

**Bio**

Robert Einhorn is a senior fellow with the Arms Control Initiative and the Center for 21st Century Security and Intelligence, both housed within the Foreign Policy program at Brookings. Einhorn focuses on arms control (U.S.-Russia and multilateral), nonproliferation and regional security issues (including Iran, the greater Middle East, South Asia, and Northeast Asia), and U.S. nuclear weapons policies and programs.

Before coming to Brookings in May 2013, Einhorn served as the State Department special advisor for nonproliferation and arms control, a position created by Secretary of State Hillary Clinton in 2009. In that capacity, he played a leading role in the formulation and execution of U.S. policy toward Iran's nuclear program, both with respect to sanctions and negotiations between Iran and the P5+1 countries. He also helped shape the Obama administration's overall approach to nonproliferation, supported nonproliferation goals through diplomatic contacts with China, Russia and key non-aligned countries and addressed nuclear security and strategic stability challenges in South Asia. He played a key role in the development of the 2010 Nuclear Posture Review and served as U.S. delegation head in negotiations with South Korea on a successor civil nuclear agreement.

Between 2001 and 2009, Einhorn was a senior advisor at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, where he directed the CSIS Proliferation Prevention Program. Before coming to CSIS, he was assistant secretary of state for nonproliferation (1999-2001), deputy assistant secretary of state for political-military affairs (1992-1999), and a member of the State Department policy planning staff (1986-1992). Between 1972 and 1986, he held various positions at the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, including ACDA's representative to the strategic arms reduction talks with the Soviet Union. In 1984, he was an international affairs fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations.

Einhorn has written extensively in the area of arms control and nonproliferation. He authored *Negotiating from Strength: Leverage in U.S.-Soviet Arms Control Negotiations* (1984), co-edited *Protecting against the Spread of Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons: An Action Agenda for the Global Partnership* and *The Nuclear Tipping Point: Why States Reconsider their Nuclear Choices*, and published numerous articles in such journals as *Survival*, *The National Interest*, *Foreign Policy*, *Arms Control Today*, *The Washington Quarterly*, *The Nonproliferation Review*, and *Yaderny Kontrol*.

Einhorn holds a B.A. in government from Cornell University and a M.A. in public affairs and international relations from the Woodrow Wilson School at Princeton University.