## AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO H.R. 1573

## Offered by M\_.

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

1	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
2	This Act may be cited as the "Access to Counsel Act
3	of 2021".
4	SEC. 2. ACCESS TO COUNSEL AND OTHER ASSISTANCE AT
5	PORTS OF ENTRY AND DURING DEFERRED
6	INSPECTION.
7	(a) Access to Counsel and Other Assistance
8	During Inspection.—Section 235 of the Immigration
9	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1225) is amended by add-
10	ing at the end the following:
11	"(e) Access to Counsel and Other Assistance
12	DURING INSPECTION AT PORTS OF ENTRY AND DURING
13	Deferred Inspection.—
14	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Homeland
15	Security shall ensure that a covered individual has
16	a meaningful opportunity to consult with counsel
17	and an interested party during the inspection proc-
18	ess.

1	"(2) Scope of Assistance.—The Secretary of
2	Homeland Security shall—
3	"(A) provide the covered individual a
4	meaningful opportunity to consult (including
5	consultation via telephone) with counsel and an
6	interested party not later than one hour after
7	the secondary inspection process commences
8	and as necessary throughout the remainder of
9	the inspection process, including, as applicable,
10	during deferred inspection;
11	"(B) allow counsel and an interested party
12	to advocate on behalf of the covered individual,
13	including by providing to the examining immi-
14	gration officer information, documentation, and
15	other evidence in support of the covered indi-
16	vidual; and
17	"(C) to the greatest extent practicable, ac-
18	commodate a request by the covered individual
19	for counsel or an interested party to appear in-
20	person at the secondary or deferred inspection
21	site.
22	"(3) Special rule for lawful permanent
23	RESIDENTS.—
24	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
25	subparagraph (B), the Secretary of Homeland

1	Security may not accept a Form I-407 Record
2	of Abandonment of Lawful Permanent Resident
3	Status (or a successor form) from a lawful per-
4	manent resident subject to secondary or de-
5	ferred inspection without first providing such
6	lawful permanent resident a meaningful oppor-
7	tunity to seek advice from counsel.
8	"(B) Exception.—The Secretary of
9	Homeland Security may accept Form I-407
10	Record of Abandonment of Lawful Permanent
11	Resident Status (or a successor form) from a
12	lawful permanent resident subject to secondary
13	or deferred inspection if such lawful permanent
14	resident knowingly, intelligently, and voluntarily
15	waives, in writing, the opportunity to seek ad-
16	vice from counsel.
17	"(4) Definitions.—In this section:
18	"(A) Counsel.—The term 'counsel'
19	means—
20	"(i) an attorney who is a member in
21	good standing of the bar of any State, the
22	District of Columbia, or a territory or a
23	possession of the United States and is not
24	under an order suspending, enjoining, re-

1	straining, disbarring, or otherwise restrict-
2	ing the attorney in the practice of law; or
3	"(ii) an individual accredited by the
4	Attorney General, acting as a representa-
5	tive of an organization recognized by the
6	Executive Office for Immigration Review,
7	to represent a covered individual in immi-
8	gration matters.
9	"(B) COVERED INDIVIDUAL.—The term
10	'covered individual' means an individual subject
11	to secondary or deferred inspection who is—
12	"(i) a national of the United States;
13	"(ii) an immigrant, lawfully admitted
14	for permanent residence, who is returning
15	from a temporary visit abroad;
16	"(iii) an alien seeking admission as an
17	immigrant in possession of a valid unex-
18	pired immigrant visa;
19	"(iv) an alien seeking admission as a
20	nonimmigrant in possession of a valid un-
21	expired nonimmigrant visa;
22	"(v) a refugee;
23	"(vi) a returning asylee; or
24	"(vii) an alien who has been approved
25	for parole under section 212(d)(5)(A), in-

1	cluding an alien who is returning to the
2	United States in possession of a valid ad-
3	vance parole document.
4	"(C) Interested party.—The term in-
5	terested party' means—
6	"(i) a relative of the covered indi-
7	vidual;
8	"(ii) in the case of a covered indi-
9	vidual to whom an immigrant or a non-
10	immigrant visa has been issued, the peti-
11	tioner or sponsor thereof (including an
12	agent of such petitioner or sponsor); or
13	"(iii) a person, organization, or entity
14	in the United States with a bona fide con-
15	nection to the covered individual.".
16	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
17	subsection (a) shall take effect 180 days after the date
18	of the enactment of this Act.
19	(c) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this Act, or in
20	any amendment made by this Act, may be construed to
21	limit a right to counsel or any right to appointed counsel
22	under—
23	(1) section $240(b)(4)(A)$ (8 U.S.C.
24	1229a(b)(4)(A));

1	(2) section 292 of the Immigration and Nation-
2	ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1362); or
3	(3) any other provision of law, including any
4	final court order securing such rights,
5	as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment
6	of this Act.

Amend the title so as to read: "A bill to clarify the rights of certain persons who are held or detained at a port of entry or at any facility overseen by U.S. Customs and Border Protection.".

