

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 5843

To establish a grant program at the Department of Homeland Security to promote cooperative research and development between the United States and Israel on cybersecurity.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 14, 2016

Mr. LANGEVIN (for himself and Mr. RATCLIFFE) introduced the following bill;
which was referred to the Committee on Homeland Security

A BILL

To establish a grant program at the Department of Homeland Security to promote cooperative research and development between the United States and Israel on cybersecurity.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “United States-Israel
5 Cybersecurity Cooperation Enhancement Act of 2016”.

6 **SEC. 2. UNITED STATES-ISRAEL CYBERSECURITY CO-**
7 **OPERATION.**

8 (a) GRANT PROGRAM.—

1 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, in ac-
2 cordance with the agreement entitled the “Agree-
3 ment between the Government of the United States
4 of America and the Government of the State of
5 Israel on Cooperation in Science and Technology for
6 Homeland Security Matters”, dated May 29, 2008,
7 and the requirements specified in paragraph (2),
8 shall establish a grant program at the Department
9 to support—

10 (A) cybersecurity research and develop-
11 ment; and

12 (B) demonstration and commercialization
13 of cybersecurity technology.

14 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—

15 (A) APPLICABILITY.—Notwithstanding any
16 other provision of law, in carrying out a re-
17 search, development, demonstration, or com-
18 mercial application program or activity that is
19 authorized under this section, the Secretary
20 shall require cost sharing in accordance with
21 this paragraph.

22 (B) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.—

23 (i) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided
24 in clause (ii), the Secretary shall require
25 not less than 50 percent of the cost of a

1 research, development, demonstration, or
2 commercialization application program or
3 activity described in subparagraph (A) to
4 be provided by a non-Federal source.

5 (ii) REDUCTION.—The Secretary may
6 reduce or eliminate, on a case-by-case
7 basis, the percentage requirement specified
8 in clause (i) if the Secretary determines
9 that such reduction or elimination is nec-
10 essary and appropriate.

11 (C) MERIT REVIEW.—In carrying out a re-
12 search, development, demonstration, or com-
13 mercial application program or activity that is
14 authorized under this section, awards shall be
15 made only after an impartial review of the sci-
16 entific and technical merit of the proposals for
17 such awards has been carried out by or for the
18 Department.

19 (D) REVIEW PROCESSES.—In carrying out
20 a review under subparagraph (C), the Secretary
21 may use merit review processes developed under
22 section 302(14) of the Homeland Security Act
23 of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 182(14)).

1 (3) ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS.—An applicant shall
2 be eligible to receive a grant under this subsection
3 if the project of such applicant—

4 (A) addresses a requirement in the area of
5 cybersecurity research or cybersecurity tech-
6 nology, as determined by the Secretary; and

7 (B) is a joint venture between—

8 (i)(I) a for-profit business entity, aca-
9 demic institution, National Laboratory (as
10 defined in section 2 of the Energy Policy
11 Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 15801)), or non-
12 profit entity in the United States; and

13 (II) a for-profit business entity, aca-
14 demic institution, or nonprofit entity in
15 Israel; or

16 (ii)(I) the Federal Government; and

17 (II) the Government of Israel.

18 (4) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a
19 grant under this subsection, an applicant shall sub-
20 mit to the Secretary an application for such grant
21 in accordance with procedures established by the
22 Secretary, in consultation with the advisory board
23 established under paragraph (5).

24 (5) ADVISORY BOARD.—

1 (A) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary
2 shall establish an advisory board to—

3 (i) monitor the method by which
4 grants are awarded under this subsection;
5 and

6 (ii) provide to the Secretary periodic
7 performance reviews of actions taken to
8 carry out this subsection.

9 (B) COMPOSITION.—The advisory board
10 established under subparagraph (A) shall be
11 composed of three members, to be appointed by
12 the Secretary, of whom—

13 (i) one shall be a representative of the
14 Federal Government;

15 (ii) one shall be selected from a list of
16 nominees provided by the United States-
17 Israel Binational Science Foundation; and

18 (iii) one shall be selected from a list
19 of nominees provided by the United States-
20 Israel Binational Industrial Research and
21 Development Foundation.

22 (6) CONTRIBUTED FUNDS.—Notwithstanding
23 any other provision of law, the Secretary may ac-
24 cept, retain, and use funds contributed by any per-

1 son, government entity, or organization for purposes
2 of carrying out this subsection—

3 (A) without further appropriation; and

4 (B) without fiscal year limitation.

5 (7) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after
6 the date of completion of a project for which a grant
7 is provided under this subsection, the grant recipient
8 shall submit to the Secretary a report that con-
9 tains—

10 (A) a description of the method by which
11 such recipient used the grant funds; and

12 (B) an evaluation of the level of success of
13 each project funded by the grant.

14 (8) CLASSIFICATION.—Grants shall be awarded
15 under this subsection only for projects that are con-
16 sidered to be unclassified by both the United States
17 and Israel.

18 (b) TERMINATION.—The grant program and the ad-
19 visory committee established under this section terminate
20 on the date that is seven years after the date of the enact-
21 ment of this Act.

22 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—The Sec-
23 retary shall use amounts authorized to be appropriated
24 under section 308(b)(2)(E) of the Homeland Security Act
25 of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 188(b)(2)(E)) to carry out this section.

1 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

2 (1) the term “cybersecurity research” means re-
3 search, including social science research, into ways
4 to identify, protect against, detect, respond to, and
5 recover from cybersecurity threats;

6 (2) the term “cybersecurity technology” means
7 technology intended to identify, protect against, de-
8 tect, respond to, and recover from cybersecurity
9 threats;

10 (3) the term “cybersecurity threat” has the
11 meaning given such term in section 102 of the Cy-
12 bersecurity Information Sharing Act of 2015 (en-
13 acted as title I of the Cybersecurity Act of 2015 (di-
14 vision N of the Consolidated Appropriations Act,
15 2016 (Public Law 114–113)));

16 (4) the term “Department” means the Depart-
17 ment of Homeland Security; and

18 (5) the term “Secretary” means the Secretary
19 of Homeland Security.

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