

MARY GRAW LEARY

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

COURSES: *Criminal Law; Criminal Procedure: Investigatory Process; Criminal Procedure: Prosecutorial Process; Evidence; Human Trafficking; Juvenile Law; Trial Advocacy; American Law; Child Protection; Modern Slavery in Global Supply Chains*

The Catholic University of America, Columbus School of Law, Washington, D.C.

- *Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs*, 2021 - present
- *Professor*, 2014 - Present
- *Associate Professor*, 2008 - 2014
- *Visiting Assistant Professor*, 2006 – 2008
- *Professor, Human Rights Program*, Rome, Italy, 2014
- *Professor, American Law Program, Jagiellonian University*, Krakow, Poland, 2016, 2023
- *Professor, American Law for Canonists – School of Canon Law*, 2016-present
- *Criminal Litigation Concentration Coordinator* 2013 - Present
- Service
 - *Chair, Catholic University Academic Senate* (present)
 - *Senator, Academic Senate* (2018 – present)
 - *Co-Chair, Supreme Court Moot Committee* (2015 - 2018)
 - *Director of Experiential Education Curriculum* (2013 - 2014)
 - *Co-Director of Law and Public Policy Program* (2011-2012)
 - *Selected Law School Committees*: Chair – Academic Policy; Chair – Bar Passage Task Force; Chair – Educational Initiatives; Budget Committee; Strategic Planning Committee; Dean Search Committee (appointed by University President); Curriculum Committee; Academic Support Committee; Committee on Appointments and Tenure
 - *Selected University Past and Present Committees*: University Research Day (appointed by University Provost); University Title IX Committee; University Committee on Committees and Rules; Graduate Board

University of Georgia School of Law, Athens, Georgia

- *Visiting Professor of Law*, Jan. 2024 – May 2024

Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C.

- *Adjunct Professor of Law*, 2003 - 2006

HONORS

Professor of the Year (2009, 2015, 2018, 2019)

Outstanding Professor for First Year Students (2023)

Law School Nominee to AALS as Professor of Year

Excellence in Teaching Early Career, The Catholic University of America

Graduation Faculty Marshal (2010, 2011, 2013, 2014, 2019)

Keynote, University Research Day, The Catholic University of America

Research Funding Recipient, Microsoft Research and Microsoft Digital Crimes Unit

Mary, Mirror of Justice Award, Catholic Lawyers Guild, The Catholic University of America

Head of Delegation of the Holy See, III World Congress Against Exploitation of Children and Adolescents, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

APPOINTMENTS, SERVICE AND, BOARDS

United States Sentencing Commission, Chair, Victim Advisory Group (2016-2019; Chair 2019 - present)

Dignity: A Journal on Sexual Exploitation and Violence, Editorial Board (2016 – present)

Just Ask, Board Member (2018-2020)

American Bar Association - Criminal Justice Section, Co-Chair: Victims Committee (2013-2015)

International Association of Chiefs of Police, Advisory Group Member, Child Sex Trafficking Toolkit for Law Enforcement Initiative (2013-2014)

National Coalition to Prevent Child Sexual Abuse and Exploitation

- Board Member (2006-2012)
- Co-Chair Public Policy Committee (2011)
- Member (2006-2014)

Ikeepsafe, Network of Support, Project Safe Generation (2010-2011)

Office of Child Advocate for the State of New Jersey, Advisory Board Member (2004-2006)

Mirror of Justice Blog, Regular Blogger (2012-2018)

Bishop Fenwick High School, Board of Trustees (2015-present)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

National Center for Missing and Exploited Children, Alexandria, Virginia

Deputy Director-Office of Legal Counsel, April 2006 – August 2006; *Policy Advisor*, August 2006 – August 2008

Duties included coordinating legal research and amicus projects; addressing legal issues; advising on policy issues and legal strategy; and lecturing for NCMEC and ICMEC both nationally and internationally.

National Center for the Prosecution of Child Abuse, Alexandria, Virginia

Director, June 2004 – March 2006

Directed this national research and training organization which addressed all aspects of child victimization including, child abuse, human trafficking, and computer facilitated crimes against children; published original articles; edited amicus briefs and articles; advocated for children; lectured nationally; and interacted with the media and legislators.

Office of the United States Attorney, Washington, D.C.

Assistant United States Attorney, February 2002 – June 2004

Federal prosecutor handling prosecutions and appeals in D.C. Superior Court, U.S. District Court, D.C. Court of Appeals, and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit.

Hanify & King, Boston, Massachusetts

Associate, July 2001 – December 2001

Commercial litigation attorney in state and federal court; participated in federal trials and appellate argument.

Middlesex County District Attorney's Office, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Deputy Chief, Domestic Violence Unit/ Assistant District Attorney, October 1998 – July 2001

Prosecuted child abuse and domestic violence cases; litigated appeals; worked directly with victims, child advocates, and social service agencies; supervised and trained attorneys; lectured.

Philadelphia District Attorney's Office, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Assistant District Attorney, September 1995 – October 1998

Family Violence and Sexual Assault Unit prosecutor; prosecuted major sex offenders and perpetrators of physical abuse in both jury and bench trials.

United States District Court, District of Delaware, Wilmington, Delaware

Law Clerk, September 1993 – August 1995

The Honorable Sue L. Robinson.

EDUCATION

Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., *Juris Doctor*

- *Honors*: Graduation Section Speaker; Dean's Certificate for Service to the Law Center; National Champion Cardozo-BMI Moot Court Team; National Moot Court Team Coach.
- *Law Fellow*: Received Honors for instruction of First Year students in Legal Research and Writing; lectured; graded briefs.

Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

Bachelor of Arts, cum laude, Government/Public Policy

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Normalizing the Commodification of People (in progress)

Perspectives on Missing Persons Cases, *Carolina Academic Press* (Lead Author) (2015)

Articles

§230 of the Communications Decency Act: The Experiment is Done and It Failed,
(forthcoming 2024)

Is the #MeToo Movement for Real? Implications for Jurors' Biases in Sexual Assault Cases,
Louisiana Law Review, Vol. 81, No.1 (2020)

A Vision of Criminal Violence, Punishment, and Relational Justice, *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 17, No. 1(2019)

History Repeats Itself: The New Faces Behind Sex Trafficking Are More Familiar Than You Think, *Emory Law Journal Online*, Vol. 68 (2019)

The Indecency and Injustice of the Communications Decency Act, *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, Vol. 41, No. 2 (2018)

Religious Organizations as Partners in the Global and Local Fight Against Human Trafficking, *Cambridge Institute on Religion and International Studies* (2018) and *The Review of Faith and International Affairs* Vol. 16, No. 1 (2018)

Touch DNA and Chemical Analysis of Skin Trace Evidence: Protecting Privacy While Preserving Security, *William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal*, Vol. 26, No. 2 (2017)

Dear John, You Are a Human Trafficker, *University of South Carolina Law Review*, Vol. 16, No. 3 (2017)

Affirmatively Replacing Rape Culture with Consent Culture, *Texas Tech Law Review*, Vol. 49, No. 1 (2017)

“Modern Day Slavery” – Implications of a Label, *St. Louis University Law Review*, Vol. 60, No. 1 (2016)

The Third Dimension of Victimization, *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 13, No.1 (2016)

The Supreme Digital Divide, *Texas Tech Law Review*, Vol. 48, No.1 (2015)

Religion and Human Trafficking, *Caritas in Veritate* (2014)

Fighting Fire with Fire: Technology in Child Sex Trafficking, *Duke Journal of Gender, Law, and Policy*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (2014)

Katz on a Hot Tin Roof – Saving the Fourth Amendment from Commercial Conditioning, *American Criminal Law Review*, Vol. 50, No. 3 (2013)

Child Pornography Restitution Debate, *Sex Offender Law Report*, Vol. 14, No. 5 (co-authored) (2013)

The Missed Opportunity of *United States v. Jones* – Commercial Erosion of Fourth Amendment Protection in a Post Google Earth World, *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law*, Vol. 15, No. 2 (2012)

New Frontier in Debate Over Child Pornography Sentencing? Judicial Challenges to Mandatory Minimum Sentences, *Sex Offender Law Report*, Vol. 13, No. 1 (2011)

Reasonable Expectations of Privacy for Youth in a Digital Age, *Mississippi Law Journal*, Vol. 80, No. 3 (2011)

Sexting or Self-Produced Child Pornography – The Dialogue Continues: Structured Prosecutorial Discretion within a Multi-Disciplinary Response, *University of Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law*, Vol. 17, No 3 (2010)

Mulieris Dignitatem: An Exploration of Dignity in a Protected Speech Paradigm, *Ave Maria Law Review*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (2010)

Death to Child Erotica: How Mislabeling the Evidence Risks Inaccuracy in the Courtroom, *Cardozo Journal of Gender and the Law*, Vol. 16, No. 1 (2009)

***Kennedy v. Louisiana*, A Chapter of Subtle Changes in the Supreme Court's Book on the Death Penalty**, *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (2008)

Self-Produced Child Pornography: The Appropriate Legal and Societal Response to Juvenile Self Exploitation, *University of Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (2008)

Book Chapters

Business Responses to Modern Slavery: A Comparative Analysis of the California Transparency in Supply Chains Act and the Australian Modern Slavery Act, *Palgrave Handbook on Modern Slavery* (co-authored) (forthcoming 2024)

Wit and Wisdom: The Power of Humor in the Law, *A Tribute to Robert Kaslyn, S.J.* (forthcoming 2023)

A Crime Victim Rights Framework for Victims of Clergy Abuse, *Rights of Alleged Victims in Penal Procedures: Comparing Provisional Civil Jurisdictions in Canon Law*, *Nomos* (2023)

The Language of Child Sexual Abuse and Exploitation, *Refining Child Pornography Law*, University of Michigan Press (2016)

Crime Victim Rights, *The State of Criminal Justice 2015*, American Bar Association (2015)

The Digital Nexus of Commercial Exploitation of Children and Adolescents in the United States: From the Streets to Cyberspace, *Sexual Development, The Digital Revolution, and the Law*, Oxford University Press (Co-Authored) (2014)

Law Enforcement Mission, Electronic Service Providers, and Child Sexual Exploitation: An Evolving Legislative Experiment, *Comparative Law Portuguese American Perspectives* (2010)

The Role of The Intimate Partner Violence Professional in Criminal Prosecutions, *Intimate Partner Violence: Resource for Professionals Working with Children and Families*, G.W. Medical Publishing (Co-Authored) (2009)

Other

What Would Really Happen if D.C. Legalized Prostitution?, *The Washington Examiner* (co-authored) (October 2019)

Misinformation Campaign Is at the Center of Opposition to Common Sense Sex Trafficking Legislation, *The Hill* (co-authored) (March 2018)

A Chance for Congress to Side with Women and Not with The Powerful, *Huffington Post* (co-authored) (December 2017)

Who Will Win in Congress - Trafficking Victims or Special Interests? *Huffington Post* (co-authored) (September 2017)

In Bid to Amend the Communications Decency Act, Congress Must Side with Trafficking Victims, *The Hill* (September 2017)

Websites Where Children Are Prostituted Are Immune from Prosecution. But Why?, *The Washington Post Online* (April 2017)

We've Allowed a Culture that Devalues Women to Blossom, *The National Review Online* (February 2017)

A Second Byte at the Apple, *The Union Leader* (March 2016)

Don't Be Fooled by Corporations' Self-Proclaimed Title of Privacy Protector, *The New Boston Post* (March 2016)

Amicus Curiae Brief, *Jane Doe No.1 v. Backpage.com*, No. 16-276 (2016)

Sentencing Reforms Need Voices from Victims, *The National Law Journal* (November 2015)

Sex Trafficking Court Holds Hope for the Oft Blamed, *The National Law Journal* (October 2013)

The Right and Wrong Response to "Sexting," Public Discourse: Ethics, Law, and the Common Good (2009)

2009: A Critical Year for Protecting Children, Public Discourse: Ethics, Law, and the Common Good (2009)

The Language of Child Pornography: Pictures Worth a Thousand Words, Or At Least, A Few Well Chosen Ones, *Legal Times* (December 2007)

Child Pornography Law, Cases, and Analysis, National Law Center for Children and Families (Contributing Editor) (Vol. 1, 2006 and Vol. 2, 2007)

SELECT LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

Testimony

Witness, Proposed Amendments to United States Sentencing Guidelines, **United States Sentencing Commission** (March 2024)

Witness, Proposed Amendments to United States Sentencing Guidelines, **United States Sentencing Commission** (February 2023, March 2023)

Witness, The EARN IT Act, **Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate** (March 2020)

Witness, Legalizing Prostitution, **Council of the District of Columbia** (October 2019)

Witness, Politically-Motivated (In) justice? The Extradition Case of Judge Venckiene, **United States Helsinki Commission** (September 2018)

Witness, Online Sex Trafficking and Communications Decency Act, **Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives** (October 2017)

Witness, Proposed Amendments to United States Sentencing Guidelines, **United States Sentencing Commission** (March 2016)

Presentations

Speaker, *Federal Trends in Child Exploitation Law*, CEASE Conference, University of Georgia School of Law (Athens, Georgia March 2024)

Panelist, *From Local to Global: Best Practice in Fighting Modern Slavery*, University of Notre Dame, Australia and The Tablet (London, England, January 2023)

Speaker, *25 Years of Section 230: Retain, Reform, or Repeal?*, Cardozo School of Law (New York, New York, March 2022)

Speaker, *What You Need to Know about Labor Trafficking*, Anti-Trafficking International (Washington, D.C., March 2022)

Panelist, *The EARN IT Act Congressional Briefing* (Washington, D.C., February 2022)

Speaker, *Rights of Victims in Canonical Penal Procedures* (Rome, Italy, December 2021)

Panelist, *Modern Slavery – The Way Towards Sustainable Development Goal 8.7*, Global Influencer Forum (Australia, July 2021)

Speaker, *Forced Marriage in China as Human Trafficking*, United States Department of State (Washington, D.C., December 2020)

Speaker, *The Potential of #MeToo Movement on Juror Bias in Sexual Assault Cases*, National Crime Victim Law Institute Conference (Portland, Oregon, November 2020)

Speaker, *The Potential Effect of #Me Too Movement on Juror Bias and Attrition of Sexual Assault Cases*, George Mason University (Arlington, Virginia, February 2020)

Speaker, *Is #Me Too for Real? The Effect of the Movement on Jurors' Biases in Sexual Assault Cases*, Louisiana State University, (Baton Rouge, Louisiana, January 2020)

Speaker, *Law & Scandal: What Canon and Civil Law Can Teach Us About the Crisis in the Church*, Thomas More Society (Washington, D.C. 2019)

Panelist, *A Shared Global Shame: A Conversation About Human Trafficking*, The Catholic University of America (Washington, D.C., November 2019)

Presenter, *PATTERN Listening Session*, U.S. Department of Justice (Washington, D.C., September 2019)

Presenter, *Listening Session on the Risk and Needs Assessment of the First Step Act*, U.S. Department of Justice (Washington, D.C., May 2019)

Panelist, *The Church in Crisis* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 2018)

Panelist, *The Church in Crisis*, The Catholic University of America (Washington, D.C. October 2018)

Speaker, *How Victimization of Our Digital Selves Is Victimization of the Person*, Sexual Exploitation World Summit (Dulles, Virginia, April 2018)

Speaker, *The Indecency and Injustice of the Communications Decency Act*, Harvard University Law School (Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 2018)

Speaker, *Human Trafficking in the 21st Century*, Emory Law School (Atlanta, Georgia, February 2018)

Panelist, *Fighting Sex Trafficking Online: In Search of a Legislative Solution*, Rayburn House Office Building (Washington, D.C., January 2018)

Speaker, Child Sexual Exploitation, Resource Center for Religious Institutes Conference (St. Louis, Missouri, November 2017)

Lecturer, Commodification and The Other, Council on Religion and the Law (Minneapolis, Minnesota, Oct. 2017)

Keynote, The Commodification of People, The Catholic University Research Day (Washington, D.C. April 2017)

Presenter, Dear John, You Are a Human Trafficker, South Carolina University (Columbia, South Carolina February 2017)

Commentator, Privacy Law Scholars Annual Conference (Washington, D.C. June 2016)

Lecturer, Proposed Amendments to Child Pornography Sentencing Guidelines, National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (Alexandria, Virginia, March 2016)

Panelist, Affirmative Consent and Campus Sexual Assault, AALS Violence Against Women Symposium (New York, New York, January 2016)

Plenary, Missing Persons Cases: A Multi-Disciplinary Approach, Our Nation's Hidden Victims – National Conference on Missing and Unidentified Persons Conference (Atlanta, Georgia September 2015)

Lecturer, "Revenge Porn." The Social Harms and Legislative Responses, National Cybercrime Conference (Norwood, Massachusetts April 2015)

Panelist, The Gap Between the Court and Reality, Texas Tech Criminal Law Symposium (Lubbock, Texas April 2015)

Panelist, Cyber Sex Crimes, Cyber Crime Colloquium, Emory University School of Law (Atlanta, Georgia February 2015)

Presenter, Child Pornography: Multiple Dimensions of Harm, Pervasive Pornography: The Personal and Social Cost of Pornography, University of Notre Dame (South Bend, Indiana January 2015)

Keynote, "Modern Day Slavery" – Implications of a Label, Victimization in Human Trafficking, St. Louis University Law School (St. Louis, Missouri January 2015)

Panelist, Domestic Drones and the Law, The Catholic University of America (Washington, D.C. November 2014)

Panelist, Cyber Attack on Prosecutor's Office, ABA (Washington, D.C. October 2014)

Speaker, Technology in Child Sex Trafficking Cases, Microsoft Generator Discussion (Washington, D.C. August 2014)

Moderator, Innovative Solutions from the Field, Bridging the Systems – Stakeholders Working Together to Fight Child Abuse and Exploitation, American Bar Association (Washington, D.C. May 2014)

Lecturer, What Youth Are Doing Online and What That Means for Law Enforcement, National Cybercrime Conference (Norwood, Massachusetts April 2014)

Presenter, Fighting Fire with Fire – Technology in Child Sex Trafficking, Duke University (Durham, North Carolina March 2014)

Keynote, Children as Victims: U.S. Criminal Justice System, International Visitor Leadership Program, U.S. Department of State Office of International Visitors (Washington, D.C. January 2014)

Panelist, "@ Microsoft" Discussion Series: Child Sex Trafficking (San Jose, California September 2013)

Keynote, The Mystery of Teaching, Orientation for Teaching Assistants and Teaching Fellows (Washington, D.C. August 2013)

Presenter, Technology and Child Sex Trafficking Since TVPA, SEALS Conference (Palm Beach, Florida July 2013)

Presenter, Child Sex Trafficking Prosecutions and Technology, AALS Workshop on Criminal Justice (San Diego, California June 2013)

Lecturer, Protecting Children from Online Exploitation, National Association of Attorneys General International Fellows Program (Washington, D.C. June 2013)

Presenter, Children, Crime, and Punishment, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting (Boston, Massachusetts June 2013)

Presenter, Child Sex Trafficking: Technology, Definitions, and Dynamism, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Workshop on Trafficking and Technology (Cambridge, Massachusetts April 2013)

Panelist, Human Trafficking, Migrant Smuggling: Threats to States of Illegal Entry, International Society for Reform of Criminal Law International Conference (Washington, D.C. October 2012)

Lecturer, Technology and Human Trafficking, University of Mississippi School of Law (Oxford, Mississippi October 2012)

Keynote, Teaching as Vocation, Orientation for Teaching Assistants and Teaching Fellows (Washington, D.C. August 2012)

Presenter, Cybercrime - The Expanding Use of Digital Evidence in All Criminal Cases, SEALS Conference, (Amelia Island, Florida August 2012)

Lecturer, Cyber Components of Human Trafficking Cases, Massachusetts Attorney General Cybercrime Conference (Norwood, Massachusetts April 2012)

Presenter, Brown v. California and the Court's Two Children, Lumen Christi Conference (Washington, D.C. January 2012)

Lecturer, Sexting or Child Produced Child Pornography?, Protecting Delaware's Children Conference, Delaware Attorney General (Dover, Delaware October 2011)

Moderator, Hot Topics in Sports Law, SEALS Conference (Hilton Head, South Carolina July 2011)

Discussant, Fourth Amendment and Technology, Criminal Procedure Roundtable, SEALS Conference (Hilton Head, South Carolina July 2011)

Lecturer, Mandatory Reporting for Social Workers, Catholic University School of Social Service, Washington, D.C. June 2011)

Invited Attendee, Building Bridges to Freedom Human Trafficking Conference (Rome, Italy May 2011)

Lecturer, Sexting or Child Produced Child Pornography?, Missouri Office of Prosecution Services 5th Annual Conference on Domestic and Sexual Violence (St. Louis, Missouri, May 5, 2011)

Speaker, Sexting or Child Produced Child Pornography, Predators, Porn, and the Law: America's Children in the Internet Era, Syracuse University School of Law (Syracuse, NY, April 9, 2011)

Moderator, Child Trafficking: America's Role in the Problem and Solution, National Press Club (April 2011)

Presenter, Reasonable Expectations of Privacy in A Post Google Earth World, Faculty Development Luncheon, Columbus School of Law (Washington, D.C. March 2011)

Moderator, Careers in Criminal Law Panel, Columbus School of Law (Washington, D.C., January 31, 2011)

Speaker, Sexting: Where Hormones and Technology Meet, FOSP's Fourth Annual Conference- Internet Freedom (Washington, D.C. November 2010)

Lecturer, Pornography, Free Speech & the Dignity of the Soul, Georgetown University Law Center Catholic Student Association (Washington, D.C. October 2010)

Interlocutor, Legal Challenges to Gender Based Violence, Short Course, American Political Science Association (Washington, D.C., September 2010)

Presenter, Reasonable Expectations of Privacy in a Post-Google Earth World, New Scholars Series, SEALS Conference (Palm Beach, Florida July 2010)

Invited Speaker, Sexting or Self-Produced Pornography?, Massachusetts Attorney General's Cybercrime Conference (Framingham, Massachusetts 2009)

Invited Speaker, The Death of Child Erotica, Porn Cultures: Regulation, Political Economy, Technology Conference, University of Leeds (Leeds, England 2009)

Invited Speaker, Today's Youth: Growing Up in A Digital Age, National Association of Attorneys General Annual Meeting, (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 2009)

Discussant, Social Costs of Pornography, Witherspoon Institute (Princeton, New Jersey 2008)

Head of Delegation of the Holy See, III World Congress Against Exploitation of Children and Adolescents (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil November 2008)

Invited Speaker, Pornography and the Dignity of the Soul, Twentieth Anniversary Celebration of Pope John Paul II's Apostolic Letter, *Mulieris Dignitatem* (Washington, D.C. October 2008)

Invited Speaker, Self-Produced Child Pornography, University of Mississippi School of Law (Oxford, Mississippi August 2008)

Invited Speaker, Self Exploitation of Juveniles Through the Internet, University of Virginia (Charlottesville, Virginia February 2008)

Invited Faculty, Child Pornography Law and Trial Issues in Child Exploitation Cases, National Law Center for Children and Families (Louisville, Kentucky January 2007) (Pigeon Forge, Tennessee May 2007)

Faculty, Anticipating Defenses in Child Sexual Exploitation Cases, National Center for Missing and Exploited Children, Alexandria, Virginia (semi-monthly 2005 – 2008)

Panelist, Interface Between Law Enforcement and Electronic Service Providers, 6th Annual Conference on Portuguese and American Law (Washington, D.C. April 2007)

Lecturer, Legal Issues in Child Exploitation Cases, Computer Facilitated Crimes Against Children Conference (New Delhi, India January 2007)

SELECTED MEDIA COMMENTARY

Washington Journal, C-SPAN

New York Times

Wall Street Journal Online

Washington Post

Boston Globe

National Public Radio

Forbes

National Journal

Huffington Post

Washington Times

Congressional Quarterly

Los Angeles Times

USA Today

Washington Lawyer

Orlando Sentinel

Gannet Newspapers

WTOP

Vox.com

Bloomberg Law

ALM Media

Mirror of Justice Blog

BAR MEMBERSHIP

Massachusetts

Pennsylvania (inactive)

U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

United States Supreme Court