

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE  
TO H.R. 277  
OFFERED BY M. \_\_\_\_\_**

Strike all that follows after the enacting clause and  
insert the following:

**1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Regulations from the  
3 Executive in Need of Scrutiny Act of 2023” or the  
4 “REINS Act of 2023”.

**5 SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

6 The purpose of this Act is to increase accountability  
7 for and transparency in the Federal regulatory process.  
8 Section 1 of article I of the United States Constitution  
9 grants all legislative powers to Congress. Over time, Con-  
10 gress has excessively delegated its constitutional charge  
11 while failing to conduct appropriate oversight and retain  
12 accountability for the content of the laws it passes. By  
13 requiring a vote in Congress, the REINS Act will result  
14 in more carefully drafted and detailed legislation, an im-  
15 proved regulatory process, and a legislative branch that  
16 is truly accountable to the American people for the laws  
17 imposed upon them.

1 **SEC. 3. CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF AGENCY RULE-**  
2 **MAKING.**

3 Chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, is amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 **“CHAPTER 8—CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW**  
6 **OF AGENCY RULEMAKING**

“Sec.

“801. Congressional review.

“802. Congressional approval procedure for major rules.

“803. Congressional disapproval procedure for nonmajor rules.

“804. Definitions.

“805. Judicial review.

“806. Exemption for monetary policy.

“807. Effective date of certain rules.

7 **“§ 801. Congressional review**

8 “(a)(1)(A) Before a rule may take effect, the Federal  
9 agency promulgating such rule shall publish in the Federal  
10 Register a list of information on which the rule is based,  
11 including data, scientific and economic studies, and cost-  
12 benefit analyses, and identify how the public can access  
13 such information online, and shall submit to each House  
14 of the Congress and to the Comptroller General a report  
15 containing—

16 “(i) a copy of the rule;

17 “(ii) a concise general statement relating to the  
18 rule;

19 “(iii) a classification of the rule as a major or  
20 nonmajor rule, including an explanation of the clas-  
21 sification specifically addressing each criteria for a

1 major rule contained within subparagraphs (A)  
2 through (C) of section 804(2);

3 “(iv) a list of any other related regulatory ac-  
4 tions intended to implement the same statutory pro-  
5 vision or regulatory objective as well as the indi-  
6 vidual and aggregate economic effects of those ac-  
7 tions; and

8 “(v) the proposed effective date of the rule.

9 “(B) On the date of the submission of the report  
10 under subparagraph (A), the Federal agency promulgating  
11 the rule shall submit to the Comptroller General and make  
12 available to each House of Congress—

13 “(i) a complete copy of the cost-benefit analysis  
14 of the rule, if any, including an analysis of any jobs  
15 added or lost, differentiating between public and pri-  
16 vate sector jobs;

17 “(ii) the agency’s actions pursuant to sections  
18 603, 604, 605, 607, and 609 of this title;

19 “(iii) the agency’s actions pursuant to sections  
20 202, 203, 204, and 205 of the Unfunded Mandates  
21 Reform Act of 1995; and

22 “(iv) any other relevant information or require-  
23 ments under any other Act and any relevant Execu-  
24 tive orders.

1       “(C) Upon receipt of a report submitted under sub-  
2 paragraph (A), each House shall provide copies of the re-  
3 port to the chairman and ranking member of each stand-  
4 ing committee with jurisdiction under the rules of the  
5 House of Representatives or the Senate to report a bill  
6 to amend the provision of law under which the rule is  
7 issued.

8       “(2)(A) The Comptroller General shall provide a re-  
9 port on each major rule to the committees of jurisdiction  
10 by the end of 15 calendar days after the submission or  
11 publication date. The report of the Comptroller General  
12 shall include an assessment of the agency’s compliance  
13 with procedural steps required by paragraph (1)(B) and  
14 an assessment of whether the major rule imposes any new  
15 limits or mandates on private-sector activity.

16       “(B) Federal agencies shall cooperate with the Comp-  
17 troller General by providing information relevant to the  
18 Comptroller General’s report under subparagraph (A).

19       “(3) A major rule relating to a report submitted  
20 under paragraph (1) shall take effect upon enactment of  
21 a joint resolution of approval described in section 802 or  
22 as provided for in the rule following enactment of a joint  
23 resolution of approval described in section 802, whichever  
24 is later.

1       “(4) A nonmajor rule shall take effect as provided  
2 by section 803 after submission to Congress under para-  
3 graph (1).

4       “(5) If a joint resolution of approval relating to a  
5 major rule is not enacted within the period provided in  
6 subsection (b)(2), then a joint resolution of approval relat-  
7 ing to the same rule may not be considered under this  
8 chapter in the same Congress by either the House of Rep-  
9 resentatives or the Senate.

10       “(b)(1) A major rule shall not take effect unless the  
11 Congress enacts a joint resolution of approval described  
12 under section 802.

13       “(2) If a joint resolution described in subsection (a)  
14 is not enacted into law by the end of 70 session days or  
15 legislative days, as applicable, beginning on the date on  
16 which the report referred to in subsection (a)(1)(A) is re-  
17 ceived by Congress (excluding days either House of Con-  
18 gress is adjourned for more than 3 days during a session  
19 of Congress), then the rule described in that resolution  
20 shall be deemed not to be approved and such rule shall  
21 not take effect.

22       “(c)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
23 section (except subject to paragraph (3)), a major rule  
24 may take effect for one 90-calendar-day period if the  
25 President makes a determination under paragraph (2) and

1 submits written notice of such determination to the Con-  
2 gress.

3 “(2) Paragraph (1) applies to a determination made  
4 by the President by Executive order that the major rule  
5 should take effect because such rule is—

6 “(A) necessary because of an imminent threat  
7 to health or safety or other emergency;

8 “(B) necessary for the enforcement of criminal  
9 laws;

10 “(C) necessary for national security; or

11 “(D) issued pursuant to any statute imple-  
12 menting an international trade agreement.

13 “(3) An exercise by the President of the authority  
14 under this subsection shall have no effect on the proce-  
15 dures under section 802.

16 “(d)(1) In addition to the opportunity for review oth-  
17 erwise provided under this chapter, in the case of any rule  
18 for which a report was submitted in accordance with sub-  
19 section (a)(1)(A) during the period beginning on the date  
20 occurring—

21 “(A) in the case of the Senate, 60 session days;

22 or

23 “(B) in the case of the House of Representa-  
24 tives, 60 legislative days,

1 before the date the Congress is scheduled to adjourn a  
2 session of Congress through the date on which the same  
3 or succeeding Congress first convenes its next session, sec-  
4 tions 802 and 803 shall apply to such rule in the suc-  
5 ceeding session of Congress.

6 “(2)(A) In applying sections 802 and 803 for pur-  
7 poses of such additional review, a rule described under  
8 paragraph (1) shall be treated as though—

9 “(i) such rule were published in the Federal  
10 Register on—

11 “(I) in the case of the Senate, the 15th  
12 session day; or

13 “(II) in the case of the House of Rep-  
14 resentatives, the 15th legislative day,  
15 after the succeeding session of Congress first con-  
16 venes; and

17 “(ii) a report on such rule were submitted to  
18 Congress under subsection (a)(1) on such date.

19 “(B) Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed  
20 to affect the requirement under subsection (a)(1) that a  
21 report shall be submitted to Congress before a rule can  
22 take effect.

23 “(3) A rule described under paragraph (1) shall take  
24 effect as otherwise provided by law (including other sub-  
25 sections of this section).

1 **“§ 802. Congressional approval procedure for major**  
2 **rules**

3 “(a)(1) For purposes of this section, the term ‘joint  
4 resolution’ means only a joint resolution addressing a re-  
5 port classifying a rule as major pursuant to section  
6 801(a)(1)(A)(iii) that—

7 “(A) bears no preamble;

8 “(B) bears the following title (with blanks filled  
9 as appropriate): ‘Approving the rule submitted by  
10 \_\_\_\_\_ relating to \_\_\_\_\_.’;

11 “(C) includes after its resolving clause only the  
12 following (with blanks filled as appropriate): ‘That  
13 Congress approves the rule submitted by \_\_\_\_\_ re-  
14 lating to \_\_\_\_\_.’; and

15 “(D) is introduced pursuant to paragraph (2).

16 “(2) After a House of Congress receives a report  
17 classifying a rule as major pursuant to section  
18 801(a)(1)(A)(iii), the majority leader of that House (or  
19 his or her respective designee) shall introduce (by request,  
20 if appropriate) a joint resolution described in paragraph  
21 (1)—

22 “(A) in the case of the House of Representa-  
23 tives, within 3 legislative days; and

24 “(B) in the case of the Senate, within 3 session  
25 days.



1           “(3) A joint resolution described in paragraph (1)  
2 shall not be subject to amendment at any stage of pro-  
3 ceeding.

4           “(b) A joint resolution described in subsection (a)  
5 shall be referred in each House of Congress to the commit-  
6 tees having jurisdiction over the provision of law under  
7 which the rule is issued.

8           “(c) In the Senate, if the committee or committees  
9 to which a joint resolution described in subsection (a) has  
10 been referred have not reported it at the end of 15 session  
11 days after its introduction, such committee or committees  
12 shall be automatically discharged from further consider-  
13 ation of the resolution and it shall be placed on the cal-  
14 endar. A vote on final passage of the resolution shall be  
15 taken on or before the close of the 15th session day after  
16 the resolution is reported by the committee or committees  
17 to which it was referred, or after such committee or com-  
18 mittees have been discharged from further consideration  
19 of the resolution.

20           “(d)(1) In the Senate, when the committee or com-  
21 mittees to which a joint resolution is referred have re-  
22 ported, or when a committee or committees are discharged  
23 (under subsection (c)) from further consideration of a  
24 joint resolution described in subsection (a), it is at any  
25 time thereafter in order (even though a previous motion

1 to the same effect has been disagreed to) for a motion  
2 to proceed to the consideration of the joint resolution, and  
3 all points of order against the joint resolution (and against  
4 consideration of the joint resolution) are waived. The mo-  
5 tion is not subject to amendment, or to a motion to post-  
6 pone, or to a motion to proceed to the consideration of  
7 other business. A motion to reconsider the vote by which  
8 the motion is agreed to or disagreed to shall not be in  
9 order. If a motion to proceed to the consideration of the  
10 joint resolution is agreed to, the joint resolution shall re-  
11 main the unfinished business of the Senate until disposed  
12 of.

13 “(2) In the Senate, debate on the joint resolution,  
14 and on all debatable motions and appeals in connection  
15 therewith, shall be limited to not more than 2 hours, which  
16 shall be divided equally between those favoring and those  
17 opposing the joint resolution. A motion to further limit  
18 debate is in order and not debatable. An amendment to,  
19 or a motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to the  
20 consideration of other business, or a motion to recommit  
21 the joint resolution is not in order.

22 “(3) In the Senate, immediately following the conclu-  
23 sion of the debate on a joint resolution described in sub-  
24 section (a), and a single quorum call at the conclusion of  
25 the debate if requested in accordance with the rules of the

1 Senate, the vote on final passage of the joint resolution  
2 shall occur.

3 “(4) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating  
4 to the application of the rules of the Senate to the proce-  
5 dure relating to a joint resolution described in subsection  
6 (a) shall be decided without debate.

7 “(e) In the House of Representatives, if any com-  
8 mittee to which a joint resolution described in subsection  
9 (a) has been referred has not reported it to the House  
10 at the end of 15 legislative days after its introduction,  
11 such committee shall be discharged from further consider-  
12 ation of the joint resolution, and it shall be placed on the  
13 appropriate calendar. On the second and fourth Thursdays  
14 of each month it shall be in order at any time for the  
15 Speaker to recognize a Member who favors passage of a  
16 joint resolution that has appeared on the calendar for at  
17 least 5 legislative days to call up that joint resolution for  
18 immediate consideration in the House without intervention  
19 of any point of order. When so called up a joint resolution  
20 shall be considered as read and shall be debatable for 1  
21 hour equally divided and controlled by the proponent and  
22 an opponent, and the previous question shall be considered  
23 as ordered to its passage without intervening motion. It  
24 shall not be in order to reconsider the vote on passage.  
25 If a vote on final passage of the joint resolution has not

1 been taken by the third Thursday on which the Speaker  
2 may recognize a Member under this subsection, such vote  
3 shall be taken on that day.

4 “(f)(1) If, before passing a joint resolution described  
5 in subsection (a), one House receives from the other a  
6 joint resolution having the same text, then—

7 “(A) the joint resolution of the other House  
8 shall not be referred to a committee; and

9 “(B) the procedure in the receiving House shall  
10 be the same as if no joint resolution had been re-  
11 ceived from the other House until the vote on pas-  
12 sage, when the joint resolution received from the  
13 other House shall supplant the joint resolution of  
14 the receiving House.

15 “(2) This subsection shall not apply to the House of  
16 Representatives if the joint resolution received from the  
17 Senate is a revenue measure.

18 “(g) If either House has not taken a vote on final  
19 passage of the joint resolution by the last day of the period  
20 described in section 801(b)(2), then such vote shall be  
21 taken on that day.

22 “(h) This section and section 803 are enacted by  
23 Congress—

24 “(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of  
25 the Senate and House of Representatives, respec-

1 tively, and as such are deemed to be part of the  
2 rules of each House, respectively, but applicable only  
3 with respect to the procedure to be followed in that  
4 House in the case of a joint resolution described in  
5 subsection (a) and superseding other rules only  
6 where explicitly so; and

7 “(2) with full recognition of the constitutional  
8 right of either House to change the rules (so far as  
9 they relate to the procedure of that House) at any  
10 time, in the same manner and to the same extent as  
11 in the case of any other rule of that House.

12 **“§ 803. Congressional disapproval procedure for**  
13 **nonmajor rules**

14 “(a) For purposes of this section, the term ‘joint res-  
15 olution’ means only a joint resolution introduced in the  
16 period beginning on the date on which the report referred  
17 to in section 801(a)(1)(A) is received by Congress and  
18 ending 60 days thereafter (excluding days either House  
19 of Congress is adjourned for more than 3 days during a  
20 session of Congress), the matter after the resolving clause  
21 of which is as follows: ‘That Congress disapproves the  
22 nonmajor rule submitted by the \_\_\_\_\_ relating to  
23 \_\_\_\_\_, and such rule shall have no force or effect.’ (The  
24 blank spaces being appropriately filled in).

1       “(b) A joint resolution described in subsection (a)  
2 shall be referred to the committees in each House of Con-  
3 gress with jurisdiction.

4       “(c) In the Senate, if the committee to which is re-  
5 ferred a joint resolution described in subsection (a) has  
6 not reported such joint resolution (or an identical joint  
7 resolution) at the end of 15 session days after the date  
8 of introduction of the joint resolution, such committee may  
9 be discharged from further consideration of such joint res-  
10 olution upon a petition supported in writing by 30 Mem-  
11 bers of the Senate, and such joint resolution shall be  
12 placed on the calendar.

13       “(d)(1) In the Senate, when the committee to which  
14 a joint resolution is referred has reported, or when a com-  
15 mittee is discharged (under subsection (c)) from further  
16 consideration of a joint resolution described in subsection  
17 (a), it is at any time thereafter in order (even though a  
18 previous motion to the same effect has been disagreed to)  
19 for a motion to proceed to the consideration of the joint  
20 resolution, and all points of order against the joint resolu-  
21 tion (and against consideration of the joint resolution) are  
22 waived. The motion is not subject to amendment, or to  
23 a motion to postpone, or to a motion to proceed to the  
24 consideration of other business. A motion to reconsider the  
25 vote by which the motion is agreed to or disagreed to shall

1 not be in order. If a motion to proceed to the consideration  
2 of the joint resolution is agreed to, the joint resolution  
3 shall remain the unfinished business of the Senate until  
4 disposed of.

5 “(2) In the Senate, debate on the joint resolution,  
6 and on all debatable motions and appeals in connection  
7 therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours,  
8 which shall be divided equally between those favoring and  
9 those opposing the joint resolution. A motion to further  
10 limit debate is in order and not debatable. An amendment  
11 to, or a motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to  
12 the consideration of other business, or a motion to recom-  
13 mit the joint resolution is not in order.

14 “(3) In the Senate, immediately following the conclu-  
15 sion of the debate on a joint resolution described in sub-  
16 section (a), and a single quorum call at the conclusion of  
17 the debate if requested in accordance with the rules of the  
18 Senate, the vote on final passage of the joint resolution  
19 shall occur.

20 “(4) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating  
21 to the application of the rules of the Senate to the proce-  
22 dure relating to a joint resolution described in subsection  
23 (a) shall be decided without debate.

1 “(e) In the Senate, the procedure specified in sub-  
2 section (e) or (d) shall not apply to the consideration of  
3 a joint resolution respecting a nonmajor rule—

4 “(1) after the expiration of the 60 session days  
5 beginning with the applicable submission or publica-  
6 tion date; or

7 “(2) if the report under section 801(a)(1)(A)  
8 was submitted during the period referred to in sec-  
9 tion 801(d)(1), after the expiration of the 60 session  
10 days beginning on the 15th session day after the  
11 succeeding session of Congress first convenes.

12 “(f) If, before the passage by one House of a joint  
13 resolution of that House described in subsection (a), that  
14 House receives from the other House a joint resolution  
15 described in subsection (a), then the following procedures  
16 shall apply:

17 “(1) The joint resolution of the other House  
18 shall not be referred to a committee.

19 “(2) With respect to a joint resolution described  
20 in subsection (a) of the House receiving the joint  
21 resolution—

22 “(A) the procedure in that House shall be  
23 the same as if no joint resolution had been re-  
24 ceived from the other House; but



1                   “(B) the vote on final passage shall be on  
2                   the joint resolution of the other House.

3   **“§ 804. Definitions**

4                   “For purposes of this chapter:

5                   “(1) The term ‘Federal agency’ means any  
6                   agency as that term is defined in section 551(1).

7                   “(2) The term ‘major rule’ means any rule, in-  
8                   cluding an interim final rule, that the Administrator  
9                   of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs  
10                  of the Office of Management and Budget finds has  
11                  resulted in or is likely to result in—

12                  “(A) an annual effect on the economy of  
13                  \$100 million or more;

14                  “(B) a major increase in costs or prices for  
15                  consumers, individual industries, Federal,  
16                  State, or local government agencies, or geo-  
17                  graphic regions; or

18                  “(C) significant adverse effects on competi-  
19                  tion, employment, investment, productivity, in-  
20                  novation, or the ability of United States-based  
21                  enterprises to compete with foreign-based enter-  
22                  prises in domestic and export markets.

23                  “(3) The term ‘nonmajor rule’ means any rule  
24                  that is not a major rule.

1           “(4) The term ‘rule’ has the meaning given  
2 such term in section 551, except that such term does  
3 not include—

4           “(A) any rule of particular applicability,  
5 including a rule that approves or prescribes for  
6 the future rates, wages, prices, services, or al-  
7 lowances therefore, corporate or financial struc-  
8 tures, reorganizations, mergers, or acquisitions  
9 thereof, or accounting practices or disclosures  
10 bearing on any of the foregoing;

11           “(B) any rule relating to agency manage-  
12 ment or personnel; or

13           “(C) any rule of agency organization, pro-  
14 cedure, or practice that does not substantially  
15 affect the rights or obligations of non-agency  
16 parties.

17           “(5) The term ‘submission or publication date’,  
18 except as otherwise provided in this chapter,  
19 means—

20           “(A) in the case of a major rule, the date  
21 on which the Congress receives the report sub-  
22 mitted under section 801(a)(1); and

23           “(B) in the case of a nonmajor rule, the  
24 later of—

1                   “(i) the date on which the Congress  
2                   receives the report submitted under section  
3                   801(a)(1); and

4                   “(ii) the date on which the nonmajor  
5                   rule is published in the Federal Register, if  
6                   so published.

7   **“§ 805. Judicial review**

8                   “(a) No determination, finding, action, or omission  
9                   under this chapter shall be subject to judicial review.

10                  “(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a court may de-  
11                  termine whether a Federal agency has completed the nec-  
12                  essary requirements under this chapter for a rule to take  
13                  effect.

14                  “(c) The enactment of a joint resolution of approval  
15                  under section 802 shall not be interpreted to serve as a  
16                  grant or modification of statutory authority by Congress  
17                  for the promulgation of a rule, shall not extinguish or af-  
18                  fect any claim, whether substantive or procedural, against  
19                  any alleged defect in a rule, and shall not form part of  
20                  the record before the court in any judicial proceeding con-  
21                  cerning a rule except for purposes of determining whether  
22                  or not the rule is in effect.

23   **“§ 806. Exemption for monetary policy**

24                  “Nothing in this chapter shall apply to rules that con-  
25                  cern monetary policy proposed or implemented by the

1 Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or the  
2 Federal Open Market Committee.

3 **“§ 807. Effective date of certain rules**

4 “Notwithstanding section 801—

5 “(1) any rule that establishes, modifies, opens,  
6 closes, or conducts a regulatory program for a com-  
7 mercial, recreational, or subsistence activity related  
8 to hunting, fishing, or camping; or

9 “(2) any rule other than a major rule which an  
10 agency for good cause finds (and incorporates the  
11 finding and a brief statement of reasons therefore in  
12 the rule issued) that notice and public procedure  
13 thereon are impracticable, unnecessary, or contrary  
14 to the public interest,  
15 shall take effect at such time as the Federal agency pro-  
16 mulgating the rule determines.”.

17 **SEC. 4. BUDGETARY EFFECTS OF RULES SUBJECT TO SEC-**  
18 **TION 802 OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE.**

19 Section 257(b)(2) of the Balanced Budget and Emer-  
20 gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 907(b)(2))  
21 is amended by adding at the end the following new sub-  
22 paragraph:

23 “(E) BUDGETARY EFFECTS OF RULES  
24 SUBJECT TO SECTION 802 OF TITLE 5, UNITED  
25 STATES CODE.—Any rule subject to the con-

1           gressional approval procedure set forth in sec-  
2           tion 802 of chapter 8 of title 5, United States  
3           Code, affecting budget authority, outlays, or re-  
4           ceipts shall be assumed to be effective unless it  
5           is not approved in accordance with such sec-  
6           tion.”.

7   **SEC. 5. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE STUDY OF**  
8                   **RULES.**

9           (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Comptroller General of the  
10          United States shall conduct a study to determine, as of  
11          the date of the enactment of this Act—

12                 (1) how many rules (as such term is defined in  
13                 section 804 of title 5, United States Code) were in  
14                 effect;

15                 (2) how many major rules (as such term is de-  
16                 fined in section 804 of title 5, United States Code)  
17                 were in effect; and

18                 (3) the total estimated economic cost imposed  
19                 by all such rules.

20          (b) **REPORT.**—Not later than 1 year after the date  
21          of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of  
22          the United States shall submit a report to Congress that  
23          contains the findings of the study conducted under sub-  
24          section (a).

