

# Charles James Kenny

[REDACTED], <http://www.charleskenny.blogs.com>

## Experience

- 2010- **CGD AND NEW AMERICA FOUNDATION** **WASHINGTON, DC**  
Joint appointment as Senior Fellow and Director of the Gender and Technology and Development programs at the Center for Global Development and (previously) Schwartz Fellow at the New America Foundation (2010-2012).
- Research, analysis, writing, advocacy and convening related to US/European international economic policy and global development institutions. Topics include: technology and development; governance and anticorruption; transparent contracting; gender and development; global public health; international financial institutions; environment; trade; migration.
  - Led dialogue on a range of development issues with senior officials from White House, State Department, USAID, MCC, US Congress, UK Prime Minister's Office, UK FCDO, World Bank Group, the United Nations, Canadian, German, French and Australian foreign offices.
  - Provided empirical underpinning and institutional proposals behind the Open Contracting Partnership, supporting government contract publication worldwide. Proposed results-based financing to increase the number of women peacekeepers in UN operations introduced under Canadian leadership. Proposed an executive ban on US intelligence service use of vaccine programs for intelligence gathering since implemented. Developed output-based approaches to control of corruption piloted by the Global Fund. Proposed reforms to development finance transparency and competitiveness introduced by World Bank Group.
  - Adjunct professor at Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. Regular contributor to *The Economist* "Democracy in America" blog, columnist at *Businessweek*, contributing editor to *Foreign Policy* magazine.
- 1996-2010 **THE WORLD BANK GROUP** **WASHINGTON, DC**
- (09-10) Special Assistant to the VP, Middle East and North Africa. Provided support and advice across the range of VP-level activities including relations with senior management/executive directors, regional and country strategy, lending, portfolio monitoring, budget and HR.
- (06-09) Senior Economist in the Finance, Economics and Urban Department. Led development of governance and anti-corruption approaches in sustainable development.
- Coordinator of the Sustainable Development Vice Presidency's governance and anticorruption work program, management of two infrastructure governance trust funds as well as management of a core team of consultants.
  - Led World Bank participation in the Construction Sector Transparency Initiative including work on design, management and coordination of technical advice and consultants across pilot countries, involving civil society, the private sector and donor partners.
- (99-06) Senior Infrastructure Economist for the IFC/World Bank Information and Communications Technology Group. Managed Afghanistan, Iran and Kenya information infrastructure activities as well as global analytical work, economic analyst for IFC and Bank ICT projects.
- Managed a range of Bank instruments in Afghanistan including an IDA credit, trust funded investments, trust funds for analytical work and Bank-financed analytical and technical assistance over a period of five years. Projects supported introduction of regulated mobile and international competition, network expansion, corporatization and reform of the fixed operator, the spread of connectivity to every province.

- Managed a series of engagements in Kenya over four years which supported significant reform including greater competition and improved performance of the state-owned monopoly.
- Led the Bank's engagement with the UN World Summit on Information Society Financing Task Force. Economic analyst on numerous IFC and World Bank Internet and telecommunications investments. Lead author and manager of World Bank ICT Poverty Reduction Strategy Toolkit; core team member of US\$60m business plan writing team for the Development Gateway.

- (96-99) Consultant for Development Economics and for *The World Development Report 1999/2000*.
- Principal author on global environment chapter, contributing author on introductory, international trade and finance chapters.
  - Performed econometric analyses of cross-country determinants of growth; author of Tanzania peri-urban survey; author of review studies of African economic growth.

1993-6 **CONSULTANCIES** **LONDON AND WASHINGTON, DC**

Independent consultant for the Overseas Development Council.

- Researcher for reports on US-Africa investment and bilateral trade issues and African aid effectiveness.

Assistant to the Chief Economist for Emerging Markets, Lloyds Bank UK.

- Performed economic and political risk analyses for bank lending to developing economies.

Researcher for the UK All Party Parliamentary Inquiry into African Debt.

- Analyzed country and regional debt profiles, debt sustainability issues and macroeconomic impacts for the report *Africa's Multilateral Debt*.

## Education

2017 **PETERHOUSE, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY** **CAMBRIDGE**  
 PhD by Special Regulations in Development Studies. Submitted published papers focused on global trends in the quality of life and their causes.

1994-5 **SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (SAIS)** **WASHINGTON, DC**  
 MA in International Economics. Courses concentrated on Africa and international development.

1993-4 **THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES (SOAS)** **LONDON**  
 MA in Development Studies. Courses concentrated on international political economy.

1990-3 **PETERHOUSE, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY** **CAMBRIDGE**  
 BA in History. Courses concentrated on history of thought and modern world history.

## Offices and language skills

Editorial Board member of the *Journal of Happiness Studies* and the *Journal of Information Technology for Development*. Intermediate French, basic Spanish.

## Charles Kenny: Publications and Papers

### **Books**

Kenny, Charles (2021) *Your World Better: Global Progress and What You Can Do About It* Seattle: KDP

Kenny, Charles (2021) *The Plague Cycle: The Unending War Between Humanity and Infectious Disease* New York: Scribner

Kenny, Charles (2020) *Close the Pentagon: Rethinking National Security for a Positive Sum World* Seattle: KDP

Kenny, Charles (2017) *Results Note Receipts: Counting the Right Things in Aid and Development* Washington DC: Brookings

Kenny, Charles (2013) *The Upside of Down: Why the Rise of the Rest is Good for the West* New York: Basic Books.

Kenny, Charles (2011) *Getting Better: Why Global Development is Succeeding* New York: Basic Books.

Kenny, Anthony and Charles Kenny (2006) *Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Utility: Happiness in Philosophical and Economic Thought* London: Imprint Academic.

Kenny, Charles (2006) *Overselling the Web? Development and the Internet* Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

### **Journal Articles and Book Chapters**

Kenny, Robert, Charles Kenny & Zack Gehan, (2023). What drives broadband traffic?. *Telecommunications Policy*, 47(9), 102621.

Kenny, Charles (2021) Degrowth in the Age of Dickens *The Breakthrough Journal*, No. 13/Winter

Dykstra, Sarah, Amanda Glassman, Charles Kenny, & Justin Sandefur (2019) Regression discontinuity analysis of Gavi's impact on vaccination rates. *Journal of Development Economics*, 140, 12-25.

Birdsall, Nancy, Charles Kenny, & Anna Diofasi (2018) What drives citizen perceptions of government corruption? National income, petty bribe payments and the unknown. In Kaushik Basu and Tito Cordella (eds) *Institutions, governance and the control of corruption* (pp. 285-334). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

Kenny, Charles and Sarah Dykstra (2015) Advancing a Gender-Based Development Agenda in Ben Leo (ed) *The White House and the World*, Center for Global Development

Kenny, Charles (2014) The Cooperative Advantage: How Innovation Rewrote the Rules of Foreign Policy *The Breakthrough Journal*, No. 4/Summer

Kenny, Charles (2012) Solow's Return: Inventions, Ideas and the Quality of Life *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*, 3, 2.

Kenny, Charles (2012) Disaster Risk Reduction in Developing Countries: Costs, Benefits and Institutions *Disasters*, 37, 2 (previously published as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4823).

Kenny, Charles and Ursula Casabonne (2012) The Best Things in Life are (Nearly) Free *World Development* 40, 1.

Kenny, Charles and Maria Musatova (2012) Red Flags of Corruption in World Bank Projects, in Rose-Ackerman, S. and T. Soreide *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Volume II* London: Edward Elgar (previously issued as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5423).

Kenny, Charles and Robert Kenny (2011) Suerpfast: Is It Worth A Subsidy? *info*, 13, 11

Kenny, Charles (2010) Is Anywhere Stuck in A Malthusian Trap? *Kyklos*, 63, 2.

Kenny, Charles (2009) Is There an Anti-Corruption Agenda in Utilities? *Utilities Policy*, 17, 2.

Kenny, Charles (2009) Measuring Corruption in Infrastructure *Journal of Development Studies*, 45, 3 (previously issued as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4099).

Kenny, Charles (2009) Transport Construction, Corruption and Developing Countries *Transport Reviews* 29, 1 (previously issued as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4271).

Kenny, Charles (2008). What's Not Converging? East Asia's Relative Performance in Income, Health, and Education *Asian Economic Policy Review* 3, 1.

Kenny, Charles (2008) There's More to Life than Money: Exploring the Levels/Growth Paradox in Income and Health *Journal of International Development* 21, 1.

Kenny, Charles (2008) What is Effective Aid? How Would Donors Allocate it? *European Journal of Development Research* 20, 2 (previously issued as World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4005).

Best, Michael and Charles Kenny (2008) ICTs, Enterprise and Development in T. Unwin, (ed) *Information Technology for Development* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kenny, Charles and Mohsen Khalil (2008) The Next Decade of ICT Development *Information Technologies and International Development*, 4, 3.

Halewood, Naomi and Charles Kenny (2008) Young People and ICTs in Developing Countries, *Information Technology for Development*, 14, 2.

Kenny, Charles (2007) A Note on the Ethical Implications of the Stern Review, *Journal of Environment and Development* 16, 4.

Kenny, Charles, Robert Schware and Eliud Williams (2007) The Impact of Reform on Telecommunications Prices and Services in the Countries of the OECS, *Information Technology for Development*, Vol. 13, No. 4.

Clemens, Michael, Charles Kenny and Todd Moss (2007) The Trouble with the MDGs: Confronting Expectations of Aid and Development Success, *World Development*, 35, 5 (previously issued as Center for Global Development Working Paper No. 40., French summary published in *Courrier de la Planete* no. 76 (2005) as "Interprete les OMD," summary published in *Sustainable Development, Law and Policy* VI, 1, (2006).

Kenny, Charles (2007) Internet Governance on a Dollar a Day, *Information Polity* 12, 1-2.

Kenny, Charles and Rym Keremane (2007) Toward Universal Telephone Access: Market Progress and Progress Beyond the Market *Telecommunications Policy* vol. 31.

Kenny, Charles (2006) Were People in the Past Poor and Miserable? *Kyklos* 2, 2006.

Kenny, Charles (2005) Why Are We Worried About Income? Nearly Everything That Matters is Converging, *World Development*, 33, 1.

Kenny, Charles (2005) Questioning the Monopoly-Supported Postal USO in Developing Countries in M. Crew and P. Kleindorfer *Progress Toward Liberalization of the Postal and Delivery Sector* New York: Springer (previously printed in P. Guislain (ed) *The Postal Sector in Developing and Transition Economies: Contributions to a Reform Agenda* Washington DC: The World Bank).

Kenny, Charles (2005) Does Development Make you Happy? Subjective Wellbeing and Economic Growth in Developing Countries, *Social Indicators Research*, 73, 2.

Neto, Isabel, Charles Kenny, Subramaniam Janakiram and Charles Watt (2005) Look before you Leap: The Bumpy Road to e-Development in R. Schware (ed) *The e-Agenda: From Excitement to Efficiency* Washington DC: The World Bank.

Reynolds, Taylor, Charles Kenny and Christine Zhen-wei Qiang (2004) Networking for Foreign Direct Investment *Information Economics and Policy*, 16, 2.

Grace, Jeremy and Charles Kenny (2003) A Short Review of Information and Communications Technologies and Basic Education in LDCs, *International Journal of Educational Development* Vol. 23.

Fink, Carsten and Charles Kenny (2003) W(h)ither the Digital Divide? *info*, Vol. 5, No. 6.

Kenny, Charles (2003) The Internet and Economic Growth in LDCs: A Case of Managing Expectations? *Oxford Development Studies* 31, 1 (Reprinted in A. D'Costa (ed) (2006) *The New Economy in Development* London: Palgrave, previously issued as WIDER Discussion Paper 2002/75, presented at the WIDER New Economy Conference, Helsinki, 10-11 May, 2002).

Forestier, Emmanuel, Jeremy Grace and Charles Kenny (2002) Can Information and Telecommunications Technologies be Pro-Poor? *Telecommunications Policy* vol. 26.

Bond, James and Charles Kenny (2002) The Price of Oil: Is It Low and Is That Bad? *International Journal of Energy Issues* Vol. 17, No. 4.

Kenny, Charles (2002) Should We Try to Bridge the Global Digital Divide? *info*, Vol. 4, No. 3.

Kenny, Charles (2002) Information and Communication Technologies for Poverty Alleviation: Costs and Benefits *Development Policy Review* (20,2).

Kenny, Charles (2002) World Bank Telecommunications Sector Activity: the 1990s and Beyond in G. Madden and S. Savage (eds) *International Handbook of Telecommunications Economics* London: Edward Elgar.

Kenny, Charles (2002) Telecom Network Rollout in Low Income Countries: Lessons from Cambodia *Information Technology in Developing Countries* 12,1.

Kenny, Charles, Juan Navas-Sabater and Christine Qiang (2001) ICT and Poverty in World Bank (ed) *Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper Sourcebook* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

DeFreitas, Donnie, Charles Kenny and Robert Schware (2001) Telecommunications Reform in the OECS, *info*, Vol. 3, No. 3.

Kenny, Charles (2001) Prioritizing Countries for Assistance to Overcome the Digital Divide *Communications and Strategies* First Quarter, No. 41.

Kenny, Charles and David Williams (2001) What Do Economists Know About Economic Growth –Or Why Don't They Know Very Much? *World Development* Vol. 29 No.1.

Kenny, Charles (2000) Expanding Internet Access to the Rural Poor, *Information Technology for Development*, 9, 25-31.

Kenny, Charles (1999) Why Aren't Countries Rich? Weak States and Bad Neighborhoods, *The Journal of Development Studies*, 35, 5, 26-47. (Reprinted in Seligson, M. and J. Passe-Smith (2003) *Development and Under-Development* Third Edition Boulder: Lynne-Rienner.)

Kenny, Charles (1999) Does Growth Cause Happiness, or Does Happiness Cause Growth? *Kyklos*, 52, 3-26.

Moss, Todd and Charles Kenny (1998) Stock Markets in Africa: Emerging Lions or White Elephants? *World Development*, 26, 5, 829-843. (Reprinted in Africa Capital Markets Forum (eds) (2002) *African Emerging Markets: Contemporary Issues, Vol. 1* Accra, Ghana: Africa Capital Markets Forum)

Kenny, Charles (1998) Senegal and the Entropy Theory of Development, *The European Journal of Development Research*, 10, 1, 160-188.

### ***Participation in Official Publications and Reports***

World Bank (2009) *Deterring Corruption and Improving Governance in the Roads Sector: A Sourcebook* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2008) *Deterring Corruption and Improving Governance in the Electricity Sector: A Sourcebook* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2008) *Deterring Corruption and Improving Governance in the Water Sector: A Sourcebook* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2007) *Foundation for Sustainable Development: Rethinking the Delivery of Infrastructure Services in Mongolia* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2006) *Indonesia: Rural Investment Climate Assessment* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2005) *Financing Information and Communication Infrastructure Needs in the Developing World: A World Bank Contribution to the World Summit on the Information Society Working Group on Financing ICT* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2004) *Public and Private Roles in the Provision of Information and Communications Infrastructure Services* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Yusuf, Shahid with Anjum Altaf, Barry Eichengreen, Shaun Gooptu, Kaoru Nabeshima, Charles Kenny, Richard Perkins and Marc Shotten (2003) *Innovative East Asia: The Future of Growth*, New York: Oxford University Press.

World Bank (2003) *Kenya: Country Economic Memorandum* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2003) *Chile: New Economy Study* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2001) *World Bank Group Information and Communications Technologies Sector Strategy Paper* The Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (2000) *The Networking Revolution: Opportunities and Challenges* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank/OECD (2000) *Korea's Transition to a Knowledge-Based Economy* Washington, DC: The World Bank.

World Bank (1999) *World Development Report 1999-2000: Development Policy in the Twenty First Century*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Africa Internet Forum (1999) *Economic Internet Toolkit for African Policy Makers*, Washington, DC: World Bank.

Overseas Development Council (1995) *Briefs on US Relations with Developing Countries*, Washington, DC: Overseas Development Council.

All Party Parliamentary Group on Overseas Development (1994) *Africa's Multilateral Debt: A Modest Proposal*, London: Overseas Development Institute.

### ***Conference and Working Papers***

Kenny, Charles and Zack Gehan (2023) The Future of Official Aid Flows. CGD Working Paper 663.

Webster, Brian, Charles Kenny, and Ranil Dissanayake (2023) Is Manufacturing Destiny? On the Dynamics of Future Sectoral Shares and Development. CGD Working Paper 662

Geehan, Zack and Charles Kenny (2023) Scenarios for Future Global Growth to 2050. CGD Working Paper 634.

Kenny, Charles (2023) The Ultimate Resource is Peaking. CGD Working Paper 630.

Kenny, Charles and George Yang (2022) Should Infrastructure Investors Care About Human Capital? CGD Working Paper 624

Kenny, Charles and George Yang (2022) Technology and Development: An Exploration of the Data. CGD Working Paper 617

Glassman, Amanda, Charles Kenny, and George Yang (2022) COVID-19 Vaccine Development and Rollout in Historical Perspective. CGD Working Paper 607

Kenny, Charles and George Yang (2021) Can Africa Help Europe Avoid Its Looming Aging Crisis? CGD Working Paper 584

Badissy, Mohamed Rali, Charles Kenny, and Todd Moss (2021) The Case for Transparency in Power Project Contracts: A Proposal for the Creation of Global Disclosure Standards and PPA Watch CGD Policy Paper 227

O'Donnell, Megan, Ugonma Nwankwo and Charles Kenny, (2021) Unpacking Gender Gaps and Data Gaps in Public Sector Employment and Pay CGD Policy Paper 209.

O'Donnell, Megan, Mayra Buvinic, Charles Kenny, Shelby Bourgault, and George Yang (2021) Promoting Women's Economic Empowerment in the COVID-19 Context. CGD Working Paper 575.

Nwankwo, Ugonma, Megan O'Donnell, and Charles Kenny (2021) Unpacking Gender Gaps and Data Gaps in Public Sector Employment and Pay. CGD Policy Paper 209.

Kenny, Charles and George Yang (2021) Can Africa Help Europe Avoid Its Looming Aging Crisis? CGD Working Paper 584.

Robinson, Lee, Euan Ritchie, and Charles Kenny (2020) Aid-Financed Mechanisms for Technology Development. CGD Policy Paper 176.

Kenny, Charles (2020) Official Development Assistance, Global Public Goods and Implications for Climate Finance. CGD Policy Paper 188.

Kenny, Charles and George Yang (2020) Measuring the Development Impact of the IFC and Development Finance. CGD Working Paper.

Dissanayake, Ranil, Charles Kenny, and Mark Plant (2020) What is the Role of Aid in Middle-Income Countries? CGD Policy Paper 201.

Kenny, Charles (2019) Can the US Development Finance Corporation Compete? CGD Policy Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles (2019) Five Principles For Use Of Aid In Subsidies To The Private Sector. CGD Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles (2019) Marginal, Not Transformational: Development Finance Institutions and the Sustainable Development Goals. CGD Policy Working Paper.

Kovalchuk, Artur, Charles Kenny, and Mallika Snyder (2019) Examining the Impact of E-Procurement in Ukraine. CGD Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles (2018). Speeding Sustainable Development: Integrating Economic, Social, and Environmental Development. CGD Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles, Jared Kalow, and Vijaya Ramachandran (2018) Inside the Portfolio of the International Finance Corporation: Does IFC Do Enough in Low-Income Countries?. CGD Policy Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles, and Dev Patel (2017) Norms and Reform: Legalizing Homosexuality Improves Attitudes. CGD Working Paper No. 465.

Kenny, Charles and Mallika Snyder (2017). Meeting the Sustainable Development Goal Zero Targets: What Could We Do? CGD Working Paper, No. 472.

Kenny, Charles, Kimberly Elliott and Janeen Madan Keller (2017) A Global Treaty to Reduce Antimicrobial Use in Livestock, CGD Policy Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles and Dev Patel (2017) Gender Laws, Values, and Outcomes: Evidence from the World Values Survey CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles and Dev Patel (2017) The Rapid Evolution of Norms about Homosexuality with Dev Patel, CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles and Dev Patel (2017) Estimating the SDGs' Demand for Innovation with Dev Patel, October 26, 2017 CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles with Megan O'Donnell (2017) Do the Results Match the Rhetoric? An Examination of World Bank Gender Projects CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles (2015) Finding Cash for Infrastructure in Addis: Blending, Lending and Guarantees in Finance for Development, CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles and Owen Barder (2015) Technology, Development, and the Post-2015 Settlement, CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles with Casey Dunning and Jonathan Carver (2014) Hating on the Hurdle: Reforming the Millennium Challenge Corporation's Approach to Corruption, CGD Policy Working Paper

Kenny, Charles and William Savedoff (2013) Can Results-Based Payments Reduce Corruption? CGD Working Paper

Kenny, Charles (2013) Moving Beyond Mines and Mobiles – How Can IFC Add Value in Fragile States? CGD Policy Working Paper 30



Kenny, Charles and Lant Pritchett (2013) Promoting Millennium Development Ideals: The Risk of Defining Development Down, CGD Working Paper 338

Kenny, Charles and Jonathan Karver (2013) The Global Partnership for Development: A Review of MDG 8 and Proposals for the Post- 2015 Development Agenda, CGD Policy Working Paper 26

Kenny, Charles and the CGD Working Group on Learning Metrics (2013) Schooling is Not Education! Using Assessment to Change the Politics of Non-Learning, CGD Study Group Report.

Kenny, Charles (2012) White House Should Explicitly Ban Intelligence Involvement in Public Health Campaigns, CGD Essay

Kenny, Charles (2012) Publish What You Buy: The Case for Routine Publication of Government Contracts – CGD Policy Paper 11

Kenny, Charles, Jonathan Karver and Andy Sumner (2012) MDGs 2.0: What Goals, Targets, and Timeframe? CGD Working Paper 297

Kenny, Charles and Andy Sumner (2011) More Money or More Development? What Have the MDGs Achieved? CGD Working Paper

Kenny, Charles (2011) Overselling Broadband, CGD Essay

Kenny, Charles (2011) Publishing Construction Contracts as a Tool for Efficiency and Good Governance CGD Working Paper

Kenny, Charles (2011) Where is the Virtue in the Middle Class? CGD essay

Kenny, Charles (2011) Technology and USAID: Three Cheers and a Thousand Cautions CGD Essay

Kenny, Charles (2011) Bentham from the Crypt Once More: Politicians in Pursuit of Happiness CGD essay

Kenny, Charles, Michael Klein and Monika Sztajerowska (2011) A Trio of Perspectives on Corruption: Bias, Speed Money and “Grand Theft Infrastructure” World Bank Working Paper

Kenny, Charles (2010) Learning About Schools in Development CGD Working Paper.

Kenny, Charles (2010) Publishing Construction Contracts and Outcome Details, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5247.

Kenny, Charles and Tina Soreide (2009) Grand Corruption in Utilities, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4805.

Kenny, Charles (2008) Information and Communications Technology for Rural Development: Promise, Perils and Opportunities, paper for the conference Rural Futures: Dreams, Dilemmas, Dangers, Plymouth UK, March 29<sup>th</sup>.

Kenny, Charles (2007) Infrastructure Governance and Corruption: Where Next? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4331.

Kenny, Charles (2005) Reforming the Posts: Abandoning the Monopoly-Supported Postal Universal Service Obligation in Developing Countries, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3627 (Reprinted as AEI-Brookings Joint Center on Regulation Working Paper 05-17, Presented at the Rutgers Postal Economics Conference, Antwerp June 1-4, 2005).

Kenny, Charles and Moshe Syrquin (1999) Growth and Transformation in East Africa in Shahid Yusuf (ed) *Tanzania: Peri Urban Growth in the African Mirror*, Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Kenny, Charles and Anat Lewin (2004) *The World Bank and Telecommunications Lending: A Preliminary Evaluation of the 1990s Using Cross-Country Data*, Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Grace, Jeremy Charles Kenny and Christine Zhen-wei Qiang (2003) *ICTs and Broad-Based Development*, World Bank Working Paper No. 12.

Eltzroth, Carter and Charles Kenny (2003) *Broadcast and Development: A Role for the World Bank?* World Bank Working Paper No. 11.

Heeks, Richard and Charles Kenny (2002) *Is the Internet a Technology of Convergence or Divergence?* Presented at the NTNU Developing Countries and the Network Revolution: Leapfrogging or Marginalization Conference, Trondheim, 14-15 November, and at the IFIP WG9.4 Conference, Bangalore (Issued as University of Manchester IDPM Working Paper 10a).

Moss, Todd and Charles Kenny (1996) *Africa's Emerging Stock Markets*, *CSIS Africa Notes* Number 190, Washington, DC: CSIS.

Kenny, Charles (1995) *Pakistan-India Threat Analysis*, in K.T. Brintzenhofe (ed.) *Deterrence Modeling Study Report*, Baltimore: Naval Warfare Analysis Department, Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory.

### ***Other Articles, Reviews and Testimony (Selected)***

(Regular weekly columns for *Foreign Policy* and then *Businessweek* over the course of 2011-2015 and semi-regular *Economist* columns thereafter, please see <http://www.charleskenny.blogs.com/> for details.)

Kenny, Charles (2023) *Evidence Submission to the International Development Committee's Enquiry on Investment for Development: The UK's Strategy towards Development Finance Institutions*.

Kenny, Charles and Scott Morris (2022) *America Shouldn't Copy China's Belt and Road Initiative* *Foreign Affairs* 5/6

Kenny, Charles and Scott Morris (2022) *Biden's Foreign Aid Is Funding the Washington Bubble* *Foreign Policy* 5/6

Kenny, Charles (2021) *A Dark Pandemic Year Could Still Portend a Brighter Future* *Foreign Affairs* 4/12

Kenny, Charles (2020) *The WHO isn't perfect, but it needs more money and power, not less* *Technology Review* 4/ 15

Kenny, Charles (2020) *Pandemics Close Borders—And Keep Them Closed* *Politico* 3/25

Kenny, Charles (2019) *How America Leads Abroad: An Examination of Multilateral Development Institutions*. Testimony Before the House Committee on Financial Services 11/13.

Kenny, Charles (2019) *The Real Immigration Crisis: The Problem Is Not Too Many, but Too Few* *Foreign Affairs* 11/11.

Kenny, Charles (2018) *The Bogus Backlash to Globalization* *Foreign Affairs* 11/9.

Kenny, Charles and Justin Sandefur (2018) *A radical proposal to fight poverty in the developing world: tax the rich more than the poor*, *Vox*, 5/24.

Kenny, Charles (2018) *It's Not As Bad As All That: Steven Pinker's Enlightenment Now*, *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas* No. 48.

Kenny, Charles (2017) The Rumors Have Been Exaggerated: A review of *The Retreat of Western Liberalism* by Edward Luce and *The Fate of the West: The Battle to Save the World's Most Successful Political Idea* by Bill Emmott, *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas* 9/18.

Kenny, Charles (2017) Stop blaming poor countries' poverty on corruption—sometimes it's just bad luck *Quartz*, 8/1.

Kenny, Charles (2017) The data are in: Young people are increasingly less racist than old people *Quartz* 5/24.

Kenny, Charles (2017) It's Not Perfect, But The UN Is A Good Deal For America *Ozy*, 3/27.

Kenny, Charles (2017) Will China And India Always Be Poorer? Probably Not *Ozy*, 2/27

Kenny, Charles (2017) What Frankenstein Has To Do With Anti-Vaxxers *Slate*, 1/16

Kenny, Charles (2016) Seven Habits Of Successful Nations: A review of Jonathan Tepperman's book *The Fix: How Nations Survive and Thrive in a World in Decline* *Washington Monthly* November/December.

Kenny, Charles (2016) When Television Is More Than an "Idiot Box", *Medium*, 1/5

Kenny, Charles (2015) 2015: The Best Year in History for the Average Human Being, *The Atlantic*, 12/18

Kenny, Charles and Justin Sandefur (2015): Why the World Bank is changing the definition of the word "poor", *Vox*, 10/7

Kenny, Charles (2015) If Everyone Gets Electricity, Can The Planet Survive?, *The Atlantic*, 9/28

Kenny, Charles (2015) Give Poor People Cash, *The Atlantic*, 9/25

Kenny, Charles (2015) Goal 1—End Poverty in All its Forms Everywhere, *UN Chronicle*, April

Kenny, Charles (2014) China's Booming Economy is Nothing to Fear, *TIME Ideas*, 2/14

Kenny, Charles (2013) America is slipping to No. 2. Don't panic, *Washington Post*, 1/17

Kenny, Charles (2013) Developing Countries Are More Than Economic Rivals and Terror Threats, *The Atlantic*, 1/17

Kenny, Charles (2013) The End of Absolute Poverty is Closer than You Think, *The Globe and Mail*, 2/8

Kenny, Charles (2012) United Kingdom Has Golden Opportunity to Push for Global Transparency in Procurement, *The Guardian*, 9/11

Kenny, Charles (2012) Despite Everything, There's Plenty to Celebrate in 2012 *The Observer* 01/01

Kenny, Charles (2011) Does Governance Matter? *Governance* November

Kenny, Charles (2011) From Dung Power to Solar Power *Slate* 11/01

Kenny, Charles (2011) Small Change: A Review of Banerjee and Duflo's *Poor Economics*, *Democracy* September.

Kenny, Charles and Andy Sumner (2011) How 28 Poor Countries Escaped the Poverty Trap, *The Guardian* 07/12

Kenny, Charles (2011) Sweet Bird of Youth *Time*, 03/17

Kenny, Charles (2010) Belief in Relief: Why Humanitarian Relief Isn't the Lost Cause Critics Say it Is *Washington Monthly*, November/December

Kenny, Charles (2010) We Don't Need No Universal Education? *Harvard International Review Online*, 10/12

Kenny, Charles (2010) The TV Will Save the World *Time*, 03/11.

Kenny, Charles (2006) Review of *The Challenge of Affluence* by Avner Offer, *Harvard Business History Review*, 81, 2.

Kenny, Charles (2005) Do We Know How to Develop? *The Globalist* January 25<sup>th</sup>.