

Professor Timothy Snyder was educated at Brown and Oxford and held postdocs at Harvard before joining Yale University's faculty, where he is the Levin Professor of History and Global Affairs. He is also a permanent fellow at the Institute for Human Sciences in Vienna. His historical work concerns central and eastern Europe, the Soviet Union, and the Holocaust. He has also written on U.S. history, international relations, health care, digital politics, and political thought. His fifteen books, which include *Bloodlands* and *Black Earth*, have been translated into more than forty languages and have received a similar number of awards. He holds state orders and honorary doctorates, and has appeared in documentaries, on television, and in films. His writing has inspired poster exhibitions, sculpture, a punk rock song, a rap song, films, a play, and an opera. His pamphlet *On Tyranny* is quoted in demonstrations around the world. In 2021, he introduced the terms "big lie" and "memory laws" into the American political and legal discussion. He is finishing a philosophical book about freedom.