

# Karen L. Howard, PhD

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Citizenship: United States

Veteran's Preference: N/A

Federal Civilian Status: Acting Chief Scientist and Director

## CAREER SUMMARY

**Director** in GAO's Science, Technology Assessment, and Analytics (STAA) team. Ph.D. in Environmental Chemistry, M.S. in Analytical Chemistry. Extensive leadership and project management experience. Proven track record of working with diverse groups to accomplish goals under tight time frames. Communicate research findings and policy analysis to Congressional members and staff, the public, and other key stakeholders through written reports, briefings, and presentations. Detail oriented with experience in research design and implementation, data collection and analysis, and development of policy considerations and options. Skilled at building strong external relationships with stakeholder groups, policymakers, and others.

## KEY QUALIFICATIONS

**Effective Team Leader.** Lead and support interdisciplinary teams of scientists, engineers, analysts, and other stakeholders to provide high quality research, technology assessments, and performance audits that assist Congress with its oversight and investigative responsibilities. Oversee a broad portfolio of topics at the nexus of science, technology, and policy. Frequently manage multiple high-risk projects simultaneously.

**Experienced supervisor.** Manage staff members at various levels of experience and development across multiple simultaneous projects. Mentor staff to maximize professional development and career advancement. Adept at organizing personnel and resources to accomplish goals. Dedicated to accuracy and timely project completion. Proven ability to set challenging goals and take steps necessary for achievement, including delegation to staff according to mission needs, skills, and interests.

**Strong analytical and technical skills.** Skilled in experimental design and interpretation of research results. Adept at applying research, analysis, and policy skills to new areas of study. Experienced in applying GAO methodologies to varied fields including artificial intelligence, sustainable chemistry, health care, ocean acidification, management of toxic chemicals, emerging contaminants, technologies to address water scarcity, and water quality issues.

**Excellent written communication skills.** Disciplined writer with strong attention to detail. Co-author or key contributor to 93 GAO reports to date. Authored publications in peer-reviewed scientific journals, including one that earned the Best Paper Award for 2006, and presented award-winning posters of research results for local and national conferences.

**Accomplished public speaker.** Experienced at representing GAO externally as an invited speaker and panelist. Skilled at presenting information to technical and non-technical audiences. Presented numerous GAO brown bag seminars, Learning Center courses, briefings, and invited talks, including national and international conferences.

**EDUCATION**

State University of New York–Environmental Science and Forestry, Syracuse NY 13210

*Doctor of Philosophy*, Chemistry, 2007

87 semester credit hours

Youngstown State University, Youngstown, OH 44555

*Master of Science*, Chemistry, 2003

44 semester credit hours

Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, PA 15282

*Master of Science*, Education, 1991

30 semester credit hours

Penn State University, University Park, PA 16801

*Bachelor of Science*, Biology, 1988

*Bachelor of Science*, Secondary Education, 1988

191 semester credit hours

Sturgeon Bay High School, Sturgeon Bay, WI 54235

*Diploma*, 1983

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Acting Chief Scientist**

January 2023–Present

U. S. Government Accountability Office

Science, Technology Assessment, and Analytics (STAA) Team

Supervisor may be contacted: John Neumann, Managing Director, STAA, (202) 512-6888

**Director of Science and Technology Assessment**

November 2019–Present

U. S. Government Accountability Office

Science, Technology Assessment, and Analytics (STAA) Team

Huntsville Field Office

Supervisor may be contacted: John Neumann, Managing Director, STAA, (202) 512-6888

- Key member of the executive leadership team for STAA. Contribute to a wide variety of team and GAO-wide projects including helping to set the organizational culture, contributing to innovation and change management, expanding and diversifying the workforce, and strategic planning for STAA and GAO.
- Lead and support interdisciplinary teams of scientists, engineers, analysts, and other stakeholders to provide high quality research, technology assessments, and performance audits that assist Congress with its oversight and investigative responsibilities.
- Provide a voice for diversity within the team, particularly in the area of women in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) fields.
- Oversee a broad portfolio of topics at the nexus of science, technology, and policy, including artificial intelligence, sustainable chemistry, ocean acidification, management of toxic chemicals, quantum computing and communications, blockchain, emerging contaminants, health care and infectious disease, biodefense, and water quality issues.
- Communicate research findings and policy analysis to Congressional members and staff, the public, and other key stakeholders through written reports, briefings, presentations, and media interactions.

- Assistant Director (Physical Sciences), Band III**  
Science, Technology Assessment, and Analytics Team  
January 2019–November 2019  
40 hours/week
- Assistant Director (Physical Sciences), Band III**  
Applied Research and Methods Team  
April 2016–January 2019  
40 hours/week
- Senior Physical Scientist, Band IIB**  
Applied Research and Methods Team  
May 2014–April 2016  
40 hours/week
- Senior Analyst, Band IIB**  
Health Care Team  
September 2012–May 2014  
40 hours/week
- Senior Analyst, Band IIA**  
Health Care Team  
April 2009–September 2012  
40 hours/week
- Analyst, Band I (PDP)**  
Health Care Team  
September 2007–April 2009  
40 hours/week
- National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellow**  
State University of New York–ESF  
1 Forestry Drive, 320 Jahn Lab, Syracuse, NY 13210  
Supervisor: Dr. Gregory L. Boyer (retired)  
June 2003–August 2007  
20 hours/week
- Planned and conducted research as part of a doctoral degree program and in support of a NOAA MERHAB grant for the detection and analysis of cyanobacterial toxins in the Lower Great Lakes.
- Research Assistant**  
Research Foundation of SUNY, Syracuse, NY  
State University of New York–ESF  
1 Forestry Drive, 320 Jahn Lab, Syracuse, NY 13210  
Supervisor: Dr. Gregory L. Boyer (retired)  
June 2003–May 2004  
20 hours/week
- Supported the analytical mission of the lab through field collection and analysis of water samples.
- Teaching Assistant**  
Youngstown State University  
One University Place, Youngstown, OH 44555  
Supervisor: Dr. James H. Mike  
August 2001–May 2003  
20 hours/week
- Currently Dean, College of Natural and Health Sciences, University of Hawaii at Hilo
- Taught and supervised 75 undergraduate chemistry students per semester while completing research and course work for a master's degree. Developed and validated an award-winning method for analysis of volatile organic compounds in a complex matrix; the resulting journal article won the 2006 Best Paper Award and the method was adopted as an industry standard.

**Chemistry Teacher**

Seneca Valley School District  
124 Seneca School Road, Harmony, PA 16037  
Supervisor: Dr. Denise Miller, (724) 452-6040

August 1989–June 2001  
40 hours/week

Directed team of teaching staff that conducted a performance assessment of entire science curriculum (kindergarten through 12<sup>th</sup> grade) for a school district with over 7,000 students, 9 buildings, and more than 600 teachers; led the performance assessment at the high school level. Reviewed curricula of similar districts in the area, determined areas for potential improvement, and presented the results and recommendations to the school board. Designed and implemented revised programs and new coursework to achieve quality goals. Mentored, supervised, and provided performance evaluations for early-career science instructors assigned to my classroom.

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

Arthur S. Flemming Award for Excellence in Government Leadership and Management, 2021  
GAO Distinguished Service Award, 2022  
GAO Meritorious Service Award, 2019  
Numerous GAO Above & Beyond and Results Through Teamwork Awards, 2007-2023  
National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship, 2003–2007  
John A. Meyer Graduate Fellowship, 2007  
Conrad Schuerch Chemistry Graduate Scholarship, 2006  
Best Paper Award 2006, *American Journal of Enology and Viticulture*  
Best Student Poster 2005, International Association of Great Lakes Research  
Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society  
Iota Sigma Pi National Honor Society for Women in Chemistry

**PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS**

Lingard Smith, S.; Raynes, D.B.; Howard, K.L. National leadership and cross-sector collaboration could help overcome differences in stakeholder definitions of sustainable chemistry. *Current Research in Green and Sustainable Chemistry*, **2022**, 5, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crgsc.2021.100222>

Howard, K.L.; Boyer, G.L. Adduct simplification in the analysis of cyanobacterial toxins by matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization mass spectrometry. *Rapid Communications in Mass Spectrometry*, **2007**, 21, 699–706.

Howard, K.L.; Boyer, G.L. Quantitative analysis of cyanobacterial toxins by matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization mass spectrometry. *Analytical Chemistry*, **2007**, 79, 5980–5986.

Howard, K.L.; Mike, J.H.; Riesen, R. Validation of a Solid-Phase Microextraction Method for Headspace Analysis of Wine Aroma Components. *American Journal of Enology and Viticulture*, **2005**, 56, 37–45.  
\*\* 2006 Best Paper Award

**PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

American Chemical Society and The National Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi