AMENDMENT TO H.R. 5300 OFFERED BY MR. LAWLER OF NEW YORK

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

1	SEC REPORT ON COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TASK FORCE
2	FOR THE INDO-PACIFIC.
3	Not later than 1 year after the date of the establish-
4	ment of this section, the Secretary of State shall submit
5	to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee
6	on Armed Services of the House of Representatives and
7	the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee
8	on Armed Services of the Senate a report that—
9	(1) assesses whether a collective security agree-
10	ment between the United States and Indo-Pacific al-
11	lies and partners could serve as an effective and sus-
12	tainable deterrent to further aggression or coercive
13	actions by the People's Republic of China and North
14	Korea, including an evaluation of military, political,
15	economic, and diplomatic dimensions;
16	(2) identifies and evaluates which Indo-Pacific
17	allies and partners would be willing to join, or under
18	what conditions might be willing to join, such a col-
19	lective security agreement, including an analysis of

1	each partner's strategic interests, domestic political
2	constraints, and existing treaty obligations;
3	(3) analyzes risks associated with any potential
4	collective security agreement, including implications
5	for United States commitments under existing bilat-
6	eral treaties, interoperability of forces, resource re-
7	quirements, escalation risks, and potential impacts
8	on regional stability;
9	(4) provides options for scope, structure, and
10	implementation mechanisms of such an agreement,
11	including but not limited to decisionmaking proc-
12	esses, burden-sharing arrangements, rules of engage-
13	ment, and crisis response mechanisms;
14	(5) examines historical precedents and com-
15	parative models of collective security agreements
16	(such as NATO and other regional frameworks) and
17	assesses their applicability or limitations in the Indo-
18	Pacific context; and
19	(6) makes a recommendation to Congress as to
20	whether advancing collective defense or security co-
21	operation in the Indo-Pacific region, including sug-
22	gested diplomatic initiatives, confidence-building
23	measures is necessary to deter malign actors.