



**Cynthia J. Arnson** is Director of the Latin American Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. She is a widely-recognized expert on Latin American politics, political economy, and international relations, including U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. She is editor of a forthcoming volume on Venezuela's relations with Russia, China, Cuba, India, Turkey, and Iran. She is also the editor of *In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America* (Stanford, 2012); co-editor of *Latin American Populism in the Twenty-First Century* (Johns Hopkins 2013); and author of *Crossroads: Congress, the President, and Central America, 1976-1993* (Penn State, 2d edition, 1993), among other publications. Arnson is a member of the editorial advisory board of *Foreign Affairs Latinoamérica*, the Spanish-language edition of the distinguished journal *Foreign Affairs*. She is also a member of the advisory boards of the Salvadoran Foundation for Economic and Social Development (FUSADES), and Human Rights Watch/Americas. Arnson served as an assistant professor of international relations at American University's School of International Service from 1989 to 1991. As a foreign policy aide in the House of Representatives during the Carter and Reagan administrations, she participated in the national debates over U.S. policy and human rights in Central and South America. Arnson graduated magna cum laude from Wesleyan University in Middletown, Connecticut, and has an M.A. and Ph.D. in international relations from The Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies in Washington, D.C.