

ONE HUNDRED FOURTEENTH CONGRESS
Congress of the United States
House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE

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October 12, 2016

Dr. John D. Graham
Dean
School of Public and Environmental Affairs
Indiana University
1315 East 10th Street
Bloomington, IN 47405

Dear Dr. Graham,

Thank you for appearing before the Subcommittee on Commerce, Manufacturing, and Trade and the Subcommittee on Energy and Power joint hearing entitled "Midterm Review and an Update on the Corporate Average Fuel Economy Program and Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards for Motor Vehicles."

Pursuant to the Rules of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, the hearing record remains open for ten business days to permit Members to submit additional questions for the record, which are attached. The format of your responses to these questions should be as follows: (1) the name of the Member whose question you are addressing, (2) the complete text of the question you are addressing in bold, and (3) your answer to that question in plain text.

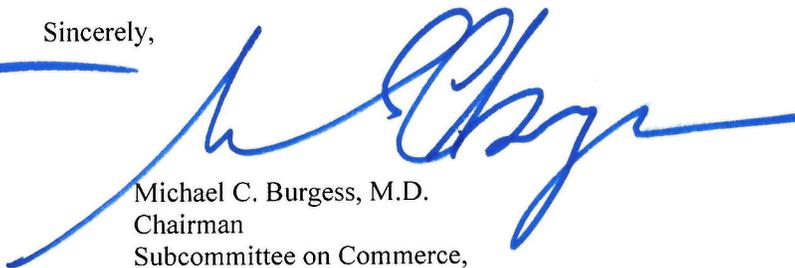
To facilitate the printing of the hearing record, please respond to these questions by the close of business on October 26, 2016. Your responses should be mailed to Giulia Giannangeli, Legislative Clerk, Committee on Energy and Commerce, 2125 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, DC 20515 and e-mailed in Word format to Giulia.Giannangeli@mail.house.gov.

Thank you again for your time and effort preparing and delivering testimony before the Subcommittees.

Sincerely,



Fred Upton
Chairman



Michael C. Burgess, M.D.
Chairman
Subcommittee on Commerce,
Manufacturing, and Trade

cc: The Honorable Jan Schakowsky, Ranking Member, Subcommittee on Commerce, Manufacturing, and Trade
cc: The Honorable Bobby Rush, Ranking Member, Subcommittee on Energy and Power

Attachment

Additional Questions for the Record

The Honorable Michael C. Burgess M.D.

1. In your opinion, are advances in conventional internal combustion engine technology (i.e., non-hybrid) sufficient by themselves to achieve the current standards for model year 2025? If not, could you please provide your estimates for how much of each of the following technologies (as defined in the TAR) will be required to achieve the current standards for model year 2025: (a) mild hybrid, (b) full hybrid, (c) plug-in hybrid electric vehicle, and (d) electric vehicle.
2. According to Table ES- 3 of the TAR, EPA's compliance pathway for meeting the MY2025 GHG standards envisions that 44% of vehicles would use higher compression ratio, naturally aspirated gasoline engines. If a manufacturer does not have that type of engine in any of its vehicles today, what steps would it have to take in order to integrate that type of engine in its product line, and how long would it take for it to reach a 44% penetration rate?
3. In the TAR, the EPA states that in its modeling, "the California Zero Emission Vehicles (ZEV) program is considered in the reference case fleet; therefore, 3.5% of the fleet is projected to be full EV or PHEV in the 2022-2025 timeframe due to the ZEV program and the adoption of that program by nine additional states." TAR at ES-10. Since a significant portion of the required GHG reductions will be met through manufacturing electric-drive vehicles for the ZEV mandate, shouldn't EPA have considered those costs in its assessment of the costs of the regulation? If EPA had considered the costs of producing electric-drive vehicles, what impact would that have had on the cost estimates in the TAR?
4. You mentioned that your program received some funding from the automotive industry. What are the terms of your agreement, and do you believe that funding by the automotive industry has influenced the findings of your study?