AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO H.R. 260

Offered by Mr. Meeks of New York

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

| 1 | SECTION 1. STRATEGY TO OPPOSE FINANCIAL OR MATE- |
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| 2 | RIAL SUPPORT BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO |
| 3 | THE TALIBAN. |
| 4 | (a) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the |
| 5 | United States to oppose the provision of financial or mate- |
| 6 | rial support by foreign countries to the Taliban that is |
| 7 | inconsistent with United States law or policy. |
| 8 | (b) Report.—Not later than 180 days after the date |
| 9 | of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State shall |
| 10 | submit to the appropriate congressional committees a re- |
| 11 | port identifying, to the maximum extent possible— |
| 12 | (1) foreign countries that have provided finan- |
| 13 | cial or material support to the Taliban since Sep- |
| 14 | tember 1, 2021, that is inconsistent with United |
| 15 | States law or policy, including— |
| 16 | (A) the amount of United States-provided |
| 17 | foreign assistance each country receives, if any; |

| 1 | (B) the amount of financial or material |
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| 2 | support each country has provided to the |
| 3 | Taliban; and |
| 4 | (C) a description of how the Taliban has |
| 5 | utilized such financial or material support; and |
| 6 | (2) efforts the United States has taken since |
| 7 | September 1, 2021, to oppose foreign countries from |
| 8 | providing financial or material support to the |
| 9 | Taliban if doing so is inconsistent with United |
| 10 | States law or policy. |
| 11 | (c) Strategy and Reports.— |
| 12 | (1) In general.—Not later than 180 days |
| 13 | after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec- |
| 14 | retary of State shall develop a strategy to discourage |
| 15 | foreign countries from providing financial or mate- |
| 16 | rial support to the Taliban that is inconsistent with |
| 17 | United States law or policy. |
| 18 | (2) Reports.— |
| 19 | (A) INITIAL REPORT.—Not later than the |
| 20 | date on which the strategy required by para- |
| 21 | graph (1) is completed, the Secretary of State |
| 22 | shall submit to the appropriate congressional |
| 23 | committees a report detailing the strategy and |
| 24 | a plan for its implementation. |
| 25 | (B) Subsequent reports.— |

| 1 | (i) In General.—Not later than 180 |
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| 2 | days after the date on which the strategy |
| 3 | required by paragraph (1) is completed, |
| 4 | and annually thereafter for 5 years, the |
| 5 | Secretary of State shall submit to the ap- |
| 6 | propriate congressional committees a re- |
| 7 | port on the implementation of the strategy, |
| 8 | including the impact of the strategy in dis- |
| 9 | couraging foreign countries from providing |
| 10 | financial or material support to the |
| 11 | Taliban that is inconsistent with United |
| 12 | States law or policy. |
| 13 | (ii) FORM.—The report required by |
| 14 | this subparagraph shall be submitted in |
| 15 | unclassified form, but may contain a clas- |
| 16 | sified annex if necessary. |
| 17 | (d) Appropriate Congressional Committees |
| 18 | Defined.—In this section, the term "appropriate con- |
| 19 | gressional committees" means— |
| 20 | (1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the |
| 21 | Committee on Appropriations of the House of Rep- |
| 22 | resentatives; and |
| 23 | (2) the Committee on Foreign Relations and |
| 24 | the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate. |

| 1 | SEC. 2. REPORT ON DIRECT CASH ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS |
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| 2 | IN AFGHANISTAN. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—The Administrator of the United |
| 4 | States Agency for International Development, in consulta- |
| 5 | tion with the Secretary of State, shall submit to the appro- |
| 6 | priate congressional committees a report on United States |
| 7 | Government-funded direct cash assistance programs in Af- |
| 8 | ghanistan during the period beginning on August 1, 2021, |
| 9 | and ending on the date that is 30 days after the date of |
| 10 | enactment of this Act. The report shall be submitted in |
| 11 | conjunction with the submission of the Fiscal Year 2023 |
| 12 | Annual Financial Report of the United States Agency for |
| 13 | International Development. |
| 14 | (b) Matters to Be Included.—The report re- |
| 15 | quired by subsection (a) shall, with respect to such direct |
| 16 | cash assistance programs, include— |
| 17 | (1) a description of method of payments; |
| 18 | (2) a description of how and where currency ex- |
| 19 | changes occur; |
| 20 | (3) a description of if and how hawalas are |
| 21 | used and the oversight mechanisms in place regard- |
| 22 | ing use of hawalas to transfer funds in United |
| 23 | States Government funded direct cash assistance |
| 24 | programs in Afghanistan; and |

| 1 | (4) a description of safeguards, including over- |
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| 2 | sight processes, to prevent the Taliban from access- |
| 3 | ing cash assistance under such programs. |
| 4 | (c) Appropriate Congressional Committees De- |
| 5 | FINED.—In this section, the term "appropriate congres- |
| 6 | sional committees" means— |
| 7 | (1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the |
| 8 | Committee on Appropriations of the House of Rep- |
| 9 | resentatives; and |
| 10 | (2) the Committee on Foreign Relations and |
| 11 | the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate. |
| 12 | SEC. 3. REPORT ON STATUS OF AFGHAN FUND. |
| 13 | (a) In General.—Not later than 90 days after the |
| 14 | date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, |
| 15 | the Secretary of State shall submit to the appropriate con- |
| 16 | gressional committees a report on the status of the Afghan |
| 17 | Fund. |
| 18 | (b) Matters to Be Included.—The report re- |
| 19 | quired by subsection (a) shall include, to the maximum |
| 20 | extent possible— |
| 21 | (1) a description of the Taliban's influence over |
| 22 | Da Afghanistan Bank, including a list of Taliban |
| 23 | members employed by such Bank or serving on its |
| 24 | board of directors; |

| 1 | (2) a description of the Afghan Fund's board of |
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| 2 | trustees, including the process for vetting and selec- |
| 3 | tion of trustees; |
| 4 | (3) the conditions necessary for the United |
| 5 | States Government to support disbursements from |
| 6 | the Afghan Fund to Da Afghanistan Bank; |
| 7 | (4) how the Afghan Fund's board of trustees |
| 8 | determines the Fund's activities, including what |
| 9 | kind of information will inform the board's decisions, |
| 10 | and how the board will collect and verify this infor- |
| 11 | mation; and |
| 12 | (5) a description of what controls have been put |
| 13 | into place to ensure funds and disbursements are |
| 14 | not diverted to or misused by the Taliban. |
| 15 | (c) Sunset.—This section shall terminate on the |
| 16 | date that all disbursements from the Afghan Fund have |
| 17 | been made. |
| 18 | (d) Appropriate Congressional Committees |
| 19 | DEFINED.—In this section, the term "appropriate con- |
| 20 | gressional committees" means— |
| 21 | (1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the |
| 22 | Committee on Financial Services of the House of |
| 23 | Representatives; and |

1 (2) the Committee on Foreign Relations and 2 the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Af-3 fairs of the Senate.

