| | | (Original Signature of Member) |
|------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|
| 118TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION | H.R. | |

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage of the Medicare Diabetes Prevention program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

| Ms. | DEGETTE introduced | the | following | bill; | which | was | referred | to | the |
|-----|--------------------|-----|-----------|-------|-------|-----|----------|----|-----|
| | Committee on _ | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage of the Medicare Diabetes Prevention program, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Promoting Responsible
- 5 and Effective Virtual Experiences through Novel Tech-
- 6 nology to Deliver Improved Access and Better Engage-
- 7 ment with Tested and Evidence-based Strategies Act" or
- 8 the "PREVENT DIABETES Act".

| 1 | SEC. 2. MEDICARE DIABETES PREVENTION PROGRAM. |
|----|--|
| 2 | (a) Coverage.— |
| 3 | (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1861 of the Social |
| 4 | Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x) is amended— |
| 5 | (A) in subsection (s)(2), by adding at the |
| 6 | end the following new subparagraph: |
| 7 | "(KK) diabetes prevention program services (as |
| 8 | defined in subsection (nnn));"; and |
| 9 | (B) by adding at the end the following new |
| 10 | subsection: |
| 11 | "(nnn) Diabetes Prevention Program Serv- |
| 12 | ICES.— |
| 13 | ``(1) In General.—The term 'diabetes preven- |
| 14 | tion program services' means structured behavioral |
| 15 | health change sessions that— |
| 16 | "(A) are furnished to an eligible individual |
| 17 | described in paragraph (2) by a diabetes pre- |
| 18 | vention program supplier for the purpose of |
| 19 | preventing or delaying the onset of type II dia- |
| 20 | betes; |
| 21 | "(B) follow a CDC-approved curriculum; |
| 22 | and |
| 23 | "(C) are furnished on or after January 1, |
| 24 | 2025. |

| 1 | "(2) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED.—An |
|----|--|
| 2 | eligible individual described in this paragraph is an |
| 3 | individual that— |
| 4 | "(A) is entitled to benefits under part A |
| 5 | and is enrolled under part B; |
| 6 | "(B) has no previous diagnosis of diabetes |
| 7 | (other than gestational diabetes); |
| 8 | "(C) does not have end-stage renal disease; |
| 9 | and |
| 10 | "(D) meets additional medical criteria |
| 11 | specified by the Secretary. |
| 12 | "(3) No lifetime limit on participation.— |
| 13 | There shall be no limitation on the number of times |
| 14 | an eligible individual may enroll in the diabetes pre- |
| 15 | vention program.". |
| 16 | (2) Conforming Change.—Section 1862(a)(1) |
| 17 | of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395y(a)(1)) |
| 18 | is amended— |
| 19 | (A) in subparagraph (O), by striking |
| 20 | "and" at the end; |
| 21 | (B) in subparagraph (P), by striking the |
| 22 | semicolon at the end and inserting ", and"; and |
| 23 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 24 | subparagraph: |

| 1 | "(Q) in the case of diabetes prevention program |
|----|---|
| 2 | services (as defined in section 1861(nnn)(1)), which |
| 3 | are furnished to an individual who is not an eligible |
| 4 | individual (as defined in section 1861(nnn)(2));". |
| 5 | (b) Diabetes Prevention Program Suppliers.— |
| 6 | Section 1866 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. |
| 7 | 1395cc) is amended by adding at the end the following |
| 8 | new subsection: |
| 9 | "(l) Diabetes Prevention Program Sup- |
| 10 | PLIERS.— |
| 11 | "(1) Diabetes prevention program sup- |
| 12 | PLIER.—In this subsection, the term 'diabetes pre- |
| 13 | vention program supplier' means an entity that— |
| 14 | "(A) is recognized under the Centers for |
| 15 | Disease Control and Prevention Diabetes Pre- |
| 16 | vention Recognition Program and offers a pro- |
| 17 | gram through an allowable Diabetes Prevention |
| 18 | Recognition Program delivery mode including |
| 19 | in-person, online, distance learning, combina- |
| 20 | tion, and other synchronous and asynchronous |
| 21 | modalities as determined by the Secretary; |
| 22 | "(B) is enrolled under the diabetes preven- |
| 23 | tion program in accordance with paragraph (2); |
| 24 | and |

| 1 | "(C) meets the requirements described in |
|----|--|
| 2 | paragraph (2)(B). |
| 3 | "(2) Enrollment in diabetes prevention |
| 4 | PROGRAM.— |
| 5 | "(A) APPLICATION.—An entity seeking to |
| 6 | enroll as a diabetes prevention program supplier |
| 7 | under this section shall submit to the Secretary |
| 8 | an application for enrollment at such time and |
| 9 | in such manner as specified by the Secretary. |
| 10 | Such application must meet all elements as |
| 11 | specified by the Secretary. |
| 12 | "(B) Requirements.— |
| 13 | "(i) Administrative require- |
| 14 | MENTS.—Each diabetes prevention pro- |
| 15 | gram supplier shall maintain— |
| 16 | "(I) administrative requirements |
| 17 | as outlined by the Secretary; |
| 18 | "(II) active enrollment as a dia- |
| 19 | betes prevention program supplier |
| 20 | under subsection (j); and |
| 21 | "(III) at least one administrative |
| 22 | location. |
| 23 | "(ii) Documentation; data submis- |
| 24 | SION.— |

| 1 | "(I) Documentation.—Each di- |
|----|---|
| 2 | abetes prevention program supplier |
| 3 | shall maintain documentation in ac- |
| 4 | cordance with standards specified by |
| 5 | the Secretary. |
| 6 | "(II) Data submission.—Each |
| 7 | diabetes prevention program supplier |
| 8 | shall maintain information as speci- |
| 9 | fied by the Secretary and submit it to |
| 10 | the Secretary in the form and manner |
| 11 | specified by the Secretary. |
| 12 | "(iii) Inspection and review re- |
| 13 | QUIREMENTS.—Each diabetes prevention |
| 14 | program supplier shall allow the Secretary, |
| 15 | or any person or organization designated |
| 16 | by the Secretary, to conduct inspections of |
| 17 | any administrative location of a diabetes |
| 18 | prevention program supplier, or of any eli- |
| 19 | gible setting in which diabetes prevention |
| 20 | program services are furnished, as well as |
| 21 | review all documentation and records |
| 22 | maintained by such supplier for purposes |
| 23 | of the diabetes prevention program. |
| 24 | "(C) Diabetes prevention program |
| 25 | SUPPLIER TERMINATION.—The Secretary may |

| 1 | terminate the enrollment of a diabetes preven- |
|----|---|
| 2 | tion program supplier for purposes of participa- |
| 3 | tion in the diabetes prevention program if such |
| 4 | supplier— |
| 5 | "(i) fails to meet the requirements de- |
| 6 | scribed in subparagraph (B); |
| 7 | "(ii) improperly denies services to an |
| 8 | eligible individual (as defined in section |
| 9 | 1861(nnn)(2)), including a denial on the |
| 10 | basis of an eligible individual's weight, |
| 11 | health status, or achievement of perform- |
| 12 | ance goals; or |
| 13 | "(iii) fails to comply with additional |
| 14 | standards established by the Secretary. |
| 15 | "(3) Administrative location defined.—In |
| 16 | this subsection, the term 'administrative location' |
| 17 | means a physical location in which a diabetes pre- |
| 18 | vention program supplier is the primary operator of |
| 19 | such location or the location from which the diabetes |
| 20 | prevention program supplier's business is run in the |
| 21 | case of an online or combination program, and |
| 22 | where in-person diabetes prevention program serv- |
| 23 | ices may or may not be furnished.". |
| 24 | (c) Payment for Diabetes Prevention Program |
| 25 | SERVICES.—Section 1834 of the Social Security Act (42 |

| 1 | U.S.C. 1395m) is amended by adding at the end the fol- |
|----|--|
| 2 | lowing subsection: |
| 3 | "(aa) Payment for Diabetes Prevention Pro- |
| 4 | GRAM SERVICES.— |
| 5 | "(1) In general.—The Secretary shall estab- |
| 6 | lish an appropriate payment structure under which |
| 7 | the Secretary shall make payments to a diabetes |
| 8 | prevention program supplier for diabetes prevention |
| 9 | program services furnished to an eligible individual |
| 10 | (as defined in section $1861(nnn)(2)$). |
| 11 | "(2) Annual update.—The Secretary shall |
| 12 | update the payment structure under this subsection |
| 13 | annually by the percentage increase in the Consumer |
| 14 | Price Index for all urban consumers (all items; |
| 15 | United States city average) for the 12-month period |
| 16 | ending with June of the preceding year. |
| 17 | "(3) Termination of Participation.— |
| 18 | "(A) In general.—A diabetes prevention |
| 19 | program supplier may terminate the participa- |
| 20 | tion of an individual participating in the diabe- |
| 21 | tes prevention program if the individual is no |
| 22 | longer an eligible individual (as defined in sec- |
| 23 | tion $1862(nnn)(2)$). |
| 24 | "(B) Documentation supporting ter- |
| 25 | MINATION.—In the case of a diabetes preven- |

| 1 | tion program supplier that terminates the par- |
|----|---|
| 2 | ticipation of an individual participating in the |
| 3 | diabetes prevention program, such supplier shall |
| 4 | maintain records supporting such termination, |
| 5 | including the date of the termination, the rea- |
| 6 | son for the termination, the details of any inci- |
| 7 | dents leading to such termination, any remedi- |
| 8 | ation efforts taken by such supplier, and any |
| 9 | final actions taken by such supplier. |
| 10 | "(4) Continuation of medicare diabetes |
| 11 | PREVENTION PROGRAM EXPANDED MODEL STAND- |
| 12 | ARDS.—Except as specified otherwise in this Act, |
| 13 | the Secretary shall extend the standards of the |
| 14 | Medicare Diabetes Prevention Program Expanded |
| 15 | Model (in effect as of the date of enactment of the |
| 16 | PREVENT DIABETES Act) to govern the diabetes |
| 17 | prevention program. |
| 18 | "(5) Diabetes Prevention Program.—In |
| 19 | this subsection, the term 'diabetes prevention pro- |
| 20 | gram' means the payment structure described in this |
| 21 | subsection.". |
| 22 | SEC. 3. SUNSET OF MDPP EXPANDED MODEL. |
| 23 | No payment shall be made for services furnished |
| 24 | under the Medicare Diabetes Prevention Program Ex- |
| 25 | panded Model conducted under section 1115A of the So- |

| 1 | cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1315a) after January 1, |
|----|---|
| 2 | 2025. |
| 3 | SEC. 4. UPDATE TO REGULATIONS. |
| 4 | Not later than November 30, 2024, the Secretary of |
| 5 | Health and Human Services shall update the regulations |
| 6 | in sections 410.79, 414.84, 424.200, and 424.205 of title |
| 7 | 42, Code of Federal Regulations, and any other relevant |
| 8 | regulations, in accordance with sections 2 and 3 of this |
| 9 | Act. |
| 10 | SEC. 5. REPORT. |
| 11 | Not later than January 1, 2028, the Secretary of |
| 12 | Health and Human Services shall submit to Congress a |
| 13 | report on the diabetes prevention program. Such report |
| 14 | shall include a description of the impact of such program |
| 15 | on— |
| 16 | (1) participation of eligible individuals and dia- |
| 17 | betes prevention program suppliers in the diabetes |
| 18 | prevention program as compared to the Medicare |
| 19 | Diabetes Prevention Program Expanded Model; |
| 20 | (2) weight loss among eligible individuals; |
| 21 | (3) health outcomes of eligible individuals; and |
| 22 | (4) diagnoses and costs relating to type 2 dia- |
| 23 | betes for eligible individuals who have received dia- |
| 24 | betes prevention plan services versus those who have |
| 25 | not. |