

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
TO H. RES. 1179
OFFERED BY MS. JAYAPAL OF WASHINGTON**

Strike the preamble and insert the following:

Whereas fighting between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) militia started a civil war in Sudan on April 15, 2023, which has now raged for 3 years;

Whereas the Sudanese civil war has reportedly caused over 400,000 deaths and forcibly displaced more than 14,000,000 people;

Whereas the SAF and RSF have perpetrated numerous atrocities against civilians, including rape, torture, arbitrary detention, and forced starvation;

Whereas, on December 6, 2023, the Secretary of State determined that members of the SAF and RSF have committed war crimes in Sudan, members of the RSF and allied militias have committed crimes against humanity and ethnic cleansing, and found that “Masalit civilians have been hunted down and left for dead in the streets”;

Whereas, on January 7, 2025, the Secretary of State determined the RSF and allied Arab militias have committed genocide in Sudan;

Whereas the United Nations International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan documented in February 2026 that the RSF has committed genocidal acts against the Fur, Zaghawa, and other non-Arab communities in Darfur;

Whereas, on November 19, 2025, President Trump said, “Tremendous atrocities are taking place in Sudan. It has become the most violent place on Earth and, likewise, the single biggest Humanitarian Crisis.”;

Whereas Sudan constitutes the world’s largest humanitarian crisis, with nearly 34,000,000 people in need of life-saving assistance;

Whereas the ongoing conflict compromises Sudan’s independence, sovereignty, and territorial integrity;

Whereas the Sudanese civil war threatens regional peace and stability and risks spreading to neighboring countries;

Whereas the Sudanese civil war cannot be resolved militarily;

Whereas external support for the warring parties prolongs the Sudanese civil war and exacerbates human suffering;

Whereas the Sudanese people rejected military rule during the 2019 revolution and have repeatedly expressed their desire for transparent, accountable, democratic governance;

Whereas, despite persistent challenges, Sudanese civil society remains strong and community-led Emergency Response Rooms have served as the backbone of the humanitarian response, providing food, water, and medicine in areas inaccessible to international humanitarian organizations; and

Whereas the United States has a clear moral and strategic interest in ending the Sudanese civil war, restoring civilian-led governance, and maintaining peace and stability in sub-Saharan Africa: Now, therefore, be it

Strike the resolving clause and insert the following:

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2 (1) recognizes that all Sudanese people are enti-
3 tled to safety and security;

4 (2) condemns all attacks on civilians in Sudan,
5 including the RSF's genocidal campaign against
6 non-Arab communities in Darfur, and calls on the
7 warring parties to uphold their obligations under
8 international law to protect civilians and cease at-
9 tacks on schools, medical facilities, and places of
10 worship;

11 (3) applauds international, national, and local
12 humanitarian organizations' efforts to deliver life-
13 saving assistance to conflict-affected communities,
14 and calls on the warring parties to grant aid workers
15 unfettered access to populations in need of assist-
16 ance and ensure aid workers' safety;

17 (4) calls on external actors to immediately end
18 material support to the RSF and SAF;

19 (5) calls on the Trump Administration to take
20 clear, resolute action to end the provision of external
21 support to the warring parties, negotiate an end to
22 the Sudanese civil war, and restore civilian-led
23 democratic governance in Sudan; and

24 (6) calls on the international community to
25 prioritize civilian efforts to end the war and, at the

1 appropriate time, assist post-conflict reconstruction
2 and recovery efforts in Sudan and support the estab-
3 lishment of a robust transitional justice mechanism
4 to restore the rule of law, strengthen social cohesion,
5 and hold perpetrators of mass killings, sexual vio-
6 lence, and other human rights abuses accountable.

