

RACHEL E. SACHS
Washington University School of Law
Campus Box 1120, One Brookings Drive
St. Louis, MO 63130
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO
Professor of Law 2016 – Present
Professor of Public Health (Secondary) 2021 – Present
Faculty Co-Director, Cordell Institute for Policy in Medicine and Law 2025 – Present
Treiman Professor of Law 2026 – Present
Associate Professor of Law 2021 – 2024
2016 – 2021

The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC 2022 – Present
Nonresident Fellow, Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy

NYU School of Law, New York, NY Spring 2022
Visiting Professor of Law

Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA 2014 – 2016, Fall 2024
Academic Fellow, Petrie-Flom Center for Health Law Policy, Biotechnology, and Bioethics
Lecturer on Law, Spring 2016
Howard J. and Katherine W. Aibel Visiting Professor of Law, Fall 2024

EDUCATION

Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA
Juris Doctor, magna cum laude, 2013
Activities: *Harvard Law Review*, Articles Chair
Petrie-Flom Center Student Fellow in Health Law Policy, Biotechnology, and Bioethics
John M. Olin Student Fellow in Law and Economics

Harvard School of Public Health, Cambridge, MA
Master of Public Health, 2013
Internship: United States Department of Health & Human Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Region 1
Thesis: “The Impact of the Affordable Care Act’s Medicaid Expansion on Region 1”

Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
Bachelor of Arts with High Honors in Bioethics, 2009
Honors: Phi Beta Kappa
Thesis: “Research Involving Human Biological Materials: Legal and Ethical Issues”

PUBLIC SERVICE

United States Department of Health and Human Services Office of the General Counsel, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Division, *Senior Advisor*, April 2023 – April 2024

JUDICIAL CLERKSHIP

The Honorable Richard A. Posner, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, Chicago, IL
Law Clerk, 2013–2014

PUBLICATIONS

Law Review Articles

A New Framework for Drug Pricing Law and Policy, IND. L.J. (forthcoming 2026).

Venturing Into Health, 94 FORDHAM L. REV. 131 (2025).

Rethinking Innovation at FDA (with W. Nicholson Price II & Patricia J. Zettler), 104 B.U. L. REV. 513 (2024).

Cryptic Patent Reform Through the Inflation Reduction Act (with Arti K. Rai & W. Nicholson Price II), 37 HARV. J. L. & TECH. 57 (2024).

The Accidental Innovation Policymakers, 72 DUKE L. J. 1431 (2023).

- Reviewed in *Jotwell*, <https://cyber.jotwell.com/congressional-myopia-in-biomedical-innovation-policy/>
- Selected for inclusion in the Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM workshop

The Role of State Attorneys General in Improving Prescription Drug Affordability (with Michelle Mello & Trish Riley), 95 S. CAL. L. REV. 595 (2022).

New Innovation Models in Medical AI (with W. Nicholson Price II & Rebecca S. Eisenberg), 99 WASH. U. L. REV. 1121 (2022).

Integrating Health Innovation Policy, 34 HARV. J. L. & TECH. 57 (2020).

The Medicare Innovation Subsidy (with Mark Lemley & Lisa Larrimore Ouellette), 95 NYU L. REV. 75 (2020).

- Reviewed in *Jotwell*, <https://health.jotwell.com/medicare-reimbursement-for-prescription-drugs-an-overlooked-policy-lever-for-innovation/>

Regulating Intermediate Technologies, 37 YALE J. REG. 219 (2020).

The Uneasy Case for Patent Law, 117 MICH. L. REV. 499 (2018).

- Selected for inclusion in the Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM workshop
- Selected for inclusion in the BioIP junior faculty workshop

Delinking Reimbursement, 102 MINN. L. REV. 2307 (2018).

- Solicited for inclusion in the Law Review's 2017 Symposium
- Selected as one of the ten "Notable Employee Benefits Articles of 2018" by TAX NOTES

Administering Health Innovation, 39 CARDOZO L. REV. 1991 (2018).

- Selected for inclusion in the Health Law Scholars Workshop at St. Louis University School of Law
- Selected as one of eight finalists in the American Association of Law Schools' Scholarly Papers competition

Prizing Insurance: Prescription Drug Insurance as Innovation Incentive, 30 HARV. J. L. & TECH. 153 (2016).

- Reviewed in *Jotwell*, <https://health.jotwell.com/health-insurance-as-innovation-incentive/>

Innovation Law and Policy: Preserving the Future of Personalized Medicine, 49 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 1881 (2016).

Rachel E. Sachs & Carolyn A. Edelstein, *Ensuring the Safe and Effective FDA Regulation of Fecal Microbiota Transplantation*, 2 J. L. & BIOSCIENCES 396 (2015) (peer reviewed).

The New Model of Interest Group Representation in Patent Law, 16 YALE J. L. & TECH. 344 (2014).

Anthony D. So & Rachel Sachs, *Making Intellectual Property Work for Global Health*, 53 HARV. INT'L L.J. ONLINE 106 (2012).

Shorter Pieces in Law Reviews

Competitive Concerns from Pharmacy Benefit Managers Selling Their Own Drugs (with Michael A. Carrier), __ YALE J. HEALTH POL'Y L. & ETHICS __ (forthcoming 2026).

Encouraging Interagency Collaboration: Learning from COVID-19, 4 J.L. & INNOVATION 71 (2021) (invited).

Judge Posner's Reconstruction of Property Theory, 86 U. CHI. L. REV. 1201 (2019) (invited).

Addressing Pharmaceutical Price Spikes Through Generic Preclearance, 39 J. LEGAL MEDICINE 169 (2019) (invited).

Review of I CONTAIN MULTITUDES, J. L. & BIOSCIENCES (2017).

Mobile Health Innovation and Interagency Coordination, 26 ANNALS OF HEALTH LAW 1 (2017).

Prizes for Payers, J. L. & BIOSCIENCES (2017) (peer reviewed) (invited commentary on Rebecca S. Eisenberg & W. Nicholson Price, II, *Promoting Healthcare Innovation on the Demand Side*, J. L. & BIOSCIENCES (2017)).

Note, *Diagnostic Method Patents and Harms to Follow-On Innovation*, 126 HARV. L. REV. 1370 (2013).

The Supreme Court, 2011 Term—Leading Case, *Mayo Collaborative Services v. Prometheus Laboratories, Inc.*, 126 HARV. L. REV. 347 (2012).

Recent Case, *Federal Circuit Invalidates Diagnostic Method Claims as Drawn to "Abstract Mental Processes"*: *Association for Molecular Pathology v. U.S. Patent & Trademark Office*, 125 HARV. L. REV. 658 (2011).

Peer-Reviewed Journals

Aaron P. Mitchell, Rachel E. Sachs, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Oncology Drug Revenue and Price Negotiation*, J. AM. MED. ASS'N ONCOLOGY (published online ahead of print Dec. 26, 2025).

Stacie B. Dusetzina & Rachel E. Sachs, *Insurance Coverage and Pricing of Weight-Loss Drugs in the United States*, 394 NEW ENG. J. MED. 105 (2025).

Hayden Rooke-Ley & Rachel E. Sachs, *Pharmaceutical Wholesalers – Under-the-Radar Middlemen?*, 393 NEW ENG. J. MED. 1358 (2025).

Rachel E. Sachs, Thomas J. Hwang, & Stacie B Dusetzina, *The Role of Combination Drugs in the Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program*, 334 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 759 (2025).

Rachel E. Sachs & Allison K. Hoffman, *The Changing Role of the Government in American Health Law*, 50 J. HEALTH POLITICS, POL'Y, & L. 1017 (2025).

Rachel E. Sachs, Joshua M. Sharfstein, & Patricia J. Zettler, *Judicial Invalidation of the FDA's Laboratory-Developed Test Rule – Legal and Public Health Consequences*, 392 NEW ENG. J. MED. e49 (2025).

Patricia J. Zettler, Rachel E. Sachs, Steven Joffe, & Holly Fernandez Lynch, *The Dangers of Decoupling Safety and Effectiveness in Drug Approval*, 333 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 1765 (2025).

Rachel E. Sachs & Richard G. Frank, *Assessing the Effect of the Medicare Part D Redesign*, 333 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 663 (2025).

Rachel E. Sachs & Erin C. Fuse Brown, *Supreme Power – The Loss of Judicial Deference to Health Agencies*, 391 NEW ENG. J. MED. 777 (2024).

Steven Joffe, Rena M. Conti, Jorge L. Contreras, Emily A. Largent, Holly Fernandez Lynch, David Mitchell, Rachel E. Sachs, Allison M. Whelan & Matthew S. McCoy, *Access to Affordable Medicines: Obligations of Universities and Academic Medical Centers*, 30 GENE THERAPY 753 (2023).

Shelley A. Jazowski, Avi U. Vaidya, Julie M. Donohue, Stacie B. Dusetzina, & Rachel E. Sachs, *Commercial Health Plan and Enrollee Out-of-Pocket Spending on Accelerated Approval Products in 2019*, 183 J. AM. MED. ASS'N INTERNAL MEDICINE 1016 (2023).

Rachel E. Sachs, Loren Adler, & Richard Frank, *A Holistic View of Innovation Incentives and Pharmaceutical Policy Reform*, HEALTH AFFAIRS SCHOLAR doi:10.1093/haschl/qxad004 (published online July 2023).

Holly Fernandez Lynch, Rachel E. Sachs, Sejin Lee, Matthew Herder, Joseph S. Ross, & Reshma Ramachandran, *Extending the US Food and Drug Administration's Postmarket Authorities*, 4 J. AM. MED. ASS'N HEALTH FORUM e231313 (2023).

Shelley A. Jazowski, Avi U. Vaidya, Julie M. Donohue, Stacie B. Dusetzina, & Rachel E. Sachs, *Time to Confirmatory Study Initiation After Accelerated Approval of Cancer and Noncancer Drugs in the US*, 183 J. AM. MED. ASS'N INTERNAL MEDICINE 737 (2023).

Holly Fernandez Lynch & Rachel E. Sachs, *Preapproval Promises to Voluntarily Withdraw FDA-Approved Drugs*, 328 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 2392 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Reforming Reimbursement for the US Food and Drug Administration's Accelerated Approval Program to Support State Medicaid Programs*, 11 J. AM. MED. ASS'N HEALTH FORUM e224115 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs, Shelley A. Jazowski, Kyle A. Gavulic, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Medicaid and Accelerated Approval: Spending on Drugs with and without Proven Clinical Benefits*, 47 J. HEALTH POLITICS, POL'Y, & L. 673 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Accelerated Approval – Taking the FDA's Concerns Seriously*, 387 NEW ENG. J. MED. 199 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs & Michael Anne Kyle, *Step Therapy's Balancing Act – Protecting Patients While Addressing High Drug Prices*, 386 NEW ENG. J. MED. 901 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs, Kyle A. Gavulic, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Changes in the Use of Hydroxyprogesterone Caproate Injection After Confirmatory Trial Failure*, 182 J. AM. MED. ASS'N INTERNAL MEDICINE 226 (2022).

Rachel E. Sachs & Nicholas Bagley, *Medicare Coverage of Aducanumab – Implications for State Budgets*, 385 NEW ENG. J. MED. 2019 (2021).

Rachel E. Sachs, Kyle A. Gavulic, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Recent Trends in Medicaid Spending and Use of Drugs with US Food and Drug Administration Accelerated Approval*, 10 J. AM. MED. ASS'N HEALTH FORUM e213177 (2021).

Rachel E. Sachs, *The Rhetorical Transformations and Policy Failures of Prescription Drug Pricing Reform Under the Trump Administration*, 46 J. HEALTH POLITICS, POL'Y, & L. 1053 (2021).

Rachel E. Sachs, Julie M. Donohue, & Stacie B. Dusetzina, *Confronting State Medicaid Drug Spending Pressures*, 324 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 1831 (2020).

Rachel E. Sachs & Adam Sacarny, *Ensuring Access to Emerging COVID-19 Treatments Through Medicare Reimbursement Policy*, J. AM. MED. ASS'N HEALTH FORUM (Aug. 7, 2020), <https://jamanetwork.com/channels/health-forum/fullarticle/2769378>.

Rachel E. Sachs & Nicholas Bagley, *Importing Prescription Drugs from Canada – Legal and Practical Problems with the Trump Administration’s Proposal*, 382 NEW ENG. J. MED. 1777 (2020).

Rena Conti, Stacie B. Dusetzina, & Rachel Sachs, *How the ACA Reframed the Prescription Drug Market and Set the Stage for Current Reform Efforts*, 39 HEALTH AFFAIRS 445 (2020).

Thomas J. Hwang, Kerstin N. Vokinger, & Rachel E. Sachs, *Evaluating New Rules on Transparency in Cancer Research and Drug Development*, 5 J. AM. MED. ASS'N ONCOLOGY 461 (2019).

Austin Frakt & Rachel E. Sachs, *A Smarter Way to Provide Epinephrine at School*, 173 J. AM. MED. ASS'N PEDIATRICS 130 (2019).

Peter B. Bach & Rachel E. Sachs, *Expansion of the Medicare 340B Payment Program: Hospital Participation, Prescribing Patterns and Reimbursement, and Legal Challenges*, 320 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 2311 (2018).

Nicholas Bagley & Rachel E. Sachs, *Limiting State Flexibility in Drug Pricing*, 379 NEW ENG. J. MED. 1002 (2018).

Rachel E. Sachs, Nicholas Bagley, & Darius N. Lakdawalla, *Innovative Contracting for Pharmaceuticals and Medicaid’s Best-Price Rule*, 43 J. HEALTH POLITICS, POL’Y, & L. 5 (2018).

Rachel E. Sachs, Paul B. Ginsburg, & Dana P. Goldman, *Encouraging New Uses for Old Drugs*, 318 J. AM. MED. ASS'N 2421 (2017).

Thomas J. Hwang, Rachel E. Sachs, & Aaron S. Kesselheim, *Public Participation in Drafting of the 21st Century Cures Act*, 45 J. L. MED. & ETHICS 212 (2017).

Amitabh Chandra & Rachel E. Sachs, *An FDA Commissioner for the 21st Century*, 376 NEW ENG. J. MED. e31 (2017).

Rachel E. Sachs & Austin B. Frakt, *Innovation-Innovation Tradeoffs in Drug Pricing*, 165 ANNALS OF INTERNAL MEDICINE 871 (2016).

Book Chapters

Innovation Law and COVID-19: Promoting Incentives and Access for New Healthcare Technologies (with Lisa Larrimore Ouellette, Nicholson Price, & Jacob Sherkow), in COVID-19 AND THE LAW: DISRUPTION, IMPACT AND LEGACY (eds. I. Glenn Cohen, Abbe Gluck, Katherine Kraschel, & Carmel Shachar) (Cambridge University Press 2023).

The Impact of the ACA on the Debate Over Drug Pricing Regulation (with Steven D. Pearson), in THE TRILLION DOLLAR REVOLUTION: HOW THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT TRANSFORMED POLITICS, LAW, AND HEALTH CARE IN AMERICA (eds. Ezekiel J. Emanuel & Abbe R. Gluck) (PublicAffairs 2020).

Increasing FDA Transparency as Enhancing the Innovation Process (with Thomas J. Hwang), in TRANSPARENCY IN HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE (eds. I. Glenn Cohen, Barbara Evans, & Holly Fernandez Lynch) (Cambridge University Press 2019).

Introduction: Intellectual Property Rights for Health Big Data, in BIG DATA, HEALTH LAW, AND BIOETHICS (eds. I. Glenn Cohen, Holly Fernandez Lynch, Effy Vayena, & Urs Gasser) (Cambridge University Press 2018).

Human Tissue Samples: Balancing Autonomy vs. Justice (with David E. Korn), in SPECIMEN SCIENCE: ETHICS AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS (eds. Barbara E. Bierer, I. Glenn Cohen, Holly Fernandez Lynch, & Suzanne M. Rivera) (MIT Press 2017).

Religious Exemptions to the Individual Mandate: Health Care Sharing Ministries and the Affordable Care Act, in LAW, RELIGION, AND HEALTH IN AMERICA (eds. I. Glenn Cohen, Holly Fernandez Lynch, & Elizabeth Sepper) (Cambridge University Press 2017).

Additional Written Work

Testimony before the United States Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Hearing on Reducing Prescription Drug Prices: How Competition Can Make Medications Affordable for Patients, October 29, 2024.

Testimony before the United States House of Representatives Committee on Energy & Commerce, Subcommittee on Health, Hearing on Negotiating a Better Deal: Legislation to Lower the Cost of Prescription Drugs, May 4, 2021.

Testimony before the United States House of Representatives Committee on Ways & Means, Hearing on the Cost of Rising Prescription Drug Prices, February 12, 2019.

Selected Additional Online Publications

Multiple contributions at:

- *Bill of Health*, <http://blog.petrieflom.law.harvard.edu/category/contributors/rachel-sachs/>
 - These blog posts have been cited in briefs before the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, as well as letters from Congressional Committees.
- *Health Affairs Forefront*, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hauthor20150409.379586>
 - These pieces have been cited in reports and letters from Congressional Committees.
- *STAT*, <https://www.statnews.com/category/the-regulars/analysis-rachel-sachs/>
- *Written Description*, <https://writtendescription.blogspot.com/>

International Reference Pricing for Prescription Drugs: Recent History and Next Steps (with Christen Linke Young & Richard G. Frank), BROOKINGS (July 9, 2025), <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/international-reference-pricing-for-prescription-drugs/>.

Analyzing the Expansion of the Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program to Part B (with Richard G. Frank), BROOKINGS (April 1, 2025), <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/articulating-policy-options-regarding-implementation-of-the-medicare-drug-price-negotiation-programs-renegotiation-provision/>.

Articulating Policy Options Regarding Implementation of the Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program's Renegotiation Provision (with Richard G. Frank), BROOKINGS (Jan. 29, 2025), <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/articulating-policy-options-regarding-implementation-of-the-medicare-drug-price-negotiation-programs-renegotiation-provision/>.

The FDA Could Do More to Promote Generic Competition: Here's How (with Marta Wosinska, Richard G. Frank, & Loren Adler & Paul B. Ginsburg), BROOKINGS (June 14, 2022), <https://www.brookings.edu/essay/the-fda-could-do-more-to-promote-generic-competition-heres-how/>.

A Framework for Categorizing and Analyzing Prescription Drug Pricing Reform Options (with Loren Adler & Paul B. Ginsburg), BROOKINGS (Aug. 31, 2021), <https://www.brookings.edu/essay/a-framework-for-categorizing-and-analyzing-prescription-drug-pricing-reform-options/>.

The Drug That Could Break American Health Care (with Nicholas Bagley), THE ATLANTIC (June 11, 2021), <https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2021/06/aduhelm-drug-alzheimers-cost-medicare/619169/>.

Update on Regulatory Withdrawals of Drug Pricing Rules (with Bridget C.E. Dooling), NOTICE & COMMENT (March 19, 2021), https://www.yalejreg.com/nc/update_on_regulatory_withdrawals/.

Prescription Drug Affordability: A Bipartisan Goal?, HUMAN RIGHTS (Sept. 8, 2020), https://www.americanbar.org/groups/crsj/publications/human_rights_magazine_home/health-matters-in-elections/prescription-drug-affordability/.

Prescription Drug Affordability, THE REGULATORY REVIEW (April 30, 2019), <https://www.theregreview.org/2019/04/30/sachs-prescription-drug-affordability/>.

Drug Prices: Where Do We Go After the Election?, THE CONVERSATION (Oct. 30, 2016), <https://theconversation.com/drug-prices-where-do-we-go-after-the-election-67812>.

- This piece was reprinted in a number of other media outlets, including in *Scientific American*.

Pharmaceutical Transparency Bills: Targeting Disclosure Purposefully, THE HASTINGS CENTER BIOETHICS FORUM (April 15, 2016), <http://www.thehastingscenter.org/Bioethicsforum/Post.aspx?id=7844&blogid=140>.

Happy About the Supreme Court's ACA Decision? Thank a Law Professor, THE CONVERSATION (June 26, 2015), <https://theconversation.com/happy-about-the-supreme-courts-aca-decision-thank-a-law-professor-43889>.

How Law Professors Helped the Supreme Court Understand the Affordable Care Act, THE CONVERSATION (June 16, 2015), <https://theconversation.com/how-law-professors-helped-the-supreme-court-understand-the-affordable-care-act-39982>.

FDA Proposal for Regulating Laboratory Diagnostics Could Improve Patient Care, THE HASTINGS CENTER BIOETHICS FORUM (Sept. 4, 2014), <http://www.thehastingscenter.org/Bioethicsforum/Post.aspx?id=7018&blogid=140>.

GRANTS

Principal Investigator, “State Medicaid Programs and the FDA’s Accelerated Approval Pathway” (Arnold Ventures, 2020-2023)

Co-Investigator (project led by the Brookings Institution Schaeffer Initiative on Health Policy), “Addressing Drug Market and Regulatory Failures” (Arnold Ventures, 2022-present)

ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher, Palo Alto, CA

Summer Associate, Summer 2012

Drafted legal memoranda and other documents primarily related to intellectual property law.

Duke University, Program on Global Health and Technology Access, Durham, NC

Associate in Research, 2009–2010

Wrote a strategy paper for the United Nations Development Programme. Researched patent pools for neglected tropical diseases. Helped manage the Program’s extensive portfolio of grants. Organized the Global Health Fellows Program for graduate students, which featured a health policy internship and intensive course.

SELECTED ACADEMIC LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

A New Framework for Drug Pricing Law and Policy

Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Berkeley, CA (August 2024)

University of Missouri Law School, Columbia, MO (Presentation on Zoom) (October 2024)

Northeastern University School of Law, Boston, MA (November 2024)

Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center Workshop, Cambridge, MA (November 2024)

University of California, Irvine School of Law, Irvine, CA (February 2025)

University of Colorado Law School, Boulder, CO (March 2025)
Villanova University School of Law, Villanova, PA (March 2025)
University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD (April 2025)

Reliance and Independence in Health Law

Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (April 2024)
Bio Law Conference, Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA (May 2024)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, Philadelphia, PA (June 2024)
WashULaw Faculty Workshop, St. Louis, MO (July 2024)

Venturing Into Health

Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Palo Alto, CA (August 2022)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, Baltimore, MD (June 2023)
William & Mary Law School, Williamsburg, VA (March 2024)
University of Texas Law School, Austin, TX (April 2024)

Rethinking the Role of Innovation at FDA

Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (May 2022)
WashULaw Faculty Workshop, St. Louis, MO (June 2022)

The Role of State Attorneys General in Improving Prescription Drug Affordability

WashULaw Faculty Workshop, St. Louis, MO (July 2021 – Virtual)

The Accidental Innovation Policymakers

WashULaw Faculty Workshop, St. Louis, MO (December 2020 – Virtual)
Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium (February 2021 – Virtual)
Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences (May 2021 – Virtual)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference (June 2021 – Virtual)
Intellectual Property Scholars Conference (August 2021 – Virtual)
Junior Faculty Forum for Law and STEM, Philadelphia, PA (October 2021)
Northeastern Law School Faculty Workshop, Boston, MA (November 2021 – Virtual)
NYU Engelberg Center Innovation Policy Colloquium, New York, NY (February 2022 – Virtual)
Stanford Law School Law and the Biosciences Workshop, Palo Alto, CA (March 2022)
University of Pennsylvania Carey Law Faculty Workshop, Philadelphia, PA (October 2022)

New Innovation Models in Medical AI

Intellectual Property Scholars Conference (August 2020 – Virtual)
Northwestern Law School Faculty Workshop (March 2021 – Virtual)

Encouraging Interagency Collaboration: Learning from COVID-19

University of Pennsylvania Journal of Law and Innovation Symposium (February 2020 – Virtual)
Fordham Law School Faculty Workshop (March 2021 – Virtual)

Integrating Health Innovation Policy

Center for Health Economics and Policy, St. Louis, MO (December 2019)
WashULaw Faculty Workshop, St. Louis, MO (May 2020 – Virtual)
Health Law Scholars Virtual Workshop (July 2020 – Virtual)

Regulating Intermediate Technologies

Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences, St. Louis, MO (April 2018)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, Cleveland, OH (June 2018)
Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Berkeley, CA (August 2018) (plenary presentation)
University of Copenhagen Symposium, Copenhagen, Denmark (October 2018)

FDA: Past, Present, and Future, American University, Washington, DC (October 2018)
University of Texas-Austin Law School Intellectual Property Workshop, Austin, TX (November 2018)
Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium, Houston, TX (February 2019)
Cardozo Law School IP Colloquium, New York, NY (February 2019)
St. John's Law School IP Colloquium, New York, NY (February 2019)
University of Illinois Law School Faculty Workshop, Urbana-Champaign, IL (February 2019)

Delinking Reimbursement

Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences, Ann Arbor, MI (April 2017)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA (June 2017)
Wiet Life Science Law Conference, Loyola University, Chicago, IL (October 2017)
Minnesota Law Review Symposium, Minneapolis, MN (October 2017)
Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center Workshop, Cambridge, MA (December 2017)
Seattle University Law School Faculty Workshop, Seattle, WA (February 2018)
Bio Law Conference, Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA (March 2018)

Administering Health Innovation

Central States Law School Association Scholarship Conference, Grand Forks, ND (September 2016)
Health Law Scholars Workshop, St. Louis, MO (selected through blind review) (September 2016)
Notre Dame Law School Faculty Workshop, South Bend, IN (February 2017)
Bio Law Conference, Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA (April 2017)

Innovative Contracting for Pharmaceuticals and Medicaid's Best-Price Rule

University of Chicago Health Economics Workshop, Chicago, IL (March 2017)

Divided Infringement and the Doctor-Patient Relationship

Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium, Boston, MA (February 2017)

Mobile Health Innovation and Interagency Coordination

American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, Boston, MA (June 2016)
Loyola University Chicago Tenth Annual Symposium on Health Law & Policy, Chicago, IL (Oct. 2016)

CRISPR: Are We Ready to Rewrite the Human Genome?

Instituto Cervantes at Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (March 2016)

The Progress of the Affordable Care Act's Medicaid Expansion

Petrie-Flom Center Annual Health Law Year in P/Review, Cambridge, MA (January 2016)

The Current Regulatory Framework for Fecal Microbiota Transplantation

NIH Microbiota Transplantation Working Group Meeting, Baltimore, MD (December 2015)

Health Law Frameworks Affecting Research with Big Data

PRIM&R Advancing Ethical Research (AER) Conference, Boston, MA (November 2015)

Human Tissue Samples: Balancing Autonomy vs. Justice

Petrie-Flom Center Conference on Specimen Science, Cambridge, MA (November 2015)

Patent Law and Microbiome-Based Technologies

MIT Translational Microbiome Workshop, Cambridge, MA (November 2015)

Prizing Insurance: Prescription Drug Insurance as Innovation Incentive

Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center Workshop, Cambridge, MA (April 2015)
American Society of Law, Medicine, & Ethics Annual Conference, St. Louis, MO (May 2015)

Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Chicago, IL (August 2015)
Case Western Spangenberg Center Innovation & IP Speaker Series (March 2016)

Health Care Sharing Ministries and the Purposes of the Affordable Care Act
Petrie-Flom Center Annual Conference on Law, Religion, and Health in America (May 2015)

King v. Burwell and the Future of the Affordable Care Act
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA (Conference Organizer and Panelist, April 2015)

Outbreak: Developing New Medical Products for Epidemics
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA (January 2015)

Innovation Law and Policy: Preserving the Future of Personalized Medicine
Works-in-Progress Intellectual Property Colloquium, Alexandria, VA (February 2015)
The Future Society at Harvard Kennedy School (January 2015)
University of New Hampshire Law School Intellectual Property Roundtable (November 2014)
Boston University Law School Conference on Personalized Medicine & Intellectual Property (August 2014)
Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Berkeley, CA (August 2014)

The Changing Regulation of Laboratory-Developed Tests: New Challenges and New Opportunities
Massachusetts General Hospital, Genomic Medicine Case Conference (November 2014)
Petrie-Flom Center Annual Health Law Year in P/Review (January 2015)

The New Model of Interest Group Representation in Patent Law
Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, New York, NY (August 2013)

SELECTED ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Washington University School of Law Clerkship Committee, 2016 — 2018, spring 2020 — 2021
Washington University School of Law Appointments Committee, 2018 — 2019 (entry-level), spring 2022 (lateral), fall 2022 (combined), spring 2025 (combined), 2025 — 2026 (chair)
Washington University School of Law Promotion & Tenure Committee, 2021 — 2022
Washington University School of Law Commencement “Voice of the Faculty” (elected by students), 2022
Washington University School of Law Health Law Society Faculty Advisor, 2022 — present

Washington University in St. Louis Global Health Visiting Speaker Series Committee, 2018 — 2020
Washington University in St. Louis Faculty Committee on Technology Transfer, 2019 — 2021
Washington University in St. Louis Internal Grant Review Committees, 2020 (Colors of COVID Initiative), 2022 (Office of Vice Chancellor for Research)
Washington University in St. Louis Strategic Planning: Committee on the Research Enterprise, 2021 — 2022
Washington University in St. Louis Strategic Planning: Public Health Implementation, 2022 — 2023
Washington University in St. Louis Center for Advancing Health Services, Policy & Economics Research, Internal Advisory Board, 2024 — present

Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences Junior Scholars Workshop, Steering Committee, 2017 — 2023
Seasoned Regulation and Innovation in the Biosciences Workshop, Steering Committee, 2024 — present

Journal of Health Policy, Politics, & Law, Editorial Board Member, 2021 — Present
Health Affairs Scholar, Editorial Board Member, 2022 — Present

Institute for Clinical and Economic Review, Member, Midwest Comparative Effectiveness Public Advisory Council, 2016 — present
West Health, Member, Council for Informed Drug Spending Analysis, 2020 — 2022
Illinois Governor’s Advisory Council on Financing and Access to Sickle Cell Disease Treatment and Other High-Cost Drugs and Treatment, 2024