



**Tom Malinowski** was US Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor from 2014 to 2017, overseeing the Obama administration's efforts to support emerging democracies, protect activists in closed societies, combat corruption, and ensure that our foreign policy reflected our values. Prior to that he was Washington Director for Human Rights Watch from 2001 to 2013. During the Clinton Administration, he served as Senior Director for Foreign Policy Speechwriting at the National Security Council, and as a speechwriter to Secretaries of State Albright and Christopher. He began his career as an aide to Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan of New York. He was educated at Oxford University, where he was a Rhodes Scholar, and at the University of California at Berkeley.