



CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE
U.S. Congress
Washington, DC 20515

Phillip L. Swagel, Director

April 28, 2025

Honorable Jim Jordan
Chairman
Committee on the Judiciary
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

*Re: CBO's Review of the Reconciliation Recommendations of the
House Committee on the Judiciary*

Dear Mr. Chairman:

You have asked the Congressional Budget Office to review the reconciliation recommendations posted on the website of the House Committee on the Judiciary on April 28, 2025, to assess compliance with the instructions included in H. Con. Res 14.¹

That resolution instructed the Committee to submit changes in laws within its jurisdiction that increase the deficit by not more than \$110 billion for the period of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

CBO estimates that the Committee's reconciliation recommendations would increase deficits by less than \$110 billion over the 2025-2034 period and would not increase on-budget deficits in any year after 2034.

1. See House Committee on the Judiciary, "Markup of legislative proposals to comply with the reconciliation directive in section 2001 of the Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 2025, H. Con. Res. 14" (April 28, 2025), <https://tinyurl.com/yryadsjd>.

Honorable Jim Jordan

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I hope this information is useful to you. Please contact me if you have further questions.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Phillip L. Swagel", with a long, sweeping horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Phillip L. Swagel
Director

cc: Honorable Jamie Raskin
Ranking Member
House Committee on the Judiciary

Honorable Jodey Arrington
Chairman
House Committee on the Budget

Honorable Brendan F. Boyle
Ranking Member
House Committee on the Budget