

Suzanne Nossel is Chief Executive Officer at PEN America and author of *Dare to Speak: Defending Free Speech for All*. Prior to joining PEN America, she served as the Chief Operating Officer of Human Rights Watch and as Executive Director of Amnesty International USA. She has served in the Obama Administration as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for International Organizations, leading US engagement in the UN and multilateral institutions on human rights issues, and in the Clinton Administration as Deputy to the US Ambassador for UN Management and Reform. Nossel coined the term "Smart Power," which was the title of a 2004 article she published in *Foreign Affairs Magazine* and later became the theme of Secretary of State Hillary Clinton's tenure in office. She is a featured columnist for *Foreign Policy* magazine, writes for *Foreign Affairs*, and has published op-eds in *The New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and *LA Times*, as well as scholarly articles in *Foreign Affairs*, *Dissent*, and *Democracy*, among others. Nossel is a member of the Oversight Board, an international body that oversees content moderation on social media. She is a former senior fellow at the Century Foundation, the Center for American Progress, and the Council on Foreign Relations. Nossel is a magna cum laude graduate of both Harvard College and Harvard Law School.