### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### **Duncan Eric James Currie**

#### **Personal Details**

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- Date of Birth: 9

#### **Tertiary Education**

- 1985-89 University of Cambridge; Ph.D. Studies at the Faculty of Law; W.M. Tapp Scholarship, Gonville and Caius College.
- 1983-4 University of Toronto: LL.M. Commonwealth Scholarship
- 1979-1982 University of Canterbury LL.B (Hons.) with First Class Honours; Gold Medal for Law, jointly.

#### **Current Activities**

Currently holding practising certificate; Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of New Zealand; member NZ Bar Association

International legal adviser, Deep Sea Conservation Coalition

Regularly attend International Seabed Authority, South Pacific RFMO (SPRFMO), Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries Agreement (CAOFA), Southern Indian Ocean Agreement (SIOFA)

Also BBNJ (representing High Seas Alliance)

# Legal Career

Year	Forum	Parties	<b>Brief Description</b>
1996- Current	Barrister	Specialise in law of the sea including fisheries, marine biodiversity, seabed mining; domestic environmental litigation including deep seabed, shallow seabed mining; renewable energy, climate litigation.	New Zealand practising certificate held.
1985- 1996	Various	Various	In-house legal adviser to Greenpeace International on international law involving myriad cases and matters starting with Rainbow Warrior arbitration against France (1986/7)

## **Selected Cases**

Year	Case	Forum	Brief Description
2024 2019-2023	ITLOS Climate Advisory Opinion Trans-Tasman Resources Ltd v The Taranaki Whanganui Conservation Board and others [2020] NZCA 86; [2021] NZSC 127	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea High Court, Court of Appeal; Supreme Court	Memorial for High Seas Alliance Appeals from EPA decision to grant marine consent. Prevailed in both.
2016-2019	NZ EPA Application by Trans- Tasman Resources Limited for Marine Resource Consent (seabed mining)	ЕРА	Counsel to Greenpeace, Kiwis Against Seabed Mining (KASM) on 2nd application by TTR for seabed mining. Permit granted; appealed to High Court; prevailed; appeal to Court of Appeal, Supreme Court.
2016	Pickering v Christchurch Court City Council Technology, applicant.	Environment Court	Successful Appeal to gain windfarm consent.
	Marine Objection London	Marine Stewardship Council	Marine Stewardship Council Certification upheld in Orange Roughy Council
	Kiwis Against Seabed Counsel to Kiwis Against Court Mining Inc. v Seabed Mining (KASM)	Environment Court	successful application for orders Authority for release of environmental information in seabed mining application
2015	ITLOS Request for an advisory Opinion Case 17	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	Counsel to WWF and opinion submitted by the Greenpeace in filing amicus Sub-regional Fisheries brief before Court. Not accepted Commission (SRFC) due to procedural reasons but

			(Request for Advisory placed on website and circulated Opinion submitted to the by ITLOS . Tribunal)
2014 15		504	Concluded; succeeded in Chatham Rock Phosphate defeating marine consent
2014-15	KASM and others	EPA	application Concluded; succeeded in Trans Tasman Resources defeating marine consent
2014	KASM and others Re Greenpeace of New	EPA	application Important win for NGOs
2014	Zealand	Supreme Court	on charitable Successful in gaining consent; resource consent for currently in appeal in Hearing appeal wind
2014-15	Resource Windflow Technology	CCC Hearing	turbine; appeals Environment Court Appeal on point of law related Court to taking
	NZ Supreme West Coast		climate change into
2013	ENT Inc v Buller Coal Ltd [2013] NZSC 87, [2014]	Supreme Court	account in consenting coal mine. Counsel to WWF and Greenpeace; amicus curiae Sponsoring Persons and brief not formally accepted due Entities with Respect to procedural limitations but
	ITLOS Responsibilities and and Obligations of States,		Activities in the Area:
2011	Case 17	ITLOS	and circulated by ITLOS. Successful Consent for
2009	Resource Windflow application	Environment Court	windfarm consent Hearing; Long Gully Successful in defeating coal fired power station; Supreme Court ruled against on point of law following, on taking climate change into
2008	Greenpeace v Genesis Greenpeace New Zealand v.	Supreme Court	account.
2007	Northland RC power station; High Court [2007] NZRMA	NZ High Court	Succeeded in stopping coal fired agreed climate change relevant.

2003 2001	NZ Envt. Ct. Pegasus Bay Beach Users	Resource consent hearing	succeeded in stopping discharge of treated sewage into estuary Christchurch City Council
Oct 2000- March 2001 1999	NZ Royal Royal Commission into Genetic Modification NZ Env. Ct Specialist Incineration	Royal Commission	Counsel for Greenpeace Appeal of resource consent
	NZ Blackett, J & Others;		Barrister; appeal of resource consent Memo: Legal Aspects of Submission to Regional
	NZ Advice to Canterbury		Council Submission to Canterbury Regional Committee
	NZ Submissions to		Council Submissions and
	NZ - Env. Ct Nelson Airport Noise NZ - Env. Ct Greenpeace		subsequent Action Council Inc. v
	New Zealand		Appeal Submissions to Christchurch Submission to Fighting Fund City
	NZ Marine High Rise NZ - Env. Ct Royal Forest and Bird Greenpeace New Zealand,		Council Committee Application for declaration
	Inc. and others v Minister Health	Environment Court	Application for judicial review Minister of Health Submissions and subsequent appeal on
1998	Greenpeace New Zealand, Inc v	Environment Court	behalf of Greenpeace Environment B -O P Appeal against resource
1997	Greenpeace New Zealand, Inc. NZ National Stratford	Environment Court	consent on behalf of Greenpeace. Case settled.
1994	Inquiry into Gas fired power station	National Inquiry	NZ first hearing on climate change

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#### **Publications**

Duncan Currie, "Royal Commission Reports and Judicial Remedies". New Zealand Law Journal (1984) 43.

Duncan Currie and Jon Van Dyke. "The Shipments of Ultrahazardous Nuclear Materials in International Law". Review of European, Comparative and International Law. June 1999.

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Duncan E. J. Currie, The Problems and Gaps in the Nuclear Liability Conventions and an Analysis of How an Actual Claim Would be Brought under the Current Existing Treaty Regime in the Event of a Nuclear Accident, 35 Denv. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y 85 (2006).

Currie, D. (2007). "Whales, Sustainability and International Environmental Governance". RECEIL 16 (1). 2007.

Duncan Currie, Kateryna Wowk, "Climate Change and CO2 in the Oceans and Global Oceans Governance. Carbon and Climate Law Review. 2009.

"Kristina M Gjerde, Duncan Currie, Kateryna Wowk, Karen Sack. "Ocean in peril: Reforming the management of global ocean living resources in areas beyond national jurisdiction." Marine Pollution Bulletin 08/2013. 2013

Jeff Ardron, A Nichola Clark, B Katherine Seto, C Cassandra Brooks, Duncan Currie, Eric

Gilman. "Tracking Twenty-Four Years of Discussions About Transparency in International Marine Governance: Where Do We Stand?" 33 Stanford Environmental Law Journal. March 2014. PP 167 ff.

Glen Wright; Julien Rochette; Jeff Ardron; Kristina Gjerde; Duncan Currie. "Advancing marine biodiversity protection through regional fisheries management: A review of bottom fisheries closures in areas beyond national jurisdiction". Marine Policy. 2015

Marie Bourrel, Torsten Thiele, Duncan Currie The common of heritage of mankind as a means to assess and advance equity in deep sea mining. Marine Policy Aug 2016

Kirsten F. Thompson, Kathryn A. Miller, Duncan Currie, Paul Johnston, David Santillo. Seabed mining and approaches to governance of the deep seabed. Frontiers in Marine Science. 2018.

Laffoley, D., Baxter, J. M., Amon, D. J., Currie, D. E.J., Downs, C. A., Hall-Spencer, J. M., Harden- Davies, H., Page, R., Reid, C. P., Roberts, C. M., Rogers, A., Thiele, T., Sheppard, C. R.C., Sumaila, R. U. & Woodall, L. C. (2019). Eight urgent, fundamental and simultaneous steps needed to restore ocean health, and the consequences for humanity and the planet of inaction or delay. Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems, Online First 1-15.

Rogers Alex D., Baco Amy, Escobar-Briones Elva, Currie Duncan, Gjerde Kristina, Gobin Judith, Jaspars Marcel, Levin Lisa, Linse Katrin, Rabone Muriel, Ramirez-Llodra Eva, Sellanes Javier, Shank Timothy M., Sink Kerry, Snelgrove Paul V. R., Taylor Michelle L., Wagner Daniel, Harden-Davies Harriet. Marine Genetic Resources in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Promoting Marine Scientific Research and Enabling Equitable Benefit Sharing. 8 Frontiers in Marine Science. 2021. DOI 10.3389/fmars.2021.667274

K. A. Miller, K. Brigden, D. Santillo, D. Currie, P. Johnston and K. F. Thompson. Challenging the Need for Deep Seabed Mining From the Perspective of Metal Demand, Biodiversity, Ecosystems Services, and Benefit Sharing. Front. Mar. Sci., 29 July 2021 | <u>https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.706161</u> Daniel Wagner, Liesbeth van der Meer, Matthias Gorny, Javier Sellanes, Carlos F. Gaymer, Eulogio H. Soto, Erin E. Easton, Alan M. Friedlander, Dhugal J. Lindsay, Tina

N. Molodtsova, Ben Boteler, Carole Durussel, Kristina M. Gjerde, Duncan Currie, Matthew Gianni, Cassandra M. Brooks, Marianne J. Shiple, T. 'Aulani Wilhelm, Marco Quesada, Tamara Thomas, Piers K. Dunstan, Nichola A. Clark, Luis A. Villanueva, Richard L. Pyle, Malcolm R. Clark, Samuel E. Georgian, Lance E. Morgan, The Salas y Gómez and Nazca ridges: A review of the importance, opportunities and challenges for protecting a global diversity hotspot on the high seas, Marine Policy, Volume 126, 2021, 104377, ISSN 0308-597X, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2020.104377.

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