Matthew J. Slaughter

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Current Positions and Affiliations

Associate Dean for Faculty, Tuck School of Business: 2012-present

Signal Companies' Professor of Management, Tuck School of Business: 2009-present

Director, Center for Global Business and Government, Tuck School of Business: 2012-present

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research: 2002-present Member, Conference on Research in Income and Wealth at NBER: 2006-present

Member, Panel of Economic Advisers, Congressional Budget Office, 2012-present

Member, Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy, U.S. State Department, 2009-present

Adjunct Senior Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations: 2007-present

Board of Academic Advisors, International Tax Policy Forum: 2005-present

Past Positions and Affiliations

Associate Dean for the MBA Program, Tuck School of Business: 2008-2012 Assistant, Associate, and Full Professor, Dartmouth College and Tuck School Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research

Member, Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President

Visiting Scholar: Federal Reserve System; International Monetary Fund; World Bank

Term Member, Council on Foreign Relations

Academic Advisor, McKinsey Global Institute

Academic Adviser, Deloitte Center for Cross-Border Investment

Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Economics

Panel Member, National Academy of Sciences

Consultant: Business Roundtable; Private Equity Council; Financial Services Forum; Emergency Committee for American Trade; National Foreign Trade Council; Committee for Fair International Taxation; United States Council Federation; Organization for International Investment; and global firms

Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Ph.D. in Economics, 1994 University of Notre Dame, B.A. in Economics, *summa cum laude* and *Phi Beta Kappa*, 1990

Books

Factors Affecting the Location of Biopharmaceutical Activities, editor with Iain M. Cockburn, NBER Conference Volume, University of Chicago Press, forthcoming 2013.

The Squam Lake Report: Fixing the Financial System, with Kenneth R. French, Martin N. Baily, John Y. Campbell, John H. Cochrane, Douglas W. Diamond, Darrell Duffie, Anil K Kashyap, Frederic S. Mishkin, Raghuram G. Rajan, David S. Scharfstein, Robert J. Shiller, Hyun Song Shin, Jeremy C. Stein, and Rene M. Stulz; Princeton University Press, June 2010.

International Flows of Invisibles: Trade in Services and Intangibles in the Era of Globalization, editor with Marshall B. Reinsdorf, CRIW-NBER Conference Volume, University of Chicago Press, 2009.

Globalization and the Perceptions of American Workers, with Kenneth F. Scheve, Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics, 2001.

Publications in Refereed Journals

"Effects of Terms of Trade Gains and Tariff Changes on the Measurement of U.S. Productivity Growth," with Robert C. Feenstra, Benjamin R. Mandel, and Marshall B. Reinsdorf, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(1), 2013.

"Envy, Altruism, and the International Distribution of Trade Protection," with Xiaobo Lu and Kenneth F. Scheve, *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(3), 2012.

"What Do We Know About Trade and Wages Today?" with Jonathan E. Haskel, Robert Z. Lawrence, and Edward E. Leamer, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 26(2), 2012.

"A Warning Sign from Global Companies," with Laura D'Andrea Tyson, *Harvard Business Review*, March 2012.

"Global Engagement and the Innovation Activities of Firms," with Chiara Criscuolo and Jonathan E. Haskel, *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 28(2), 2010.

"Globalization and Declining Unionization in the United States," Industrial Relations, 46(2), 2007.

"Public Finance and Individual Preferences Over Globalization Strategies," with Gordon H. Hanson and Kenneth F. Scheve, *Economics and Politics*, 19(1), 2007.

"Does Inward Foreign Direct Investment Boost the Productivity of Domestic Firms?" with Jonathan E. Haskel and Sonia Pereira, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 89(2), 2007.

"Vertical Production Networks in Multinational Firms," with Gordon H. Hanson and Raymond J. Mataloni, Jr., *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 87(4), 2005.

"International Profit Sharing in Multinational Firms," with John W. Budd and Jozef Konings, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 87(1), 2005.

"Economic Insecurity and the Globalization of Production," with Kenneth F. Scheve, *American Journal of Political Science*, 48 (4), 2004. (Reprinted in David R. Cameron, Gustav Ranis, and Annalisa Zinn (eds.), *Globalization and Self-Determination*, New York: Routledge, 2006.)

"Are Profits Shared Across Borders? Evidence on International Rent Sharing," with John W. Budd, *Journal of Labor Economics*, 22 (3), 2004.

"Technology, Trade, and Adjustment to Immigration in Israel," with Neil A. Gandal and Gordon H. Hanson, *European Economic Review*, 48 (2), 2004.

"Have Falling Tariffs and Transportation Costs Raised U.S. Wage Inequality?" with Jonathan E. Haskel, *Review of International Economics*, 11 (4), 2003.

"Does Nationality of Ownership Matter for Labor Demands?" with Jonathan Haskel and Francesca Fabbri, *Journal of the European Economics Association*, 1 (2/3), 2003.

"Does the Sector Bias of Skill-Biased Technological Change Explain Changing Skill Premia?" with Jonathan E. Haskel, *European Economic Review*, 46 (10), 2002.

"Labor Market Adjustment in Open Economies: Evidence from U.S. States," with Gordon H. Hanson, *Journal of International Economics*, 57 (1), 2002.

Publications in Refereed Journals (Continued)

"Expansion Strategies of U.S. Multinational Firms," with Gordon H. Hanson and Raymond Mataloni, in Dani Rodrik and Susan Collins (eds) *Brookings Trade Forum*, 2001.

"Trade Liberalization and Per Capita Income Convergence: A Difference-in-Differences Analysis," *Journal of International Economics*, 55 (1), 2001.

"Does Trade Liberalization Converge Factor Prices? Evidence from the Antebellum Transportation Revolution," *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 10 (3), 2001.

"International Trade and Labor-Demand Elasticities," *Journal of International Economics*, 54 (1), 2001. "What Determines Individual Trade-Policy Preferences?" with Kenneth F. Scheve, *Journal of International Economics*, 54 (2), 2001.

Foreign-Affiliate Activity and U.S. Skill Upgrading," with Bruce A. Blonigen, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83 (2), 2001.

"Labor-Market Competition and Individual Preferences Over Immigration Policy," with Kenneth F. Scheve, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83, 2001.

"Trade, Technology, and U.K. Wage Inequality," with Jonathan E. Haskel, *The Economic Journal*, 111 (1), 2001.

"Production Transfer within Multinational Enterprises and American Wages," *Journal of International Economics*, 50, 2000.

"Globalization and Wages: A Tale of Two Perspectives," World Economy, 22, 1999.

"International Trade and Labour-Market Outcomes: Results, Questions, and Policy Options," *The Economic Journal*, 108 (450), 1998.

"Per-Capita-Income Convergence and the Role of International Trade," *American Economic Review*, 87 (2), 1997.

"International Trade and American Wages in the 1980s: Giant Sucking Sound or Small Hiccup?" with Robert Z. Lawrence, in Martin Neil Baily and Clifford Winston (eds) *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics* 2, 1993. (Reprinted in Edward E. Leamer (ed) *Outstanding Contributions in Economics: International Trade*, Worth Publishers, 2001.)

Publications in Edited Books and Conference Volumes

"Editors' Introduction," with Iain M. Cockburn, in Iain M. Cockburn and Matthew J. Slaughter (eds.) *Factors Affecting the Location of Biopharmaceutical Activities*, NBER Conference Volume, University of Chicago Press, forthcoming 2013.

"The Global Location of Biopharmaceutical Activity: New Findings and New Questions," with Iain M. Cockburn, in Joshua Lerner and Scott Stern (eds.) *Innovation Policy and the Economy, Volume 10*, NBER Conference Volume, University of Chicago Press, 2009.

"Editors' Introduction," with Marshall B. Reinsdorf, in Marshall B. Reinsdorf and Matthew J. Slaughter (eds.) *International Flows of Invisibles: Trade in Services and Intangibles in the Era of Globalization*, CRIW-NBER Conference Volume, University of Chicago Press, 2009.

Publications in Edited Books and Conference Volumes (Continued)

"Individual Preferences over High-Skilled Immigration in the United States," with Gordon H. Hanson and Kenneth F. Scheve, in Jagdish Bhagwati (ed.) *Skilled Migration Today: Prospects, Problems, and Policies*, Council on Foreign Relations and Oxford University Press, 2009.

"A New Deal for Globalization," with Kenneth F. Scheve, Foreign Affairs, July/August 2007, pp. 34-47.

"Public Opinion, International Economic Integration, and the Welfare State," with Kenneth F. Scheve, in Pranab Bardhan, Samuel Bowles, and Michael Wallerstein (eds.), *Globalization and Egalitarian Redistribution*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006. (Reprinted in David R. Cameron, Gustav Ranis, and Annalisa Zinn (eds.), *Globalization and Self-Determination*, New York: Routledge, 2006.)

"Foreign Direct Investment and Labor-Market Outcomes," with Kenneth F. Scheve, in Harry Huizinga and Lars Jonung (eds.), Who Should Own Europe? The Internationalization of Asset Ownership in Europe, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

"Does Inward Foreign Direct Investment Contribute to Skill Upgrading in Developing Countries?" in William Milberg (ed) *Labor and the Globalization of Production*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

"The Role of Multinational Corporations in International Business Cycle Transmission," with Gordon H. Hanson, in Rolf Langhammer (ed) *Macroeconomic Policies in the World Economy: Proceedings of the Kiel Week Conference*, Springer Verlag, 2004.

"Globalization and Employment by U.S. Multinationals: A Framework and Facts." *Daily Tax Report*, March 26, 2004.

"Host-Country Determinants of U.S. Foreign Direct Investment into Europe," in Heinz Herrmann and Robert E. Lipsey (eds) *Foreign Direct Investment in the Real and Financial Sector of Industrial Economies*, Springer Verlag, 2003.

"Immigration and the U.S. Economy: Labor-Market Impacts, Illegal Entry, and Policy Choices," with Gordon H. Hanson, Kenneth F. Scheve, and Antonio Spilimbergo, in Tito Boeri (ed) *Immigration Policy and the Welfare State*, Oxford University Press, 2002.

"Protectionist Tendencies in the North and Vulnerable Economies in the South," in S. Mansoob Murshed (ed) *Globalization, Marginalization, and Development*, New York: Routledge, 2002.

"The Effects of Growing International Trade on the U.S. Labor Market," with George Johnson, in Robert Solow and Alan B. Krueger (eds) *The Roaring Nineties*, Russell Sage Foundation, 2001.

"Measuring Product-Market Integration," with Michael M. Knetter, in Linda Goldberg (ed) *Topics in Empirical International Economics: A Festschrift in Honor of Robert E. Lipsey*, National Bureau of Economic Research Conference Volume, 2001.

"What Are the Results of Product-Price Studies and What Can We Learn From Their Differences?" in Robert C. Feenstra (ed) *The Impact of International Trade on Wages*, National Bureau of Economic Research Conference Volume, 2000.

"Causes and Consequences of Changing Income Inequality," with Danny Blanchflower, in Albert Fishlow and Karen Parker (eds) *Growing Apart: The Causes and Consequences of Global Wage Inequality*, Council on Foreign Relations, 1999.

Publications in Edited Books and Conference Volumes (Continued)

"Technological Change as a Driving Force of Rising Income Inequality," with Jonathan E. Haskel, in Horst Siebert (ed) *Globalization and Labor: Proceedings of the Kiel Conference*, 1999.

"Comment: Is Growth in Developing Countries Beneficial to Industrial Countries?" in Michael Bruno and Boris Pleskovic (eds) *Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics 1995*.

"The Impact of Internationalization on U.S. Income Distribution," in Richard O'Brien (ed) *Finance and the International Economy 8: Amex Bank Review Prize Essays*, 1994.

Research Working Papers and Current Research Projects

"Expansion Abroad and the Domestic Operations of U.S. Multinational Firms," with Gordon H. Hanson and Marilyn Ibarra-Caton.

"High-End Labor Markets: Talent, Performance, and Earnings on the PGA Tour," with Arnaud Costinot, Gordon H. Hanson, and Paul Wolfson.

"Globalization, Multinationals, and the Elasticity of Labor Demand," with Jonathan E. Haskel.

"Real Relative Prices: Exchange-Rate Regimes Don't Matter," with Robert F. Martin.

"Productivity Growth, Knowledge Flows, and Spillovers," with Gustavo Crespi, Chiara Criscuolo, and Jonathan E. Haskel, National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper #13959, 2008.

Editorial Positions, Current and Past

Associate Editor, Journal of Development Economics.

Editorial Review Board, Journal of International Business Studies.

Editorial Advisory Board, The World Economy.

Editorial Council, Review of International Economics.

Associate Editor, Journal of International Economics.

Editorial Board, Journal of International Trade and Development.

Refereeing services for over 50 journals, university presses, grant foundations, and think tanks.

General-Interest White Papers

U.S. Trade and Investment Policy, Council on Foreign Relations Independent Task Force Report, joint with Andrew H. Card and Thomas A. Daschle, co-chairs, and Edward Alden, fellow co-director, 2011.

White papers co-authored by the 15 members of the Squam Lake Group on Financial Regulation, a non-partisan, non-affiliated group of 15 academics who have come together to offer guidance on the reform of financial regulation (disseminated by the Council on Foreign Relations).

A New Information Infrastructure for Financial Markets (February 2009)

Reforming Capital Requirements for Financial Institutions (April 2009)

An Expedited Resolution Mechanism for Distressed Financial Firms (April 2009)

A Systemic Regulator for Financial Markets (May 2009)

Credit Default Swaps, Clearinghouses, and Exchanges (July 2009)

Regulation of Retirement Savings (July 2009)

Improving Resolution Options for Systemically Relevant Financial Institutions (October 2009)

Regulation of Executive Compensation in Financial Services (February 2010)

Prime Brokers and Derivatives Dealers (April 2010)

General-Interest Sponsored Research Publications

American Companies and Global Supply Networks: Driving U.S. Economic Growth and Jobs by Connecting with the World, Business Roundtable research report, Washington, D.C., January 2013.

American Jobs, American Infrastructure, and American Global Competitiveness, Organization for International Investment research report, Washington, D.C., Spring 2011.

Small and Big Business: Working Together for America's Prosperity, Business Roundtable research report, Washington, D.C., September 2010.

How U.S. Multinational Companies Strengthen the U.S. Economy, Business Roundtable and United States Council Foundation research report, Washington, D.C., March 2009/updated March 2010.

How FIRPTA Reform Would Benefit the U.S. Economy, with Martin Neil Baily, Real Estate Roundtable research report, Washington, D.C., December 2009.

Achieving U.S. Energy Goals, OFII research report, Washington, D.C., December 2009.

Strengthening U.S. Competitiveness in the Global Economy, with Martin Neil Baily, Private Equity Council research report, Washington, D.C., December 2008.

Global FDI Policy: Correcting A Protectionist Drift, with David M. Marchick, Council Special Report, Washington, D.C.: Council on Foreign Relations, June 2008.

Insourcing Mergers & Acquisitions, Organization for International Investment research report, Washington, D.C., December 2007.

Succeeding in the Global Economy: A New Policy Agenda for the American Worker, with Grant D. Aldonas and Robert Z. Lawrence, The Financial Services Forum policy research report, June 2007.

Insourcing Jobs: Making the Global Economy Work for America, Organization for International Investment research report, Washington, D.C., October 2004.

Technology, Investment, and Trade, ECAT research report, Washington, D.C., 2002.

Global Investment, American Returns, ECAT research report, Washington, D.C., 1998.

General-Interest Publications: Op-Ed Columns

- "Exports Sagging? Try Some Free Trade," Wall Street Journal, January 23, 2013, p. A13.
- "Hope for the Disillusioned U.S. Heartland," Financial Times, October 4, 2012, p. A11.
- "How Skilled Immigrants Create Jobs," Wall Street Journal, June 21, 2012, p. A17.
- "How to Avoid a Wind and Solar Trade War," Wall Street Journal, March 13, 2012, p. A13.
- "A Pro-Trade Agenda for the United States," with Andrew H. Card, Thomas A. Daschle, and Edward Alden, *Wall Street Journal*, September 17, 2011, p. A15.
- "More Trade and More Aid," with Robert Z. Lawrence, *New York Times*, June 9, 2011, p. A27; *International Herald Tribune*, June 10, 2011.
- "China, Patents, and U.S. Jobs," Wall Street Journal, June 6, 2011, p. A15.
- "Comparative Advantage and American Jobs," Wall Street Journal, January 26, 2011, p. A15.
- "Insourcing: The Secret to Job Growth," with Robert M. Kimmitt, Wall Street Journal, December 6, 2010, p. A15.
- "How to Jump-Start American Manufacturing," with Robert M. Kimmitt, *Washington Post*, August 13, 2010, p. A17.
- "The Foreign Investment Solution for American Jobs," with Robert M. Kimmitt, *Wall Street Journal*, July 27, 2010, p. A15.
- "The Global Jobs Competition Heats Up," with Martin Neil Baily and Laura D'Andrea Tyson, Wall Street Journal, July 1, 2010, p. A19.
- "How to Destroy American Jobs," Wall Street Journal, February 3, 2010, p. A17.
- "We Cannot Afford to Spurn the Emerging Investors," Financial Times, January 4, 2010, p. 11.
- "Time to Tackle America's Widening Inequality," Financial Times, October 7, 2009, p. 11.
- "What Is an 'American' Car?" Wall Street Journal, May 7, 2009, p. A17.
- "It's a Terrible Time to Reject Skilled Workers," Wall Street Journal, Mar. 11, 2009, p. A13.
- "What's Behind the Productivity Slowdown," with Martin Neil Baily, Wall Street Journal, Dec. 13, 2008, p. A11.
- "An Auto Bailout Would Be Terrible for Free Trade," Wall Street Journal, Nov. 20, 2008, p. A21.
- "Ways to Stem the Drift into Protectionism," with David M. Marchick, Financial Times, June 26, 2008, p. 11.
- "The Immigrant Gap," Wall Street Journal, April 1, 2008, p. A16.
- "What Tata Tells Us," Wall Street Journal, March 27, 2008, p. A15.
- "Let's Have a Real Debate on Globalization," Wall Street Journal, September 26, 2007, p. A21.
- "Happy Birthday, ITA," Wall Street Journal, July 17, 2007, p. A17.
- "Yuan Worries," Wall Street Journal, May 22, 2007, p. A15.

Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

Tuck Class of 2011 Teaching Excellence Award, Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth, 2012.

National Science Foundation, Research Grant, Economics Program, "Empirical Evidence on the Global Operations of Multinational Firms," with Gordon H. Hanson, 2002-2005.

National Science Foundation, Research Grant, Political Science Program, "Economic Insecurity and the Globalization of Production," with Kenneth F. Scheve, 2002-2005.

John M. Manley Huntington Teaching Award, Dartmouth College, 2001.

Elizabeth R. and Robert A. Jeffe Fellowship, Dartmouth College, 2001-2002.

National Science Foundation, Research Grant, Economics Program, "The Operations and Labor-Market Impacts of Multinational Enterprises," 2000-2004.

National Bureau of Economic Research, National Fellowship, 2000-2001.

Russell Sage Foundation, Research Grant, Program on The Future of Work in America, "The Effect of Growing International Trade on U.S. Real Wages," 2000-2001.

Nelson Rockefeller Research in Economics Grant and Research in Social Science Grant, Rockefeller Center for Public Policy, "The Operations and Labor-Market Impacts of Multinationals," 2000-2001.

Russell Sage Foundation, Research Grant, Program on The Future of Work in America, "Globalization and U.S. Labor Markets: New Research," 1997-2000.

Junior-Faculty Fellowship, Dartmouth College, 1997-1998.

Nelson Rockefeller Research in Economics Grant and Research in Social Science Grant, Rockefeller Center for Public Policy, "Who Supports Trade Barriers?" 1997-1998.

ECAT, Research Grant, "Multinational Firms and the U.S. Economy," 1996-2000.

Russell Sage Foundation, Research Grant, Program on The Future of Work in America, "International Trade and the Competitiveness of Factor Markets," 1996-1998.

Nelson Rockefeller Research in Economics Grant and Research in Social Science Grant, Rockefeller Center for Public Policy, "Measuring Goods-Market Integration," 1996-1997.

U.S. Department of Labor, Division of Foreign Economic Research, "Multinational Corporations, and American Wage Divergence," 1995-1996.

Honorable Mention, Upjohn Institute Dissertation Award Competition, 1995.

Bronze Award, Amex Bank Review Essay Competition, 1994.

Sloan Foundation MIT Industrial Performance Center Doctoral Fellowship, 1993-1994.

National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1990-1993.

Keynote and Plenary Presentations at Conferences and Seminars (Selected)

The Business Roundtable (multiple)

Council on Foreign Relations, Annual Corporate Member Conference and other events (multiple)

Carlyle Group Annual Global Investor Conference

McKinsey Annual Leadership Retreat

Google ThinkTech Conference, Google Retail Reboot Conference

Microsoft Annual Retreat

Deloitte CFO Vision Conference

Corning Corporation Corporate Management Group Annual Meeting

Wal-Mart/Sam's Club Manager Conference

PG&E Corporation Annual Executive Forum (twice)

HP Annual Managing Directors Summit

The CME Global Financial Leadership Conference

The Commonfund Forum

NMS Management Annual Forum (twice)

Puntam Investments Board of Directors and Annual Investor Conferences

MetLife National Benefits Symposium

Global Forest Partners Annual Investor Conferences (multiple)

Enterprise Holdings Annual Officer Meeting

Angeleno Group Annual Investor Conference

Goodwin Procter Annual Directors Forum (multiple)

The Wall Street Journal CEO Council

The Conference Board/TIAA-CREF Research Council on Global Investment (multiple)

National Mining Association Annual Directors Meeting

Metals Service Center Institute Annual Economic Summit (multiple)

The Economic Club of Minnesota

Sports Executive Leadership Conference

Borealis Ventures CEO Summit

Information Management Network Annual Super Bowl of Indexing

Property Casualty Insurers Association of America Board of Governors Conference

American Council of Life Insurers

Southwest Corporate Credit Union Annual Economic Symposium

FCC Services National Directors Conference

Organization for International Investment, CEO Conference (multiple)

U.S. Department of Commerce, National Summit on American Competitiveness

Financial Services Forum, Succeeding in the Global Economy Conferences

Institutional Financial Forum Annual Conference

Houlihan Lokey Annual Basic Industrial Conference

Weidenbaum Lecture, Washington University

CFR State International Development Organization's Annual Washington Forum

Hard Assets Investments Annual Conference

Mizuho Institute Annual Conference on Globalization

Cato Institute Symposium on Globalization

Gorlin Memorial Lecture, Oakland University

Tax Council Policy Institute Annual Symposium

International Tax Policy Forum Congressional Meeting

Council of Northeast Governments Annual Meeting

New England Business Economics Annual Conference

Fibre Box Association Annual Meeting

World Trade Organization Public Symposium

American Enterprise Institute Globalization Conference

Minority Enterprise Development Week Conference

Kennedy Recruiting and Human Resources National Conference

National Academy of Sciences Globalization Conference

Global Trade Analysis Project Conference

Nordic International Trade Seminar

Tinbergenweek Nobel Conference

Inaugural Seng Symposium, University of Notre Dame

Inaugural European Trade Study Group Conference

Inaugural "World Lecture" for journal *The World Economy*

Presentations at Conferences and Seminars

NBER Summer Institute Conference Organizer: 2004-2005

NBER Summer Institutes and Program Meetings: 1993, 1995, 1997-2010

American Economic Association Annual Meetings: 1996-1999, 2002-2004, 2009, 2013

U.K. Royal Economic Society Annual Meetings: 1998, 2000

Boston College Brandeis University

Calvin College Claremont-McKenna College (twice)

Columbia University (four times) Duke University (four times)

Harvard University (eleven times) London School of Economics (twice)

Michigan State University MIT (twice)

NYU and Stern School (three times) Oxford University (twice)

Princeton University (three times) Purdue University

Syracuse University Stockholm School of Economics

Tulane University University of Bocconi University of Chicago (three times) UC-Berkeley (four times) **UC-Davis** UCLA (seven times)

UC-Santa Cruz University College of London

University of Innsbruck University of Leuven

University of Michigan (twice) University of Minnesota (five times) University of Nebraska University of Notre Dame (three times)

University of Oregon University of Nottingham (three times) University of Rochester University of Pittsburgh University of Rotterdam University of Texas

University of Warwick (twice) University of Virginia Washington University University of Wisconsin Wharton School, U. of Pennsylvania Yale University (three times)

American Express Bank **Brookings Institution (four times)** Congressional Budget Office (twice) Cato Institute

Council on Foreign Relations (many times) European Commission

Federal Reserve Board (twice)

Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Federal Reserve Bank of New York (twice) Financial Services Forum (many times)

Foundation DeBenedetti German Bundesbank

Institute for Intl. Econ. (three times) International Labor Organization Int'l Monetary Fund (four times) Intl. Tax Policy Forum (many times) Kiel World Institute (twice) National Academy of Sciences (twice) National Policy Association (twice) National Press Club (three times)

OECD (many times) Organization for Int'l Investment (many times) Research Council of TIAA-CREF (five times) **RAND**

Reserve Bank of Australia Russell Sage Foundation

United Nations University (twice) Santa Fe Institute U.S. BEA (twice) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

U.S. Department of Labor U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (twice) U.S. House of Representatives and Senate, Testimony and Briefings (many times)

U.S. International Trade Commission The Vatican

World Trade Organization World Bank (four times)