

1 “(A) documented in writing; and

2 “(B) subject to an oath or attestation
3 under penalty of perjury that the challenger has
4 a good faith factual basis to believe that the in-
5 dividual who is the subject of the challenge is
6 ineligible to register to vote or vote in that elec-
7 tion, except a challenge which is based on the
8 race, ethnicity, or national origin of the indi-
9 vidual who is the subject of the challenge may
10 not be considered to have a good faith factual
11 basis for purposes of this paragraph.

12 “(2) PROHIBITION ON CHALLENGES ON OR
13 NEAR DATE OF ELECTION.—No person, other than
14 a State or local election official, shall be permitted—

15 “(A) to challenge an individual’s eligibility
16 to vote in an election for Federal office on the
17 date of the election on grounds that could have
18 been made in advance of such date, or

19 “(B) to challenge an individual’s eligibility
20 to register to vote in an election for Federal of-
21 fice or to vote in an election for Federal office
22 less than 10 days before the election unless the
23 individual registered to vote less than 20 days
24 before the election.

1 “(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall apply
2 with respect to elections for Federal office occurring on
3 and after January 1, 2023.”.

4 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO VOL-
5 UNTARY GUIDANCE.—Section 321(b) of such Act (52
6 U.S.C. 21101(b)) is amended—

7 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
8 (2);

9 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-
10 graph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

11 (3) by adding at the end the following new
12 paragraph:

13 “(4) in the case of the recommendations with
14 respect to section 306, January 1, 2024.”.

15 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO EN-
16 FORCEMENT.—Section 401 of such Act (52 U.S.C. 21111)
17 is amended by striking “and 305” and inserting “305, and
18 306”.

19 (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
20 of such Act, as amended by section 125(d) and section
21 126(e), is amended—

22 (1) by redesignating the items relating to sec-
23 tions 306 and 307 as relating to sections 307 and
24 308; and

- 1 (2) by inserting after the item relating to sec-
- 2 tion 305 the following:

“Sec. 306. Voter protection requirements.”.

