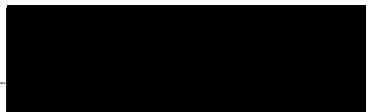


**Committee on Energy and Commerce**  
**U.S. House of Representatives**

Witness Disclosure Requirement - "Truth in Testimony"  
Required by House Rule XI, Clause 2(g)(5)

<b>1. Your Name:</b> Jennifer Daskal		
<b>2. Your Title:</b> Associate Professor, American University Washington College of Law		
<b>3. The Entity(ies) You are Representing:</b>		
<b>4. Are you testifying on behalf of the Federal, or a State or local government entity?</b>	<b>Yes</b> x	<b>No</b>
<b>5. Please list any Federal grants or contracts, or contracts or payments originating with a foreign government, that you or the entity(ies) you represent have received on or after January 1, 2015. Only grants, contracts, or payments related to the subject matter of the hearing must be listed.</b>  n/a		
<b>6. Please attach your curriculum vitae to your completed disclosure form.</b>		

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: 10/10/17

# JENNIFER C. DASKAL

• American University Washington College of Law, 4300 Nebraska Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20016 •

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## EDUCATION

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, Cambridge, MA, J.D., 2001, *magna cum laude*  
Editorial Board, *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, Cambridge, UK, B.A., 1996; M.A., 2001 (Economics)  
Marshall Scholar

BROWN UNIVERSITY, Providence, RI, B.A., 1994 (History), *magna cum laude*  
Phi Beta Kappa. Presidential Scholar

## EMPLOYMENT/AFFILIATIONS

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY WASHINGTON COLLEGE OF LAW, Washington, DC  
*Associate Professor of Law* (Sept. 2016 - present)  
*Assistant Professor of Law* (Aug. 2013 - Aug. 2016)

- Teach and write in areas of criminal law, criminal procedure, constitutional law and national security law.
- Testified before the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary on cross-border flows and conflict of laws.
- Executive Editor of and regular contributor to the *Just Security* blog.

OPEN SOCIETY INSTITUTE, Washington, DC  
*Open Society Institute Fellow* (Sept. 2016 - Sept. 2017)

- Researched, analyzed, and promoted solutions to the issue of cross-border access to data by law enforcement and related challenges to security, privacy, and sovereignty. Convened experts from across the relevant sectors to build consensus as to a new approach.

CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, Washington, DC  
*Senior Associate, Technology Policy Program* (Sep. 2017 - present)

- Authoring report on challenges facing law enforcement on accessing digital evidence

HARVARD KENNEDY SCHOOL BELFER CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Cambridge MA  
*Affiliate, Cyber Security Project* (Jan. 2017 - present)

NEW AMERICA FOUNDATION/ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY  
*Future Law of War Fellow* (Sept. 2016 - present)

- Contribute to cutting-edge efforts to address challenges posed by the changing nature of warfare.

GEORGETOWN LAW CENTER, Washington, DC  
*Fellow and Adjunct Professor, Center on National Security and the Law* (2011 - 2013)

- Designed and taught a seminar on law of war detention, military trials, and lethal targeting since 9/11.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION, Washington, DC  
*Counsel to the Assistant Attorney General* (2009 - 2011)

- Served on the Attorney General and Secretary of Defense-led Special Task Force on Detainee Disposition created by Executive Order on Jan. 22, 2009.
- Advised top Department of Justice officials, including the Attorney General, on matters relating to detention and interrogation policy, the intersection of immigration and counterterrorism laws, lawful use

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, Washington, DC

*Senior Counterterrorism Counsel* (2007 - 2009)

*Advocacy Director, U.S. Program* (2005 - 2007)

- Authored several Human Rights Watch publications, including a report credited with prompting the release of several Kenyans being detained in Ethiopia. Published several op-eds, including in the *Washington Post*, *International Herald Tribune*, *LA Times* and *Salon.com*. Appeared as a commentator on national and int'l television, including CNN, BBC, NBC, C-Span and Fox News.

PUBLIC DEFENDER SERVICE FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, Washington, DC

*Staff Attorney, Appellate & Trial Divisions* (2002 - 2005)

- Represented indigent clients from intake through trial. Briefed and argued cases before three-judge appeals panels.

THE HONORABLE JED S. RAKOFF, S.D.N.Y., New York, NY

*Law Clerk* (2001 - 2002)

PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WHARTON & GARRISON, New York, NY

*Summer Associate* (Summers 2000 & 2001) (offer extended)

## LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

*Data's Differences*, \_ VAND. L. REV. \_\_ (forthcoming 2017-18)

*Whose Law Governs in a Borderless World?*, National Constitutional Center White Paper Series: A Twenty-First Century Framework for Digital Privacy (May 2017), <https://constitutioncenter.org/digital-privacy/whose-law-governs-in-a-borderless-world>

*Law Enforcement Access to Data Across Borders: The Evolving Security and Rights Issues*, 8 J. NAT'L SEC. L. & POL'Y 473 (2016)

- Recipient of the 2017 Privacy Papers for Policymakers Award.

*Transnational Seizures: The Constitution and Criminal Procedure Abroad*, in CONSTITUTIONALISM ACROSS BORDERS IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST TERRORISM (Federico Fabbrini & Vicki Jackson eds., Elgar Publishing 2016)(book chapter)

*International Spillover Effects: The US Encryption Debate*, Aegis Paper Series No. 161 (2016), [http://www.hoover.org/sites/default/files/research/docs/daskal\\_webreadypdf.pdf](http://www.hoover.org/sites/default/files/research/docs/daskal_webreadypdf.pdf)

*The Un-Territoriality of Data*, 125 YALE L.J. 326 (2015)

- Recipient of the 2015 Privacy Law Scholars Conference Young Scholars Award.
- Recipient of the 2015 Southeast Association of Law Schools Call for Papers Award.

*Pre-Crime Restraints: The Explosion of Targeted, Non-Custodial Prevention*, 99 CORNELL L. REV. 327 (2014)

- Recipient of the 2016 Elizabeth Payne Cubberly Scholar Award.

*After the AUMF*, 5 HARV. NAT'L SEC. L.J. 115 (2014)(co-authored with Stephen I. Vladeck)

*U.S. v. Hamdar: A Death Knell for Military Commissions*, 11 J. INT'L CRIM. L. 875 (2013)

*The Geography of the Battlefield: A Framework for Detention and Targeting Outside the "Hot" Conflict Zone*, 161 U. PENN L. REV. 1165 (2013)

*Extraterritorial Issues: Investigation and Prosecution of National Security Cases*, in Paul Rosenzweig, Timothy J. McNulty, and Ellen Shearer, eds., NATIONAL SECURITY LAW IN THE NEWS: A GUIDE FOR JOURNALISTS, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY STUDIES, BROOKINGS INSTITUTION (2010)

## SELECT NON-LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

*Testimony*, U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Terrorism, *Law Enforcement Access to Data Stored Across Borders: Facilitating Cooperation and Protecting Rights*, May 24, 2017, <https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/05-24-17%20Daskal%20Testimony.pdf>

*A Microsoft Ireland Fix: The Time to Act is Now!*, JUST SECURITY, Apr. 14, 2017, <https://www.justsecurity.org/39959/microsoft-ireland-fix-time-act-now/>

*To Senate Committee on Homeland Security: Five Questions for Secretary Kelly About Passwords Demands at the Border*, JUST SECURITY, Apr. 4, 2017, <https://www.justsecurity.org/39545/senate-committee-homeland-security-5-questions-secretary-kelly-re-demands-passwords-border/> (with Tom Malinowski)

*Congress Needs to Fix Our Outdated Email Privacy Law*, SLATE, Jan. 26, 2017, [http://www.slate.com/articles/technology/future\\_tense/2017/01/the\\_confusing\\_court\\_case\\_over\\_microsoft\\_data\\_on\\_servers\\_in\\_ireland.html](http://www.slate.com/articles/technology/future_tense/2017/01/the_confusing_court_case_over_microsoft_data_on_servers_in_ireland.html)

*Draft EO on Detention and Interrogation; Update and Additional Concerns*, JUST SECURITY, Jan. 26, 2017, <https://www.justsecurity.org/36816/draft-eo-detention-interrogation-update-remaining-concerns/>.

*Five Quick Observations: The CIA's New Guidelines for Handling Americans' Data*, JUST SECURITY, Jan. 19, 2017, <https://www.justsecurity.org/36533/quick-observations-cias-guidelines-handling-americans-data/>

*Rule 41 Has Been Updated: What's Needed Next*, JUST SECURITY, Dec. 5, 2016, <https://www.justsecurity.org/35136/rule-41-updated-needed/>

*The Dangerous Implications of the Microsoft Ireland Case*, JUST SECURITY, Aug. 14, 2016, <https://www.justsecurity.org/33577/dangerous-implications-microsoft-ireland-case/>

*Congress Should Embrace DOJ's Cross-Border Data Fix*, JUST SECURITY, Aug. 1, 2016 (with Andrew K. Woods), <https://www.justsecurity.org/32213/congress-embrace-dojs-cross-border-data-fix/>

*Three Key Takeaways: The Second Circuit Ruling in the Microsoft Warrant Case*, JUST SECURITY, July 14, 2016, <https://www.justsecurity.org/32041/key-takeaways-2d-circuit-ruling-microsoft-warrant-case/>.

*Beware of the Emergency Exception Loophole in the Email Privacy Act*, June 7, 2016, <https://www.justsecurity.org/author/daskaljennifer/>

Multiple other *Just Security* blog posts available here: <http://justsecurity.org/author/daskaljennifer/>

*Obama's Last Chance to End the 'Forever War,'* N.Y. TIMES, Apr. 27, 2016, [http://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/27/opinion/obamas-last-chance-to-end-the-forever-war.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/27/opinion/obamas-last-chance-to-end-the-forever-war.html?_r=0)

*Testimony*, House Judiciary Committee, *International Conflicts of Law Concerning Cross-Border Data Flow and Law Enforcement Requests*, Feb. 25, 2016, <https://judiciary.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/jennifer-daskal-testimony-updated.pdf>

*The Substance of The Second Circuit: Four Key Takeaways*, ACS BLOG, May 8, 2015, <http://www.acslaw.org/acsblog/the-substance-of-the-second-circuit-on-215-four-key-takeaways>

*Don't Close Guantanamo*, N.Y. TIMES, Jan. 10, 2013

## SELECT PRESENTATIONS

*Panelist*, “Criminal Prosecutions as Proxies for National Security and Counterterrorism Policy”  
Courts at War Conference, University of Texas Law School  
Austin, TX, Sep. 14, 2017

*Presentation*, “Borders and Bits”  
Information Security Project, Yale Law School  
New Haven, CT, Aug. 29, 2017

*Panelist*, “Data Warrants From Across the Pond: Fighting Crime While Preserving Privacy”  
Congressional Internet Caucus  
Washington, DC, July 20, 2017

*Panelist*, “Data and Territory: A Round Peg in a Square Hole”  
Cyber Week, Tel Aviv University  
Tel Aviv, Israel, June 28, 2017

*Panelist*, “A Twenty-First Framework for Digital Privacy”  
National Constitutional Center  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 11, 2017

*Panelist*, “A Twenty-First Framework for Digital Privacy”  
National Constitutional Center  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 11, 2017

*Panelist*, “The Microsoft Case -- Challenges for European Law Enforcement in the Transatlantic Context”  
University of Luxembourg  
Luxembourg City, Luxembourg, April 26, 2017

*Panelist*, “Amending the EIO Directive”  
Live For/Justice Programme of the EU Project Just  
Belgium, Brussels, April 24, 2017

*Panelist*, “Missile Strikes Against Syria”  
American Society of International Law Annual Conference  
Washington, D.C. April 13, 2017

*Panelist*, “How Far Should the Long Arm of the Law Reach? Lessons from the Microsoft Ireland Case”  
American University Law Review Symposium  
Washington, DC, April 7, 2017

*Panelist*, “Tech, Law Enforcement, and Overseas Data”  
Russell Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC, April 4, 2017

*Panelist*, “War in Transition”  
American Society of International Law  
Washington, DC, April 3, 2017

*Presentation*, “Notice and Standing in the Fourth Amendment  
William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal Colloquium  
Williamsburg, VA, Mar. 25, 2017

*Panelist*, “Balancing Privacy and Security in Cyber Investigations”  
Rhode Island District Court Conference  
Providence, RI, Mar. 24, 2017

*Panelist*, “Human Rights and Cybersecurity”  
American University Conference on Cybersecurity in an Age of Uncertainty: US-Israel Perspectives  
Washington, DC, Mar. 21, 2017

*Moderator*, “Cyberspace and Hacking: Meeting the Challenges of the Digital Age”  
National Security Law Brief, American University Washington College of Law  
Washington, DC, Mar. 1, 2017

*Panelist*, “Who Owns Privacy? Enforcement in the Tussle between the EU and US”  
Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) Ideas Lab  
Belgium, Brussels, Feb. 25, 2017

*Panelist*, “Surveillance & National Security”  
Cyberlaw Symposium, University of Maryland Law School  
Baltimore, MD, Feb. 20, 2017

*Panelist*, “The Effect of Encryption on Lawful Access to Data”  
Center for Strategic & International Studies  
Washington, DC, Feb. 8 2017

*Panelist*, “Privacy and Cross-Border Requests for Data”  
CPDP Conference  
Brussels, Belgium, Jan. 26, 2017

*Panelist*, “Future Tense - Will the Internet Always Be American”  
Slate/New America Foundation  
Washington, D.C., Jan. 24, 2017

*Panelist*, “Surveillance Issues”  
State of the Net Conference  
Washington, D.C., Jan. 23, 2017

*Presenter*, “Data’s Differences”  
William & Mary Law School  
Williamsburg, VA, Jan. 12, 2017

*Presenter*, “When Can Law Enforcement Seize Data Across Borders”  
CATO Annual Surveillance Conference  
Washington, DC, Dec. 14, 2016

*Panelist*, “Surveillance Policy: A Practical Agenda for 2017 and Beyond”  
Center for a New America Security  
Washington, DC, Dec. 12, 2016

*Panelist*, “Extraterritoriality and Global Threats to Free Expression and Privacy”  
Global Network Initiative Learning Forum  
Washington, DC, Nov. 30, 2016

*Panelist*, “Hate Speech versus Freedom of Expression: From Theory to Judicial Practice”  
Council of Europe Octopus Conference 2016: Cooperation Against Cybercrime  
Strasbourg, France, Nov. 17, 2016

*Panelist*, “Concepts of Jurisdiction”  
Council of Europe Octopus Conference 2016: Cooperation Against Cybercrime  
Strasbourg, France, Nov. 17, 2016

*Panelist*, “Data & Jurisdiction”  
Global Internet & Jurisdiction Conference 2016  
Paris, France, Nov. 16, 2016

*Panelist*, “The Post-9/11 Wars: International Law Challenges Facing the Next Administration”  
International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School  
New York, NY, Oct. 28, 2016

*Panelist*, “Thinking Different: Meeting Your Ethical Obligations in The Electronic Frontier”  
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyer’s 12<sup>th</sup> Annual White Collar Seminar  
Washington, DC, Oct. 27, 2016

*Panelist*, “The Challenge of Adversary Use of Social Media”  
U.S. Cyber Command Legal Conference  
Hanover, MD, Oct. 4, 2016

*Panelist*, “A Challenge for All: Preserving Privacy and Ensuring Data Security”  
11<sup>th</sup> Annual ABA Homeland Security Law Institute  
Washington, D.C., Aug. 24, 2016

*Panelist*, “Data Privacy and Law Enforcement Access to Data at Home and Abroad”  
American Constitution Society National Convention 2016  
Washington, DC, June 10, 2016

*Panelist*, “International Electronic Evidence Gathering 2025”  
CCIPS-CSIS Cybercrime Symposium, Center for Strategic & International Studies  
Washington, DC, June 7, 2016

*Panelist*, “We Knew That Global Data Flows Were Hard, But Really?”  
Conversation on Privacy, Microsoft  
Washington, DC, June 1, 2016

*Panelist*, “Cyber, Surveillance Law and Criminal Law”  
The Frontiers of Cybersecurity Policy and Law, Strauss Center at the University of Texas-Austin  
Austin, TX, Feb. 6, 2016

*Discussant*, “Keynote Dinner Conversation: Reform of the MLAT Process with Respect to Data Held Abroad  
The Frontiers of Cybersecurity Policy and Law”, Strauss Center at the University of Texas-Austin  
Austin, TX, Feb. 4, 2016

*Presenter*, “Privatized Privacy”  
Fordham Law School  
New York, N.Y., Jan. 28, 2016

*Moderator*, “Legal Access to Digital Data: Who Makes the Rules?”  
American Constitution Society & Federalist Society  
Washington, D.C., Jan. 21, 2016

*Panelist*, “Internet Governance”  
Santander-Brown Roundtable on Cybersecurity  
Providence, RI, Dec. 1, 2015

*Panelist*, “Domestic Surveillance on Foreign Shores: The Case of Microsoft’s Servers in Ireland”  
American Enterprise Institute  
Washington, DC, Oct. 6, 2015

*Presenter*, “Law Enforcement Across Borders: The Human Rights Issues”  
NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence  
Tallinn, Estonia, Oct. 1, 2015

*Panelist*, “Privacy v. Data Security – Finding A Balance”  
ABA Homeland Security Law Institute  
Washington, DC, Aug. 28, 2015

*Presenter*, “The Un-Territoriality of Data”  
Call for Papers Luncheon, Southeast Association of Law Schools  
Boca Raton, July 28, 2015  
\* *Winner of the 2015 Call for Papers Award*

*Panelist*, “Data Across Borders: Treaties, Law Enforcement and Digital Privacy in the Aftermath of Snowden”  
Congressional Internet Caucus Briefing  
Washington, DC, July 24, 2015

*Moderator*, “Reforming Mutual Legal Assistance Treaties”  
Berkman Center for Internet & Society, Harvard Law School  
Cambridge, MA, June 22, 2015

*Panelist*, “Specific International Law Controlling Economic Cyber Espionage”  
Syracuse University College of Law  
Syracuse, NY, June 19, 2015

*Panelist*, NYU Symposium on Government Access to Data in the Cloud  
NYU School of Law  
New York, NY, May 26, 2015

*Presenter*, “The Un-Territoriality of Data”  
Privacy Law Scholars Conference  
Berkeley, CA, June 5, 2015

*Panelist*, “End of the U.S. ‘War on Terror:’ Exploring How this Conflict Might End and the Implications”  
American Society of International Law Annual Conference  
Washington, DC, Apr. 11, 2015

*Panelist*, “The Administration’s Proposed Authorization on the Use of Military Force: Next Steps”  
Briefing for Senate Staff, Russell Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC, Feb. 24, 2015

*Panelist*, “Interpreting the Fourth Amendment After Snowden”  
Symposium: Cyber-surveillance in the Post Snowden Age  
Washington and Lee, Lexington, VA, Jan. 24, 2015

*Panelist*, “Examining the Crisis in Syria”  
New America Foundation, ASU’s Center on the Future of War & the Walter Cronkite School of Journalism



*Presenter*, “The Un-Territoriality of Data”  
University of Texas Law School  
Austin, TX, Nov. 20, 2014

*Panelist*, “The Changing Face of Fourth Amendment Law: Are We Asking the Right Questions?”  
Symposium: PDS in the Legal Academy, Georgetown Law Center  
Washington, DC, Nov. 7, 2014

*Presenter*, “The Un-Territoriality of Data”  
Hauser Colloquium, New York University Law School  
New York, N.Y, Oct. 29, 2014

*Panelist*, “Debate on the Future of the 2001 AUMF”  
Institute for National Security and Terrorism  
Herzliya, Israel, Sep. 10, 2014

*Panelist*, “Striking the Balance: Privacy v. Security”  
ABA Homeland Security Law Institute  
Washington, DC, Aug. 21, 2014

*Presenter*, “Transnational Seizures: The Constitution and Criminal Procedure Abroad”  
Ohio State University Moritz College of Law  
Columbus, OH, July 29, 2014

*Panelist*, “The Metadata Debate”  
The National Security Agency at the Crossroads, Strauss Center, University of Texas  
Austin, TX, April 3, 2014

*Presenter*, “Custody in a World of Non-Custodial Restraints”  
The Robina Institute, University of Minnesota Law School  
Minneapolis, MN, April 24, 2014

*Presenter*, “Constitutionalism Across Borders”  
Harvard Law School  
Cambridge, MA, Feb. 2014

*Moderator*, “Military Justice, Int’l Criminal Accountability, and Cross-Cultural Contexts: U.S. v. Bales”  
Lieber Society, American Society of International Law  
Washington, DC, Nov. 12, 2013

*Panelist*, “After the AUMF”  
23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Review of the Field National Security Law Conference  
Standing Committee on Law and National Security, American Bar Association  
Washington, DC, Oct. 31, 2013

*Panelist*, “Guantanamo's Chief Prosecutor: The Past, Present, & Future of U.S. Military Commissions”  
American University Washington College of Law  
Washington, DC, Oct. 3, 2013

*Moderator*, “150 Years of War Regulation: Celebrating the 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the ICRC & the Lieber Code”  
American Red Cross, Int’l Committee for the Red Cross, and the Lieber Society  
Washington, DC, July 23, 2013

*Presenter*, “The September 2001 Authorization to Use Military Force, and Targeted Killings”  
Global Security Forum (sponsored by Fordham Law School and the New America Foundation)

*Panelist*, “21st Century Warfare: Law, the Enemy and the Battlefield”  
Center on National Security, Fordham Law School  
New York, NY, March 18, 2013

*Presenter*, “Pre-Crime Restraints: The Explosion of Targeted, Non-Custodial Prevention”  
Sandra Day O’Connor College of Law  
Tucson, AZ, March 5, 2013

*Panelist*, “Detention in a Non-International Armed Conflict”  
International Committee on the Red Cross/Georgetown Law’s National Security Law Society  
Washington, DC, Feb. 28, 2013

*Presenter*, “Geography and Non-International Armed Conflict”  
Workshop on the Geography of War in Armed Conflict, Naval War College  
Newport, RI, May 7, 2012

*Panelist*, “Law of Counterterrorism”  
Georgetown Center on National Security and the Law  
Washington, DC, Feb. 2, 2012

*Moderator*, “Direct Participation in Hostilities: Operationalizing the ICRC’s Guidance”  
American Society on International Law Annual Meeting  
Washington, DC, March 27, 2009

*Testified*, European Parliament’s Committee on Civil Liberties and Subcommittee on Human Rights  
European Parliament Joint Public Hearing on Guantanamo  
Brussels, Belgium, Feb. 28, 2008

*Panelist*, “Bringing Terrorists to Justice: Can Criminal Prosecution Work?”  
Federalist Society’s National Lawyers Convention  
Washington, DC, May 3, 2007

*Testified*, United Nations Human Rights Committee  
Hearing on the United States’ Compliance with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights  
New York, NY, March 13, 2006

*Panelist*, United States’ Record with Respect to the U.N. Convention Against Torture  
Hearing before members of the United Nations Committee Against Torture  
Geneva, Switzerland, May 5, 2006

## **SELECT MEMBERSHIPS/ACTIVITIES**

Founding Editor/Executive Editor, Just Security Blog  
Editorial Board, *Journal of National Security Law & Policy*  
Chair, National Security Law Section, Association of American Law Schools  
Internet Law Fellow, American University Washington College of Law  
2017 Cyber Fellow, Center for Strategic & International Studies  
Board Member, Electronic Privacy Information Center  
Co-Chair, North Carolina Commission of Inquiry into Torture  
Co-Chair, Junior International Law Scholars Association (2015-2017)  
Phi Beta Kappa  
District of Columbia Bar  
N.Y. Bar