

April 25, 2022

The Honorable Patrick Leahy Chairman Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington D.C., 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro Chairwoman Committee on Appropriations Washington D.C., 20515 The Honorable Richard Shelby Vice Chairman
Committee on Appropriations
United States Senate
Washington D.C., 20515

The Honorable Kay Granger Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations Washington D.C., 20515

Dear Chairman Leahy, Vice Chairman Shelby, Chairwoman DeLauro, and Ranking Member Granger:

As you consider appropriations for Fiscal Year (FY) 2023, we the undersigned 87 members of the Invest in Us Coalition, representing national, state, and local violence prevention organizations, write to ask you to provide \$750 million for Community Violence Intervention (CVI) initiatives in your FY 2023 legislation. It is vital that Congress provide \$750 million for CVI initiatives to be split evenly between the Department of Justice's Office of Justice Programs (OJP) and the Department of Health and Human Services's Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Injury Prevention Division. Specifically, we recommend providing \$375 million to the Community Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative administered by OJP as well as providing \$375 million to the CDC's Youth Violence Prevention program to establish a new community violence initiative within their existing program.

Gun violence rates have soared across the nation since 2020, with cities reporting record numbers of gun homicides in 2021.<sup>1</sup> 2020 marked a 15 percent increase in gun deaths - with more than 45,000 gun deaths reported by the CDC, the spike largely fueled by gun homicide numbers. Troublingly, experts anticipate 2021 data will continue the deadly trend. This crisis is particularly devastating for communities of color who are disproportionately impacted by community violence and demands a dramatic response.

Gun violence in America costs the U.S. economy an estimated \$280 billion a year,<sup>2</sup> and the Biden-Harris Administration has recognized the important and unique role CVI programs play in violence reduction efforts by calling for a \$5 billion investment through the American Jobs Plan.<sup>3</sup>

Due to the severe impact of the gun violence crisis, there is an urgent need for dedicated federal funding to support this lifesaving work. The Invest in Us Coalition strongly believes that establishing dedicated CVI programs within both the DOJ and CDC is critical as it would enable federal funding to address community violence as a threat to both public safety and public health. Both OJP and CDC are authorized to establish CVI initiatives. The Fiscal Year 2022 omnibus appropriations bill invested \$50 million to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fueled by Gun Violence, Cities across the US Are Breaking All-Time Homicide Records This Year." CNN. December 12, 2021. Link.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Everytown for Gun Safety. "The Economic Cost of Gun Violence." February 2021. <u>Link</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Fact Sheet: Biden-Harris Administration Announces Comprehensive Strategy to Prevent and Respond to Gun Crime and Ensure Public Safety | The White House, 2022. <u>Link</u>.

establish the Community Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative within OJP, creating a dedicated program within the DOJ to support CVI programs. As the United States moves towards public health approaches for violence prevention, it is critically important that agencies best suited to implement this approach receive dedicated funding for CVI programming. Investing in a new CVI initiative within the CDC would build upon the CDC's 20-plus years of science-based youth violence prevention efforts to establish a collaborative, community driven approach to reduce community violence in cities.

Given the elevated and sustained rates of gun violence, it is essential that the federal government take significant, meaningful action to address this public health crisis. Reversing the trend of increased gun violence will require investment in the types of evidence-informed, community-led strategies that have proven to be effective in cities such as St. Louis, MO and Detroit, MI, which were among the jurisdictions that invested robustly in CVI in 2020 and 2021 and saw decreases in gun-related homicides and injuries. The proposed funding would be a targeted, specific investment in America's most impacted communities that are continuing to suffer from unacceptably high levels of gun violence in the absence of dedicated funding to support community-led violence reduction initiatives. A necessary public health and safety investment, a \$750 million investment is urgently needed and timely, especially given that the initial investments through American Rescue Plan funds have expanded the CVI field and relevant federal agencies, including the CDC, have continued to increase their capacity to support this work. However, without continued and scaled-up funding through annual appropriations, the CVI field will not be able to perform this life-saving work.

The CVI Initiatives within DOJ and CDC should prioritize funding for cities with high rates and levels of gun violence and within those cities, to community-based violence intervention strategies which are informed by public health models and provide culturally competent, trauma-responsive services to individuals and communities impacted by gun violence. These evidence-informed strategies are proven to reduce gun violence, shift community norms, and improve the outcomes and resiliency of gun violence survivors. The funding would support the implementation and sustainability of program models such as:

- Strategic Workforce Programs
- Street Outreach Intervention
- Hospital-based Violence Intervention Programs
- <u>Safe Passage</u>
- Group Violence Intervention
- <u>Victim and Survivor Services</u> including: housing support, financial assistance, reentry services, legal assistance, and trauma counseling, among others.

Expanding the federal investment in CVI initiatives is critical to the lifesaving work being done in communities through evidence-based strategies to reduce violence.

Sincerely,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> As Killings Rise in Many Cities, St. Louis Sees Big Decline, U.S. News. Jan 13, 2022. <u>Link.</u>; Report: Detroit Homicides, Nonfatal Shootings Drop in 2021, U.S. News. Jan 6, 2022. <u>Link.</u>;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> CDC has posted two CVI related research grant opportunities (\$14.4 million (RFA-CE-22-005) and \$24.2 million (RFA-CE-22-013)) and two CVI related grant opportunity forecasts for programmatic grants (\$375 million (CDC-RFA-CE22-2207)) and training and technical assistance (\$60 million (CDC-RFA-CE22-2208). 
<sup>6</sup> Caterina G. Roman et al., "Philadelphia CeaseFire: Findings from the Impact Evaluation," Key Findings Research Summary (Temple University, January 2017); Catherine Juillard et al., "Saving Lives and Saving Money: Hospital- Based Violence Intervention Is Cost-Effective," Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery 78, no. 2 (February 2015): 252–58, https://doi.org/10.1097/TA.0000000000000527.

**AMC Unity** 

Advocates for Peace and Urban Unity

Alliance for Gun Responsibility

American Federation of Teachers

Amnesty International USA

Black New Mexico Movement

Brady

Circle of Brotherhood

Cities United

City of Richmond's Office of Neighborhood Safety

Clutch The World

Color of Change

CommonSpirit Health

Community Justice Action Fund

CT Against Gun Violence

DC Area Interfaith Gun Violence Prevention Network

Delaware Coalition Against Gun Violence

**Detours Mentoring Group Inc** 

Equal Justice USA

Everytown for Gun Safety

Episcopal Peace Fellowship

Faith in Action Alabama

Faith in Action Nevada

Faith in Florida

Faith in New Jersey

Faith in New York

Faith in Texas

Faith in the Valley

Gangstas Making Astronomical Community Changes Inc.

Giffords

Gun Violence Prevention PAC

Heartland Alliance

Healing 4 Our Families & Our Nation

House of Refuge COGIC/Refuge Cares

Hudson Partnership CMO

Jewish Women International

Joint Action Committee

Law Enforcement Action Partnership

Life Camp, Inc.

Live Free USA

Live Free Illinois

Los Angeles Metropolitan Churches

MA Coalition to Prevent Gun Violence

March for Our Lives

Marylanders to Prevent Gun Violence

McAllister Consultancy & Training (MC&T)

Memphis Artists for Change

Michigan Faith in Action

Missouri Faith Voices

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (LDF)

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Institute for Criminal Justice Reform

National PTA

Nashville Peacemakers

Newtown Action Alliance

New Yorkers Against Gun Violence

North Carolinians Against Gun Violence

Not Another Child Inc

Not My Generation

One Aim Illinois

Peacemakers of Faith in Action Alabama

Prevention Institute

Prophetic Resistance Boston

Roca Maryland

Sacramento Area Congregations Together

Sacramento Black Clergy Fellowship

Sandy Hook Promise

Seeds & Berries

Survivors Empowered

St. Marks Episcopal Church, Capitol Hill Gun Violence Prevention Committee

Stop Handgun Violence

Teach 1

Temple Sinai (DC) Gun Violence Prevention Group

Texas Gun Sense

The Health Alliance for Violence Intervention

The Green Outreach Group

The Southern California Ceasefire Committee

The Union for Reform Judaism

UC Davis Violence Prevention Research Program

UNITEEE Violence and Incarceration Prevention

Urban Peace Institute

Violent Crime Survivors

**VOICE Buffalo** 

WAVE Educational Fund

Work It Well Project, Inc

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