixon).
- 2013 PUBLIC LAW IN EAST ASIA (ASHGATE PUBLISHING, LIBRARY OF ESSAYS ON LAW IN ASIA, 2013) (with Albert H.Y. Chen).
- INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION IN ASIA (JURIS PUBLISHING, 2002; 2ND ED. 2005; 3RD ED. 2013) (with Philip J. McConaughay and Shahla Ali).
- THE JAPANESE LEGAL SYSTEM: AN ERA OF TRANSITION (ROBBINS COLLECTION, 2013) (WITH HARRY SCHEIBER).
- 2012 COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL DESIGN (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2012).
- 2011 COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (EDWARD ELGAR PUBLISHING, 2011) (with Rosalind Dixon).
- 2009 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND GOVERNANCE IN ASIA: COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES (ROUTLEDGE PRESS, 2009) (with Albert Chen).
- 2008 RULE BY LAW: THE POLITICS OF COURTS IN AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2008) (with Tamir Moustafa).
- 2005 INSTITUTIONS AND PUBLIC LAW: COMPARATIVE APPROACHES (PETER LANG PUBLISHING, 2005) (with Robert A. Kagan).
- 2004 LEGAL REFORM IN KOREA (ROUTLEDGE PUBLISHING, 2004).
- 2001 THE MULTIPLE WORLDS OF JAPANESE LAW (UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA CENTER FOR ASIA PACIFIC INITIATIVES, 2001) (with Luke Nottage and Hiroo Sono).
- 1992 SEEDS OF PEACE: A BUDDHIST VISION FOR RENEWING SOCIETY, by Sulak Sivaraksa (Berkeley: Parallax Press, 1992) (Translated into Italian as *Semi di pace : una visione buddhista per rinnovare la società*. Roma : Ubaldini, [1993; Translated into German as *Saat des Friedens : Vision einer buddhistischen Gesellschaftsordnung*. Braunschweig : Aurum, 1995.

Accepted and Published Articles and Book Chapters:

The Uses and Abuses of Presidential Impeachment, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW, forthcoming 2021.

The International Court of Justice as an Institution, in Carlos Esposito and Kate Parlett, eds., *Cambridge Companion to the International Court of Justice* (Cambridge University Press 2021).

Asia's Illiberal Governments, in Routledge Handbook of Political Liberalism, Eds: András Sajó, Stephen Holmes and Renáta Uitz (Routledge 2021)

Comparative Constitutional Law: State of the Discipline. COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. Eds. David S. Law: Oxford University Press, 2020 Forthcoming.

Constitutional Design Options for Territorial Cleavages in the Middle East, in FEDERALISM AND DECENTRALIZATION IN THE CONTEMPORARY MIDDLE EAST, Asli Bali and Omar Dajani, eds., (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2021).

Democratic Erosion Without Prerequisites? Poland and the Two Liberalisms, in LIBER AMICORUM WOJIECH SADURSKI (Ulad Belavusau and Aleksandra Gliszczynska-Grabias, eds., 2020).

Thailand's Democratic Moment, in Gabriel Negretto, ed., REDRAFTING CONSTITUTIONS IN DEMOCRATIC ORDERS 175- 89(New York: Cambridge University Press, 2020).

Authoritarian International Law, AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (April 2020).

From Signal to Legality: Meiji Japan and Authoritarian Constitutionalism, in Weitseng Chen, ed., AUTHORITARIAN LEGALITY IN ASIA: FORMATION, DEVELOPMENT AND TRANSITION (Cambridge University Press, 2020).

Democracy without Democrats, __ CONSTITUTIONAL STUDIES __ (forthcoming 2020) (with Aziz Z. Huq).

The Machinery of International Law and Democratic Backsliding: The Problem of Term Limits, LAW & ETHICS IN HUMAN RIGHTS (May 2020).

Comment on "Constitutional Courts in Asia" by Albert Hung-yea Chen. In BEYOND THE GLOBALIZATION: IN COMMEMORATION OF THE 70TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INSTITUTE OF COMPARATIVE LAW IN JAPAN. (Tokyo: Chuo University Institute of Comparative Law in Japan 2020), pp. 245-49.

The Trump Administration, Democracy and American Constitutional Law, in CELEBRATION OF THE 70TH ANNIVERSARY OF CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION, (Taipei: Judicial Yuan, 2020) pp. 189-208.

Moderation and Monarchy Mitigate Populism: How Norway's Democracy Endures, in UTEN SAMMENLIGNING: FESTKRIFT TIL EIVIND SMITH 70 ÅR 279-92, University of Oslo (March 2020)

Political Theory of International Adjudication, MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW, ed. Helene Ruiz-Fabri, et al. 2020

Charismatic Fictions and Constitutional Politics, in REVOLUTIONARY CONSTITUTIONALISM (Richard Albert, ed., 2020) 115-31.

Introduction: Liberal Constitutions During Financial Crisis, in CONSTITUTIONS IN TIMES OF FINANCIAL CRISIS 3-17 (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019) (with Mark Rosen and Georg Vanberg).

Balanced Budget Provisions in Constitutions, in CONSTITUTIONS IN TIMES OF FINANCIAL CRISIS 58-70 (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019).

International Courts and Democratic Backsliding, 46 ECOLOGY LAW QUARTERLY 111-24; 37 BERKELEY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 265-88 (2019).

Rebel Use of Law and Courts, ANNUAL REVIEW OF LAW AND SOCIAL SCIENCE 15:7.1–7.13 (2019).

Constitutional Epistemology, in David S. Law and Malcolm Langford, eds., RESEARCH METHODS IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: A HANDBOOK (Edward Elgar, 2019)

China's Turn Toward Law, 59 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 279 (2019)(with Taisu Zhang).

The Dejudicialization of International Politics, 63(3) INTERNATIONAL STUDIES QUARTERLY 521-30 (2019)

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Constitutional Advice and Transnational Legal Order, in CONSTITUTION-MAKING AND TRANSNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER 26-54 (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019).

Constitution-Making as Transnational Legal Ordering, CONSTITUTION-MAKING AND TRANSNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER 2 1-26 (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2019) (with Gregory Shaffer and Terence C. Halliday).

One Size Does Not Fit All: The Provision and Interpretation of Presidential Term Limits, in Alexander Baturo and Robert Elgie, eds., *THE POLITICS OF PRESIDENTIAL TERM LIMITS*, (Oxford University Press, 2019) (with Zachary Elkins).

From Catalonia to California: Secession in Constitutional Law, 70 *ALABAMA LAW REVIEW* 923-85 (2019) (with Mila Versteeg).

Constitutional Design and Territorial Cleavages, in *TERRITORY AND POWER IN CONSTITUTIONAL TRANSITIONS* 352-73 (George Anderson and Sujit Choudhry, eds., Oxford University Press, 2019)

La difusion mundial del control constitucional in *VEINTE AÑOS NO ES NADA: LA SUPREMA CORTE Y LA JUSTICIA CONSTITUCIONAL ANTES Y DESPUÉS DE LA REFORMA JUDICIAL DE 1994* (Supreme Court of Mexico (Suprema Corte de Justicia de la Nación) and Centro de Estudios Constitucionales 2019) pp. 1-33.

Defining and Tracking the Trajectory of Liberal Constitutional Democracy, in *CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY IN CRISIS* (Oxford University Press, 2018) (with Aziz Z. Huq).

Comparative Foreign Relations Law: A National Constitutions Perspective, in Curtis Bradley, ed. *OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE FOREIGN RELATIONS LAW* (Oxford 2019).

2018 *Freedom of Expression Abroad: The State of Play*, in Lee C. Bollinger and Geoffrey R. Stone, eds., *THE FREE SPEECH CENTURY* 193-210 (Oxford University Press).

Avoiding Rights: The Constitutional Court of Mongolia. In Albert Chen and Andrew Harding, eds., *CONSTITUTIONAL COURTS IN ASIA* 168-83 (with Ch. Enkhbaatar).

Democracy's Near Misses, 29 *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY* 16-30 (Oct. 2018) (with Aziz Z. Huq).

Difficulties in Measuring the Rule of Law, in Christopher May and Adam Winchester, eds. *HANDBOOK OF THE RULE OF LAW* 48-56 (Edward Elgar, 2018).

Constitutions as Political Insurance: Variants and Limits, in *COMPARATIVE JUDICIAL REVIEW*, Rosalind Dixon & Erin Delaney, eds. (Edward Elgar, 2018) (with Rosalind Dixon).

Optimal Design of Guest Worker Programs: An Introduction, 47 *JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES* 1 (2018) (with Adam S. Chilton & Eric Posner).

Circles of Trust: A Proposal for Better Migrant Screening, 47 *JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES* S229 (2018) (with Alberto Simpser).

Playing with Time: Constitutions in an Unstable Age, in TOWARDS SHOCKPROOF EUROPEAN LEGAL AND GOVERNANCE STRATEGIES, Stavros Zouridis, Sam Muller & Peter Polakovic, eds. (Torkel Opsahl Academic, 2018).

The Jurisprudence of Anti-Erosion, 66 DRAKE LAW REVIEW 823 (2018).

Democratic Backsliding and the Rule of Law, 44 OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 351 (2018).

The Coming Decline of Liberal Constitutionalism, University of Chicago Law Review 85: 239-55 (2018) (with Aziz Huq and Mila Versteeg).

Constitutional Drafting in Latin America: A Quantitative Perspective, in CONSTITUTIONALISM IN THE AMERICAS (Colin Crawford and Daniel Bonilla Maldonado, eds, Edward Elgar, 2018) (with David Law) (reprinted from *El constitucionalismo en el continente americano*, Daniel Bonilla ed., Siglo del Hombre Editores 2015).

How We Lost Constitutional Democracy, in Cass Sunstein, ed. CAN IT HAPPEN HERE? AUTHORITARIANISM IN AMERICA 135-56 (HarperCollins 2018) (with Aziz Huq).

Constitutional Knowledge, KNOW: A JOURNAL ON THE FORMATION OF KNOWLEDGE 15-29 (Spring 2018).

Objections to Reservations: A Decentralized Approach to Treaty Interpretation, in COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL LAW (Anthea Roberts, et al. Oxford University Press).

The Rule of Law and Democratic Governance in East Asia, in ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF DEMOCRATIZATION IN EAST ASIA (Tun-jen Chang and Yun-han Chu, eds., New York: Routledge, 2018) 377-88.

The Cultural Evolution of National Constitutions, JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 69(3): 483-494 (2018) (with Daniel Rockmore, David Krakauer, and Chen Fang).

2017 *The Forms and Limits of Constitutions as Political Insurance*, INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 15: 988-1012 (2017) (with Rosalind Dixon).

Constitutional Advice and Transnational Legal Order, UC IRVINE JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 2: 5-32 (2017).

Constitutions and Foreign Relations Law: The Dynamics of Substitutes and Complements, AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW UNBOUND 111:326-30 (2017)

トランプ政権とアメリカ憲法：初期のレポート (総会プログラム アメリカ法と日本法 [The Trump Administration and America's Constitution] AMERIKA HŌ

When Courts Compete: A Reputational Perspective, in HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF PROFESSOR LESZEK GARLICKI 61-71 (Warsaw: Wydawnictwo Sejmowe, 2017)

The Design of Constitutions, in 3 OXFORD HANDBOOK OF LAW & ECONOMICS 28-37 (Francesco Parisi, ed., 2017)

The Scholar as Reformer, in THE LEGAL PROCESS IN CONTEMPORARY JAPAN: A FESTCHRIFT IN HONOR OF PROFESSOR SETSUO MIYAZAWA'S 70TH BIRTHDAY 583-92 (Tokyo: Shinzansha).

The Concepts of Law, 84 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 147-76 (2017) (with Nicholas Stephanopoulos).

Constitutional Correlates of the Rule of Law, in CONSTITUTIONALISM AND RULE OF LAW – BRIDGING IDEALISM AND REALISM (Maurice Adams and Anne Meuwese, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2017) pp. 506-25 (with Mila Versteeg).

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights as a Constitutional Model, in HUMAN RIGHTS OF BY AND FOR THE PEOPLE: HOW TO CRITIQUE AND CHANGE THE US CONSTITUTION (Keri E. Iyall Smith, Louis Edgar Esparza and Judith R. Blau, eds., Routledge 2017) 174-85 (with Zachary Elkins and James Melton).

Playing for Constitutional Time: Interim Constitutions & Transitional Provisions, in Saul Levmore and Frank Fagan, eds., THE TIMING OF LAWMAKING PP. 110-29 (Edward Elgar) (with Eric Alston).

2016 *The Interaction of Domestic and International Law, in* ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (Eugene Kontorovich and Francesco Parisi, eds; Edward Elgar, 2016) pp. 204-20.

Special Economic Zones: A Constitutional Political Economy Perspective. Pp. 119-29 in SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES: EXPERIMENTS IN LOCAL DEREGULATION, Ed. by Jürgen Basedow and Toshiyuki Kono. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.

How to Study Constitution-Making: Hirschl, Elster and the Seventh Inning Problem, 96 BOSTON U. L. REV. 1347-1358 (July 2016)

On the Influence of Magna Carta and Other Cultural Relics, INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS (2016) (with James Melton and Zachary Elkins).

The Assault on Postcommunist Courts, JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY 27(3): 69-82. (2016) (with Bojan Bugaric)

Measuring the Rule of Law: A Comparison of Indicators, LAW AND SOCIAL INQUIRY 42: 100-37 doi: 10.1111/lsi.12175 (2016) (with Mila Versteeg) [followed by online Forum response *Measuring the Rule of Law: Pushing Forward*, 2 LSI FORUM 10-12 (2016) & excerpted in CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO THE GLOBAL RULE OF LAW, edited by Martin Loughlin and Jens Meierhenrich, 2020].

Setting an Agenda for the Socio-Legal Study of Contemporary Buddhism, ASIAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND SOCIETY 3:1-16 (introduction to special issue, co-edited with Benjamin Schonthal).

El Factor "Inclusion" en el Proceso Constituyente: Lecciones de la Experiencia Comparada, in CAMBIO CONSTITUCIONAL EN DEMOCRACIA 55-59 (Pamela Figueroa & Tomás Jordán, eds., Santiago: Ministerio de Secretaría del Presidencia, Republica de Chile) (Seminario Internacional Cambio Constitucional en Democracia (2015 : Santiago de Chile)

Constitutional Drafting in Latin America: A Quantitative Perspective, translated into Spanish for *El constitucionalismo en el continente americano*, Daniel Bonilla ed., Siglo del Hombre Editores (2015) (with David Law).

2015 *Constitutions as Political Institutions*. In ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS, edited by Jennifer Gandhi and Rubén Ruiz-Rufino. Abingdon, UK: Routledge

Does the constitutional amendment rule matter at all?: Amendment Cultures and the Challenge of Measuring Amendment Difficulty. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 13:686-713 (with James Melton).

Foreword: Asia's Changing Legal and Judicial Landscape, in EAST ASIA'S RENEWED RESPECT FOR THE RULE OF LAW IN THE 21ST CENTURY: THE FUTURE OF LEGAL AND JUDICIAL LANDSCAPES IN EAST ASIA, Setsuo Miyazawa, Weidong Ji, Hiroshi Fukurai, Kay-Wah Chan & Matthias Vanhullebusch eds. (Brill, 2015).

Korea and the Reform of the Northeast Asian Legal Complex, in THE SPIRIT OF KOREAN LAW: KOREAN LEGAL HISTORY IN CONTEXT, Marie Kim ed. (Brill, 2015).

Introducción, en EL ROL DE LA SUPREMA CORTE EN LA CONSOLIDACIÓN DEMOCRÁTICA EN MÉXICO (edited by Maria Andrea Castagnola and Saul Lopez Noriega). Mexico City (Spanish) (translated as JUDICIAL POLITICS IN MEXICO: THE SUPREME COURT AND THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY, Routledge, 2016).

Constitutional Interpretation in Law-Making: China's Invisible Constitutional Enforcement Mechanism, 63 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW 467-92 (2015) (with Yan Lin).

2014 *The Teaching/ Research Trade-Off in Law: Data From the Right Tail*, 39(1) EVALUATION REVIEW 46-81 (2014) (with Thomas J. Miles).

[Dis-]Informing the People's Discretion: Judicial Deference Under the National Security Exemption of the Freedom of Information Act, 66(4) ADMINISTRATIVE LAW REVIEW 725-84 (2014) (with Susan Nevelow Mart).

Stjórnarskrárgærd á Tímum Gagnæis: Ísland í Samanburði Vid Önnur Lönd, in LÝÐRÆÐISTILRAUNIR. ÍSLAND Í HRUNI OG ENDURREISN 57-74 (Jón Ólafsson, ed., 2014) (with Zachary Elkins) (Icelandic).

Fordelene Ved Evolusjon I En Revolusjonær Tidsalder: Norges varige grunnlov I et komparativt perspektiv, 31 NYTT NORSK TIDSSKRIFT 3: 225-237 (2014) (Norwegian).

Constitute: The World's Constitutions to Read, Search and Compare, WEB SEMANTICS (September 2014) (with Zachary Elkins, James Melton, Robert Shaffer, Juan F. Sequeda and Daniel Miranker).

Does De Jure Judicial Independence Really Matter? A Reevaluation of Explanations for Judicial Independence, JOURNAL OF LAW AND COURTS 2: 187-217 (Fall 2014) (with James Melton).

Constitutional Islamization and Human Rights: The Surprising Origin and Spread of Islamic Supremacy in Constitutions, VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2014) (with Dawood Ahmed).

We the Peoples: The Global Origins of Constitutional Preambles, 46 GEORGE WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 305-40 (2014) (with Daniel Rockmore and Nick Foti) (translated into Spanish in as *Nosotros, el pueblo: los origenes globales de los preámbulos constitucionales*, 1 REVISTA MEXICANA DE CULTURA POLÍTICA, ISSUE No. 4, 63-109 (2014)).

What Can Constitutions Do?: The Afghan Case, 24 JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY 116 (2014) (with Aziz Huq).

Chaining the Dogs of War: Comparative Data, CHICAGO JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 15: 138-62 (2014).

Fruto de la parra envenenada? Algunas observaciones comparadas sobre law Constitución chilena (Fruit of the Poisoned Vine? Some Comparative Observations on Chile's Constitution), *Estudios Políticos* 133: 1-36 (2014) (in Spanish).

Property Rights and Economic Development in Northeast Asia, in *FESTSCHRIFT ZU EHREN VON CHRISTIAN KIRCHNER: RECHT IM ÖKONOMISCHEN KONTEXT* 785-98 (Wulf A. Kaal, Matthias Schmidt und Andreas Schwartze, eds., Mohr Siebeck Tübingen., 2014).

Introduction, in *COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN ASIA* 1-22 (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014) (with Rosalind Dixon).

Participation in Constitutional Design: Asian Exceptionalism, in *COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN ASIA* 23-46 (EDWARD ELGAR PUBLISHING, 2014) (with Justin Blount).

Constitutional Courts in Asia, in *COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN ASIA* 47-79 (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014).

East Asian Constitutionalism in Comparative Perspective, in *CONSTITUTIONALISM IN ASIA IN THE EARLY 21ST CENTURY* 32-51 (Albert H. Y. Chen, ed., 2014).

Libertarian Paternalism, Path Dependence, and Temporary Law, 81 *UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW* 291-359 (2014) (with Jonathan Masur and Richard McAdams).

The Politics of Law and Development in Middle-Income Countries, in *LAW AND DEVELOPMENT IN MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES* (Cambridge University Press, 2014) (with Randall Peerenboom).

2013 *An Epidemiological Analysis of Constitutional Mortality*, in *LAW AND POLITICS: CRITICAL CONCEPTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE V. 4, COMPARATIVE AND INTERNATIONAL ISSUES* (Routledge) (with Zachary Elkins and James Melton).

The Politics of Courts in Democratization: Four Junctures in Asia in *CONSEQUENTIAL COURTS: JUDICIAL ROLES IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

Constitutions as Contract, Constitutions as Charter, in *SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONS* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

Introduction: Constitutions in Authoritarian Regimes, in *CONSTITUTIONS IN AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES* (Cambridge University Press, 2013) (with Alberto Simpser).

The Content of Authoritarian Constitutions, in CONSTITUTIONS IN AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES (Cambridge University Press, 2013) (with Zachary Elkins and James Melton).

Political Constraints on International Courts, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION (Karen Alter, Cesare Romano and Yuval Shany, eds., 2013).

Judicial Roles in Nonjudicial Functions, 12 WASH. U. GLOBAL STUDIES L. REV. 755-82 (2013) (with Nuno Garoupa).

Why Do Countries Adopt Constitutional Review? JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION (2013); doi: 10.1093/jleo/ewt008 (with Mila Versteeg).

Beyond Presidentialism and Parliamentarism, BRITISH J. POLITICAL SCIENCE 43: 513-44 (2014) (with Jose Cheibub and Zachary Elkins).

The South African Constitutional Court and Socio-economic Rights as 'Insurance Swaps', 11 SOUTH AFRICA CONSTITUTIONAL COURT REVIEW 1 (2011), reprinted in COASE-SANDOR INSTITUTE FOR LAW AND ECONOMICS WORKING PAPER, No. 650 (2013) & reprinted in PUBLIC LAW & LEGAL THEORY WORKING PAPERS, No. 436 (2013).

When to Overthrow your Government: The Right to Resist in the World's Constitutions, 60 UCLA LAW REVIEW 1184-1260 (2013) (with Daniel Lansberg-Rodriguez and Mila Versteeg).

On the Interpretability of Law: Lessons from the Decoding of National Constitutions, 43 BRITISH J. POLITICAL SCIENCE 399-243 (2013) (with James Melton, Zachary Elkins and Kalev Leetaru).

Getting to Rights: Treaty Ratification, Constitutional Convergence, and Human Rights Practice, 51(4) Harvard Journal of International Law 201-34 (2013), followed by online symposium response *Getting to the Right Answers on Rights* (<http://opiniojuris.org/2013/03/06/hilj-symposium-getting-to-the-right-answers-about-rights>) (with Zachary Elkins and Beth Simmons).

The Judicialization of Japanese Politics? in THE JAPANESE LEGAL SYSTEM: AN ERA OF TRANSITION, (Tom Ginsburg and Harry Scheiber, eds., Berkeley: Robbins Collection Publishers, 2013) (with Tokujin Matsudaira).

2012 *Still the Land of Presidentialism? Executives and the Latin American Constitution*, in Detlef Nolte and Almut Schilling-Vacaflor, eds. NEW CONSTITUTIONALISM IN LATIN AMERICA: PROMISES AND PRACTICES 73-99 (Ashgate, 2012) (with Zachary Elkins and Jose Cheibub).

Comments on Law And Versteeg's the Declining Influence of the United States Constitution, 87 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 2088 (2012) (with Zachary Elkins and James Melton).

Constitutionalism: East Asian Antecedents, 88 CHI-KENT L. REV. 11-33 (2012).

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Courts and Democracies: Recent Works, 37 LAW AND SOCIAL INQUIRY 720-42 (2012).

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