

**DAVID SCHENKER**  
Washington Institute for Near East Policy  
1828 L Street, NW Suite 1050  
Washington DC20036

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Washington, DC**  
**February 2021-Present**  
**Senior Fellow and Director of the Program on Arab Politics**

Research and write policy papers, scholarly articles, and op-eds about Islamic politics and political and economic developments throughout the Arab world, Iran, and Turkey. Brief government officials, provide policy recommendations to the USG, and expert analysis for leading news outlets.

**U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC**  
**June 2019-January 2021**  
**Assistant Secretary for Near Eastern Affairs**

Served as the Senate-confirmed principal Middle East advisor to the secretary of state and the senior official in the U.S. Government overseeing the conduct of U.S. policy and diplomacy in a region stretching from Morocco to Iran to Yemen, with responsibility for eighteen countries, the Palestinian Authority, and Western Sahara. Supervised more than 9,000 staff and administered an annual budget in excess of \$7 billion.

**Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Washington, DC**  
**April 2006-June 2019**  
**Director, Arab Politics Program**

Research Arab and Islamic politics, democracy, reform, economics, and governance issues in the Arab world with an emphasis on Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Egypt, and the Palestinian Authority. Write policy papers, journal articles, and op-eds about developments in the region. Provide expert analysis for leading news outlets, brief government officials on issues of concern.

**Office of the Secretary of Defense, The Pentagon, Washington, DC**  
**January, 2002-March 2006**  
**Levant Country Director**

Advise and brief the secretary, deputy secretary, undersecretary for policy, and assistant secretary of defense for international security affairs on Syrian, Jordanian, Lebanese, Israeli, and Palestinian political/military affairs and Arab reform issues; travel with and brief principals prior to meetings in Washington and abroad. Represent OSD in interagency process on pertinent topics. Interact daily with senior officials in the Departments of State, Treasury, Office of the Vice President, NSC and the Intelligence Community. Recommend for/against weapons sales and funding initiatives to key ME allies.

**Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Washington, DC**  
**August 1998-December 2001**  
**Fellow in Arab Politics**

Researched Arab politics and governance in the Arab world and US policy in the ME, with an emphasis on the Palestinian Authority, Jordan and Syria. Published extensively about Palestinian and Islamic politics; lectured and provided comment and written analysis for the media. Authored two books: *Palestinian Democracy and Governance* (Washington Institute, 2000), a study about the Palestinian Parliament and US support for democratic development in the Palestinian Authority, and *Dancing with Saddam* (Lexington Press, 2002), about Jordanian-Iraqi relations.

**The Investigative Project, Washington, DC**

**April 1997-August 1998**

**Senior Researcher**

Researched and wrote briefs on Middle Eastern terrorism and US counterterrorism policy, and prepared congressional testimonies on terrorism. Focus of research: Al Qaida, Hamas, and Hizbollah ties to militant Islamic groups in the United States. Emphasis of work was on funding support and recruitment mechanisms.

**SAIC/Pentagon, Vienna, VA**

**Consultant**

**September 1995**

Provided consultation to the Department of Defense on Egyptian foreign policy. Worked with DOD's Office of Net Assessment on regional scenarios geared toward predicting Egyptian foreign and defense policy.

**University Research Corporation, International Development Group, Bethesda, MD**

**January 1994-April 1997**

**Project Coordinator**

Managed \$2,000,000 and \$15,000,000 USAID projects in Jordan and Egypt. Responsible for administration and oversight of USAID grant funding for two centrally funded projects; worked with Ministries of Health in Jordan and Egypt as well as USAID personnel in Washington and the Middle East. Traveled periodically to field offices to review financial records and assess project progress for USAID reporting requirements.

**EDUCATION**

University of Michigan, Master of Arts, Modern Middle Eastern History, June 1992.

Center for Arabic Studies Abroad (CASA), American University of Cairo, Egypt, 1992-1993.

Certificate, Arabic Language Institute (ALI), American University in Cairo, Egypt, 1992.

Bachelor of Arts, Political Science, University of Vermont, with honors, 1990.

Study Abroad Year-long Program, Tel Aviv University, Israel, 1988.

Columbia University, NYC, Summer 1987.

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS/HONORS**

International Election Monitor, *International Republican Institute*, Jordan (2009 and 2013) and Egypt (2011).

Member of the Board of Advisers, Institute for Contemporary Affairs, The Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, 2007-2015.

Office of the Secretary of Defense Medal for Exceptional Civilian Service, 2005.

Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member, 2004-2009.

Washington Institute Presidential Study Group, Taskforce Member, 2000.

Book Research Book Grant, "Jordanian-Iraqi Relations," Smith Richardson Foundation, 1999.

Center for Arabic Study Abroad Fellowship, American University in Cairo, Egypt, 1992-1993.

Phi Beta Kappa, University of Vermont, 1990.

Kidder Scholarship Award, University of Vermont 2-year undergraduate tuition fellowship for outstanding Arts and Sciences Undergraduate Student (1988-1990).

**LANGUAGES:** Arabic

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### *Books and Monographs*

Power to the People, (with Katherine Bauer, Ben Fishman, Hanin Ghaddar, Simon Henderson, Andrew Tabler), Policy Note #116, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, December 2021.

“Washington and the Next Arab Spring,” in Reform, Protest, Change (Essay Series), (with Sarah Feuer), Policy Notes #111, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, October 2021.

“Series Introduction,” in Beyond Islamists and Autocrats: Prospect for Political Reform Post Arab Spring (Essay Series), The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, November 27, 2017.

Growing Stress on Jordan, (with Robert Satloff), Contingency Planning Memo Update, Council on Foreign Relations, March 2016.

“Lebanon's [Un]Civil Society,” in Beyond Islamists and Autocrats (Essay Series), The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, March 2016.

“Introduction,” in Beyond Islamists and Autocrats (Essay Series), The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 2015-2016.

“Spillover from Strife in Lebanon,” in No Good Outcome: How Israel Could Be Drawn into the Syrian Conflict, Policy Focus #131, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, November 2013.

Political Instability in Jordan, (with Robert Satloff), Contingency Planning Memo #19, Council on Foreign Relations, May 2013.

Egypt's Enduring Challenges: Shaping the Post-Mubarak Environment, Policy Focus #110, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, April, 2011.

“America and the Lebanon Issue,” in Lebanon: Liberation, Conflict, and Crisis, edited by Barry Rubin, Palgrave/Macmillan, NY, 2009.

“Jordan: Keeping All Quiet on the Western Front,” in With Neighbors Like These: Iraq and the Arab States on its Borders, edited by David Pollock, Policy Focus #70, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, June 2007.

Countering Islamists at the Ballot Box: Alternative Strategies (editor), Policy Focus #61, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, November 2006.

Dancing with Saddam: The Dangerous Tango of Jordanian-Iraqi Relations, Lexington Books, 2003.

Palestinian Democracy and Governance: An Appraisal of the Legislative Council, The Washington Institute for Near East Policy Press, 2000.

### *Congressional Testimony*

Regional Security Cooperation Partnerships in the Middle East, Testimony Before the House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs, September 21, 2022.

Libya, Testimony of the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, February 12, 2020

Middle East Policy, Testimony of the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs before the House Foreign Affairs Committee on International Relations Subcommittee on the Middle East and Central Asia, October 19, 2019.

Confirmation Hearing, Nominee to be Assistant Secretary of State for Near East Affairs, Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, June 14, 2018

The Revolution in Egypt: Turning Point? Testimony Before the House of Representatives Committee on International Relations Subcommittee on the Middle East and Central Asia, June 20, 2012.

The Syria Accountability and Lebanese Sovereignty Restoration Act of 2003: Two Years On, Testimony Before the House of Representatives Committee on International Relations Subcommittee on the Middle East and Central Asia, June 7, 2006.

#### *Scholarly Articles and Op-eds*

“There is No Better Time to Disarm Hezbollah, *Al Majalla*, April 23, 2025.

“Surprisingly, the Lebanon-Israel Cease-Fire is Holding,” *Foreign Policy*, April 4, 2025.

“Enough with the Hand-Wringing: Al Sharaa is Better than Assad,” *Caravan*, March 11, 2025.

“Iraqis Fear that Trump’s America Will Depart Once and For All,” *National Interest*, March 4, 2025.

“Lebanon Headed Towards Promised Sovereignty,” *Asharq al-Awsat*, January 8, 2025.

“While Israel Now Wants to Go After Iraqi Militias, Trump May Not,” *Al Majalla*, December 23, 2024.

“30 Years of Israel-Jordan Relations,” *National Interest*, October 26, 2024.

“The Day After in Lebanon,” *Rawabet Center*, October 13, 2024.

“Israel Dead Set on Beating Hezbollah Back,” *Al Majalla*, September 27, 2024.

“Israel Turns Up the Heat on Hezbollah, *The Wall Street Journal*, August 29, 2024.

“Behind the US Plan to Prevent an All-Out Israel-Hezbollah War,” *Al Majalla*, June 25, 2024.

“Iran Targets Jordan: The Kingdom Joins the Theocracy’s List of Enemies,” *Caravan*, June 5, 2024.

“Will Israel Temper Its War on Iran’s Regional Proxies?” *Al Majalla*, April 24, 2024.

“Leaving Iraq May Be Washington’s Wisest Choice,” *Foreign Policy*, February 26, 2024.

“Mideast Failure Leads Biden Back to Trump Policies,” *The Wall Street Journal*, February 14, 2024.

“There Is a Lot More Egypt Could Do for Gaza,” *Foreign Policy*, January 9, 2024.

“The World Prepares for Gaza War Escalation,” *Al Majalla*, January 7, 2024.

“A Ceasefire Will Not End the Israel-Palestine Conflict,” *National Interest*, December 9, 2023.

“Why Egypt Won’t Open the Border to Its Palestinian Neighbors,” (with Ghaith al-Omari), *CNN*, October 24, 2023.

“The Risks of a Wider War with Iran and Its Proxies,” *The Economist*, October 23, 2023.

“Will Hezbollah Target American Assets Amid Israel’s War on Gaza?” *Al Majalla*, October 23, 2023.

“Israel Focused on the Wrong Iranian Threat, With Deadly Results,” *Haaretz*, October 10, 2023.

“Gulf De-escalation and Hedging in the Shadow of US Retrenchment,” *Caravan*, September 12, 2023.

“Is a New Israel-Hezbollah War Looming?” *Al Majalla*, September 9, 2023.

“US Support for Morocco Is No Mistake. Biden Should Reaffirm It,” *The Hill*, September 9, 2023.

“Lebanon Is a Global Sanctuary for Criminals,” *Foreign Policy*, August 2, 2023.

“Washington Keeps a Watchful Eye as the PMF Consolidates Its Dominance in Iraq,” *Al Majalla*, June 8, 2023.

“Is Egypt Headed Toward Collapse?” *National Interest*, May 5, 2023.

“Jordan’s Retreat from China on 5G Could Signal a Growing Distance,” *The Hill*, April 25, 2023.

“Securing or Insecuring Israel? Assessing the Israel-Lebanon Maritime Agreement,” *Caravan*, March 7, 2023.

“The UNIFIL Follies Turn Deadly on the Israel-Lebanon Border,” *Tablet*, January 24, 2023.

“Israel Falls for Lebanon’s Treat Bait-and-Switch,” *The Wall Street Journal*, October 11, 2022.

“Biden’s Indifference Has Given Iran the Upper Hand in Iraq,” *Foreign Policy*, August 24, 2022.

“Fixing Washington’s Gulf Rift,” *Caravan*, June 21, 2022.

“Egypt’s Remilitarized Sinai Is a Future Powder Keg,” *Foreign Policy*, June 3, 2022.

“Kurdish Infighting Could Undermine a Sovereign Iraqi Government,” *The Hill*, April 5, 2022.

“There’s a Better Way to Sell American Weapons,” (with Grant Rumley), *The Wall Street Journal*, March 29, 2022.

“Jordan and America: An Enduring Friendship,” (Book Review), *Middle East Quarterly*, Volume 29 (Spring 2022).

“Putin’s War Has Middle Eastern Countries Hedging Their Bets,” *Foreign Policy*, March 4, 2022.

“The Golf War on the Arabian Peninsula,” *The Wall Street Journal*, December 26, 2021.

“Biden Needs to End His Staff Travel Ban Now,” *Foreign Policy*, April 2, 2021.

“Our Presence in Iraq Remains a Vital US National Security Interest,” *The Hill*, March 11, 2021.

“Iran’s Shadow over Lebanon,” *American Interest*, October 4, 2017.

“Killings Fray Jordan-Israel Ties,” *The Cipher Brief*, August 23, 2017.

“A Killer Goes Free in Cairo,” *American Interest*, July 7, 2017.

“Green-on-Blue Attacks in Jordan,” *Foreign Affairs*, June 23, 2017.

“Egypt’s Failed War on Terror,” *Foreign Affairs*, May 10, 2017.

“Taxing Times in Jordan,” *American Interest*, April 19, 2017.

“King Abdullah and Jordan Deserve Our Support -- and Our Dollars,” *Fox News*, April 5, 2017.

“How the United States Should Help Protect Jordan from the Chaos Next Door,” *Lawfare/Brookings*, February 22, 2017.

“Jordan’s Economy Was Always Shaky -- the Refugee Crisis Has Only Made Things Worse,” *The Tower*, December 5, 2016.

“Toward Well-Oiled Relations? China’s Presence in the Middle East following the Arab Spring,” (Book Review), *The China Quarterly*, Volume 227 (Fall 2016).

“Terrorist Spillover in Jordan,” *Cipher Brief*, June 23, 2016.

“Will Sisi Squander His Chance to Fix Egypt’s Economy?” *National Interest*, May 17, 2016.

“The Costs of Lost U.S. Credibility,” *American Interest*, March 21, 2016.

“The Shift in Saudi Foreign Policy,” *Caravan*, February 10, 2016.

“Lebanon: The Syrian War’s Next Casualty?” *American Interest*, December 10, 2015.

“America’s Least-Known Mideast Military Force,” *Politico*, November 1, 2015.

“Putin and the Shiite ‘Axis of Resistance’,” *The Hill*, October 7, 2015.

“Syria’s Good Neighbors: How Jordan and Lebanon Sheltered Millions of Refugees,” *Foreign Affairs*, September 28, 2015.

“Hezbollah’s Growing Domestic Woes,” *National Interest*, July 21, 2015.

“Back to the Bad Old Days,” *American Interest*, June 23, 2015.

“Why a Houthi Leader Is Buried in Hezbollah's Cemetery,” *Weekly Standard*, April 24, 2015

“In Jordan, Problems and Politics Are Local,” *Foreign Affairs*, April 23, 2015.

“Uncertain of Obama, Arab States Gear Up for War,” (with Gilad Wenig), *The Wall Street Journal*, March 29, 2015.

“Crime and Punishment in Jordan,” *Foreign Affairs*, February 6, 2015.

“The Middle East's Next Nuclear Power?” *Politico*, January 28, 2015.

“Jordan's Fight Against the Islamic State Remains Complicated,” *Weekly Standard*, January 14, 2015.

“Obama Administration Should Be Helping Egypt, Not Punishing It,” (with Eric Trager), *FoxNews.com*, November 19, 2014.

“There's a Worrisome Amount of Support in Jordan for the Islamic State,” *The New Republic*, October 20, 2014.

“Countering the ISIS Threat to Jordan,” *The Wall Street Journal*, July 13, 2014.

“Jordan Has a Jihadi Problem Too,” *American Interest*, June 13, 2014.

“Why Refugee Influx Threatens Lebanon, Jordan Stability,” *CNN Global Public Square*, April 10, 2014.

“Syria Cheats,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, January 30, 2014.

“FIFA Has a Terrorism Problem,” *Times of Israel*, January 23, 2014.

“Linking the Syrian Conflict to the Iranian Nuclear Agreement,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, December 13, 2013.

“Is Iran Set to Lash Out at Saudi Arabia?” *CNN.com*, December 10, 2013.

“Qaradawi's War for Egypt,” *Al Majalla*, November 21, 2013.

“Down and Out in Amman: The Rise and Fall of the Jordanian Muslim Brotherhood,” *Foreign Affairs*, October 2, 2013.

“What if Insurgents Close the Suez Canal?” *Los Angeles Times*, September 22, 2013.

“Forget the Red Line and Engage in Syria,” *New York Daily News*, August 25, 2013.

“How the Israeli Drone Strike in the Sinai Might Backfire,” *The Atlantic*, August 13, 2013.

“What Have US Troops Been Doing in Jordan?” *CNN.com*, July 12, 2013.

“Religious Persecution in Egypt,” *European Parliament Conference Paper*, July 3, 2013.

“Jordan's Web Policy Mistake,” *Los Angeles Times*, June 14, 2013.



“US and EU Must Arm the Syrian Rebels or Watch Assad Destabilize the Region,” *The Guardian*, May 30, 2013.

“Political Instability in Jordan,” with Rob Satloff, *Council on Foreign Relations*, May 16, 2013.

“Multilateralism Breeds Paralysis,” *New York Daily News*, May 9, 2013.

“China’s Middle East Footprint,” *Los Angeles Times*, April 26, 2013.

“Saving Jordan’s King Abdullah Must be a U.S. Priority,” *Wall Street Journal*, March 20, 2013.

“Israel’s Next Front: Syria,” *Tablet Magazine*, March 14, 2013.

“Will Jordan Be the First Arab Monarchy to Fall?” *The Atlantic*, January 8, 2013.

“The New Arabists,” *Commentary Magazine*, November 2012.

“Syria and the Next U.S. Administration,” *Al Hayat*, November 1, 2012.

“Hezbollah under Pressure,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, October 23, 2012.

“How to Send Egypt a Message,” (with Eric Trager), *New York Daily News*, September 12, 2012.

“Palestinian Refugees Languish in Lebanon,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2012.

“Morsi Goes Courting,” with Christina Lin, *Los Angeles Times*, August 24, 2012.

“Hezbollah's Karma in Syria,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, August 10, 2012.

“What The Tlass Defection Means to Assad,” *New York Daily News*, July 6, 2012.

“Egypt's Islamist Future,” *Los Angeles Times*, July 4, 2012.

“Revolutionary Fallout: Egypt Faces Early Security Challenges,” *IHS Jane's*, June 2012.

“Winter or Spring: Islamists, the Military, and Politics in Post-Revolution Egypt,” *Middle East Insights, Marine Corps University*, May 2012.

“A Crisis of Confidence,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, April 17, 2012.

“Kofi Annan’s Plan is Destined to Fail,” *CNN.com*, March 28, 2012.

“A Crisis of Confidence,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, April 17, 2012.

“The Free Syria Army vs. The Syrian National Council—Which Should We Support?” *New Republic Online*, March 31, 2012.

“Arm the Free Syria Army Now,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, March 8, 2012.

“Egypt’s Cold Shoulder,” *Los Angeles Times*, February 15, 2012.

“Egypt’s Great Liberal Nope,” with Eric Trager, *WeeklyStandard.com*, January 23, 2012.

“Arab Spring or Islamist Winter,” *World Affairs Journal*, January/February 2012.

“Bashar Assad in the Balance,” *Los Angeles Times*, December 14, 2011.

“How to Explain the Arab League’s Shocking Decision on Syria,” *New Republic Online*, December 1, 2011.

“A Fighting Chance: Why Obama's Support For Syria's Non-Violent Protests Isn't Enough,” *New Republic Online*, October 25, 2011.

“Mubarak’s Flawed Trial,” *CNN Global Public Square*, September 27, 2011.

“Washington’s Limited Influence in Egypt,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, September 15, 2011.

“Five Things Obama Can (and Should) Do to Topple Assad,” *New Republic Online*, August 20, 2011.

“Is the U.S. Ambassador to Syria Being Unfairly Blamed for the Administration's Bad Policy?” *New Republic Online*, August 4, 2011.

“Over the Wall: A Tale of Two Embassies,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, July 20, 2011.

“Insecure in Egypt,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, July 14, 2011.

“Why Hezbollah Had a Really Bad Week,” *New Republic Online*, July 1, 2011.

“Turkey's Shift on Syria Gives West Room to Get Tougher on Assad,” *Christian Science Monitor*, June 9, 2011.

“Mubarak's Trial: A Divisive, Dangerous Distraction,” *NYTimes.com*, June 8, 2011.

“Egypt and the Arab Fall,” *Los Angeles Times*, June 1, 2011.

“Damascus on Trial,” *Middle East Quarterly*, Spring 2011.

“Step Assad,” *New Republic Online*, April 9, 2011.

“A Purge too Far,” *The Weekly Standard*, April 4, 2011.

“President Obama’s First Two Years in the Middle East,” *Al Hayat*, December 27, 2010.

“Egypt Should Learn from Jordan at the Polls,” *The Daily Standard*, November 24, 2010.

“China’s Rise in the Middle East,” (with Christina Lin), *The Los Angeles Times*, November 16, 2010.

“Sick Man on the Nile,” *The Daily Standard*, September 2, 2010.

“The Women of Hezbollah,” *The New Republic*, August 9, 2010.

“Passing of Shiite Cleric Fadlallah Spells Trouble for Lebanon,” *Christian Science Monitor*, July 9, 2010.

“Turning Against US,” (with Judith Miller), *New York Post*, June 3, 2010.

“Road From Damascus: Lebanon Hangs Suspended between Past and Present,” *The Weekly Standard*, May 31, 2010.

“Is the US Wiser to Syrian Provocation?” *Beirut Daily Star*, May 11, 2010.

“Is Israel Facing War with Hizballah and Syria?” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, April 6, 2010.

“Hezbollah’s Penance: The Shiite Militia Works to Rebuild its Tarnished Image,” *The Daily Standard*, March 5, 2010.

“Hope on the Nile,” *Forbes.com*, March 2, 2010.

“Who’s Behind the Houthis?” *The Weekly Standard*, February 22, 2010.

“US Stepping Up Engagement with Syria,” *Los Angeles Times*, February 19, 2010.

“Defending Lebanon or Israel?” *Forbes.com*, January 7, 2010.

“The Murdered Fathers Club,” *The Weekly Standard*, December 19, 2009.

“Syria and Turkey: Walking Arm in Arm Down the Same Road?” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, December 2009.

“A NATO without Turkey,” *Wall Street Journal Europe*, November 5, 2009.

“Paradoxes of Egyptian-Saudi Relations,” (with Simon Henderson), *Jane's Islamic Affairs Analyst*, October 12, 2009.

“Normal Peace?” *Middle East Strategy at Harvard*, October 8, 2009.

“Who Decides on the Levant in Washington?” *Beirut Daily Star*, October 6, 2009.

“His Own Worst Enemy,” *ForeignPolicy.com*, September 22, 2009.

“What Next for Syria?” *Bitter Lemons International*, September 10, 2009.

“Cairo Joins the Battle against Tehran,” *CommentaryMagazine.com*, August 4, 2009.

“Where Have All the Palestinian Moderates Gone?” *Foreignpolicy.com*, August 4, 2009.

“Cairo Joins the Battle Against Tehran,” *Commentary Magazine Online*, August 3, 2009.

“Syria and Hizballah After the Lebanese Elections,” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, July 2009.

“Now Comes the Hard Part,” *The Weekly Standard*, June 22, 2009.

“The Pharaoh Strikes Back: Egypt vs. Hezbollah,” *The Weekly Standard*, May 11, 2009.

“Why the Race Is On to Rebuild Gaza,” *Jane's Islamic Affairs Analyst*, March 2009.

“The Obama Administration Reaches Out to Syria: Implications for Israel,” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, March 18, 2009.

“Opposition in Syria Dying with a Dissident,” *The Los Angeles Times*, March 10, 2009.

“As Islamists Exploit Financial Crisis, Lebanon Stands Fast,” *Christian Science Monitor*, January 15, 2009.

“Gaza Tunnels: No Path to Peace,” *Boston Globe*, January 14, 2009.

“Ceasefire Hinges on Egypt Closing Smuggling Routes,” *New York Daily News*, January 12, 2009.

“Decoupling Syria from Iran: Constraints on U.S.-Syrian Rapprochement,” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, December 2008.

“Duplicity in Damascus,” *The Daily Standard*, October 31, 2008.

“The Hidden Imam,” *The New Republic*, September 24, 2008.

“A Dangerous Precedent,” *The Daily Standard*, September 10, 2008.

“Israel: Don’t Undermine Beirut,” *The Jerusalem Post*, June 2, 2008.

“Syria: Between Negotiations with Israel and the Iranian Axis,” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, May 2008.

“Egypt Builds a Wall, Changes its Tune on Israel’s Barrier,” *The Weekly Standard*, April 28, 2008.

“Silencing the Opposition,” *The Daily Standard*, February 13, 2008.

“Libya Doesn’t Deserve the Red Carpet,” *Christian Science Monitor*, December 17, 2007.

“Lebanon’s Government by Murder,” *The Los Angeles Times*, October 17, 2007.

“Syria’s Role in Regional Destabilization: An American View,” *Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs*, October 2007.

“Bashar’s Bad Judgment,” *The Daily Standard*, September 19, 2007.

“The Real Battle for Lebanon Will Take Place at the UN,” *USA Today*, May 24, 2007.

“Abandoning Our Democratic Allies,” *Boston Globe*, May 17, 2007.

“Why Syrian Elections Matter,” *The Daily Standard*, April 20, 2007.

“Give Abboud the Boot: Why Does Syria Need Two Ambassadors in Washington?” *The Weekly Standard*, March 12, 2007.

“Lebanon’s Price in Washington Rises,” *Beirut Daily Star*, March 9, 2007.

“If You Must Engage Syria, Do It the Lantos Way,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, January 18, 2007.

“Pricey Cedar Politics,” *National Review Online*, November 27, 2006.

“Shiites Against Hezbollah,” *The Weekly Standard*, November 17, 2006.

“Hizbollah’s New Mission,” *The Daily Standard*, September 29, 2006.

“Syria’s Answer,” *National Review Online*, August 31, 2006.

“Been There Done That,” *The Weekly Standard*, August 14, 2006.

“Laying Out the Qana Calculation: Disarming Hizbollah Prevents More Crises,” *Chicago Tribune*, August 2, 2006.

“Policy Review: Middle East Democracy,” *The New Republic*, June 21, 2006.

“Assad State of Affairs: Syria’s Dictatorship Survives to Fight Another Day,” *The Weekly Standard*, June 12, 2006.

“Putting the Squeeze on Syria,” *The Baltimore Sun*, May 5, 2006.

“Beware of Anti-US Rants in the Mideast,” *The Los Angeles Times*, August 26, 2001.

“Palestinian Fictions,” *The World and I* (Washington Times), November 2001.

“An Arab Debate on Child Sacrifice,” *Jerusalem Post*, November 15, 2000.

“Is a Jerusalem Deal Enough for Peace?” *New York Post*, July 24, 2000.

“The Palestinian Authority: A Hybrid Creation,” *Middle East Quarterly*, September 1999.

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*Washington Institute for Near East Policy PolicyWatch/PeaceWatch Series*

#### PolicyWatch

“Avoiding an Israel-Syria Showdown: The Risks of Occupation,” March 20, 2025.

“Two Arab Summits Hold the Key to a Viable Gaza Plan,” (with Ghaith al-Omari), February 19, 2025.

“Will Lebanon’s New Leaders Walk the Walk?” January 16, 2025.

“In Lebanon, a Rare Moment of Opportunity,” October 8, 2024.

“The Pros and Cons of Salvaging (or Ditching) UNIFIL,” (with Assaf Orion), August 20, 2024.

“Hezbollah Threatens Cyprus: Capabilities, Intentions, and Potential Consequences,” (with Hanin Ghaddar and Farzin Nadimi), June 21, 2024.

“A Kuwaiti Reset?” (with Simon Henderson), June 7, 2024.

“The Gaza War is Eroding Egypt-Israel Relations,” May 28, 2024.

“An Israel-Lebanon Agreement May Not Be Worth the Costs,” May 14, 2024.

“Changing the Israel-Lebanon Status Quo: U.S. Options,” April 1, 2024.

“Will Hezbollah and Iran Expand War to Israel’s North?” (with Yair Golan, Hanin Ghaddar, Farzin Nadimi), October 17, 2023.

“Saudi Arabia’s Nuclear ‘Asks’: What Do They Want, What Might They Get?” (with Simon Henderson), August 15, 2023.

“Golf Detente: Saudi Arabia’s LIV to Merge with the PGA,” June 7, 2023.

“The Lebanon Human Rights Report: Punting on Accountability?” March 18, 2023.

“Abdullah and Biden Need to Discuss Economics, Not Just Israeli-Palestinian Tensions,” February 1, 2023.

“Sudani’s Wobbly Balancing Act Between Tehran and Washington,” January 27, 2023.

“Biden Heads to Egypt Amid Economic Protests and Libyan Gridlock,” (with Ben Fishman), November 10, 2022.

“Inside Saudi Arabia: A Trip Report,” (with Robert Satloff), November 4, 2022.

“What to Expect (or Not) from the Arab League Summit,” (with Sabina Henneberg), October 24, 2022.

“Israel’s Karish Gas Field: Diplomatic Opportunity of Casus Belli?” (with Simon Henderson, Hanin Ghaddar, Matthew Levitt, Ehud Yaari, David Makovsky, and Andrew J. Tabler), September 20, 2022.

“Getting to an Israeli-Saudi Deal on Tiran and Sanafir,” July 7, 2022.

“How to Avoid Another Lost Year for UNIFIL,” (with Assaf Orion), June 21, 2022.

“Hezbollah-Shia Dynamics and Lebanon’s Election: Challenges, Opportunities, and Policy Implications,” (with Hanin Ghaddar and Bashshar Haydar), May 18, 2022.

“Saad’s Sad Goodbye: Hariri Leaves Lebanon Politics,” January 25, 2022.

“The Future of al-Tanf Garrison in Syria,” (with Grant Rumley), December 6, 2021.

“Top Agenda Items for the U.S.-Egypt Strategic Dialogue,” November 5, 2021.

“Lebanon’s Crisis and UNIFIL’s Mandate Renewal,” (with Assaf Orion), August 10, 2021.

“Preserving the Lebanese Armed Forces Amid State Decline,” (with Grant Rumley), June 9, 2021.

“Rehabilitating Assad: The Arab League Embraces a Pariah,” May 4, 2021.

“French-German Proposals to Rebuild Beirut Port: Policy Implications,” April 9, 2021.

“Getting Tough with Egypt Won’t Work,” March 25, 2021.

“Getting the Israel-Jordan Relationship Back on Track,” (with Ghaith al-Omari), March 12, 2021.

“U.S. Security Assistance to Lebanon at Risk,” August 3, 2017.

“Jordanians Protest Conviction of Sergeant Who Killed U.S. Troops,” July 19, 2017.

“The Ceasefire and U.S. Interests on the Jordan-Syria Border,” (with Hanin Ghaddar), July 17, 2017.

“A New Electoral Law for Lebanon: Continuity or Change?” Jun 6, 2017.

“President Trump Talks Terror with Egypt's Sisi,” March 30, 2017.

“The Quiet Advance of Eastern Mediterranean Gas,” (with Simon Henderson), March 8, 2017.

“A Safe Zone in Southern Syria: Jordan's Role,” February 27, 2017

“A New President for Lebanon,” October 31, 2016.

“Lebanon's Embattled Sunnis Need Support,” October 13, 2016.

“Jordan Goes to the Polls: A Comeback for the Muslim Brotherhood?” September 19, 2016.

“Targeting Hezbollah's Home-Front Finances,” (with Katherine Bauer), July 5, 2016.

“The MFO 2.0,” May 16, 2016.

“Amman's Showdown with the Muslim Brotherhood,” April 6, 2016.

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