Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND REFORM 2157 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6143

> MAJORITY (202) 225–5051 MINORITY (202) 225–5074 https://oversight.house.gov

MEMORANDUM

May 17, 2021

To: Members of the Subcommittee on National Security

Fr: Subcommittee Staff

Re: Hearing on "Examining Next Steps for U.S. Engagement in Afghanistan"

On <u>Thursday, May 20, 2021, at 9:00 a.m., in room 2154 of the Rayburn House Office</u> <u>Building and remotely on the Zoom video platform</u>, the Subcommittee on National Security will hold a hybrid hearing to examine the way forward for U.S. engagement in Afghanistan following President Biden's decision to withdraw all remaining U.S. military forces from Afghanistan by September 11, 2021.¹

This is the Subcommittee's third hearing in the 117th Congress related to U.S. policy towards Afghanistan. On February 19, 2021, the Subcommittee held a hearing to examine the final report released by the Afghanistan Study Group—facilitated by the U.S. Institute of Peace—which Congress established in December 2019 to "consider the implications of a peace settlement, or the failure to reach a settlement, on U.S. policy, resources, and commitments in Afghanistan."²

On March 16, 2021, the Subcommittee held a hearing to consider the eight areas of U.S. reconstruction activity in Afghanistan that Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction John Sopko identified in his "2021 High-Risk List" as especially vulnerable to waste, fraud, and abuse.³

¹ White House, *Remarks by President Biden on the Way Forward in Afghanistan* (Apr. 14, 2021) (online at www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speeches-remarks/2021/04/14/remarks-by-president-biden-on-the-way-forward-in-afghanistan/).

² House Committee on Oversight and Reform, Subcommittee on National Security, *Hearing on a Pathway for Peace in Afghanistan: Examining the Findings and Recommendations of the Afghanistan Study Group* (Feb. 19, 2021) (online at https://oversight.house.gov/legislation/hearings/a-pathway-for-peace-in-afghanistan-examining-the-findings-and-recommendations).

³ House Committee on Oversight and Reform, Subcommittee on National Security, *Hearing on the Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction's 2021 High-Risk List* (Mar. 16, 2021) (online at https://oversight.house.gov/legislation/hearings/the-special-inspector-general-for-afghanistan-reconstruction-s-2021-high-risk).

I. HEARING PURPOSE

This hearing will address the implications of President Biden's decision to withdraw all U.S. military forces from Afghanistan by September 11, 2021, for U.S. national security and the stability of the region. The hearing will also consider the future of U.S. reconstruction assistance to Afghanistan and the importance of continued oversight to prevent the waste and abuse of U.S. taxpayer resources.

II. WITNESSES

Ambassador Zalmay Khalilzad (Invited)

Special Representative for Afghanistan Reconciliation Department of State

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