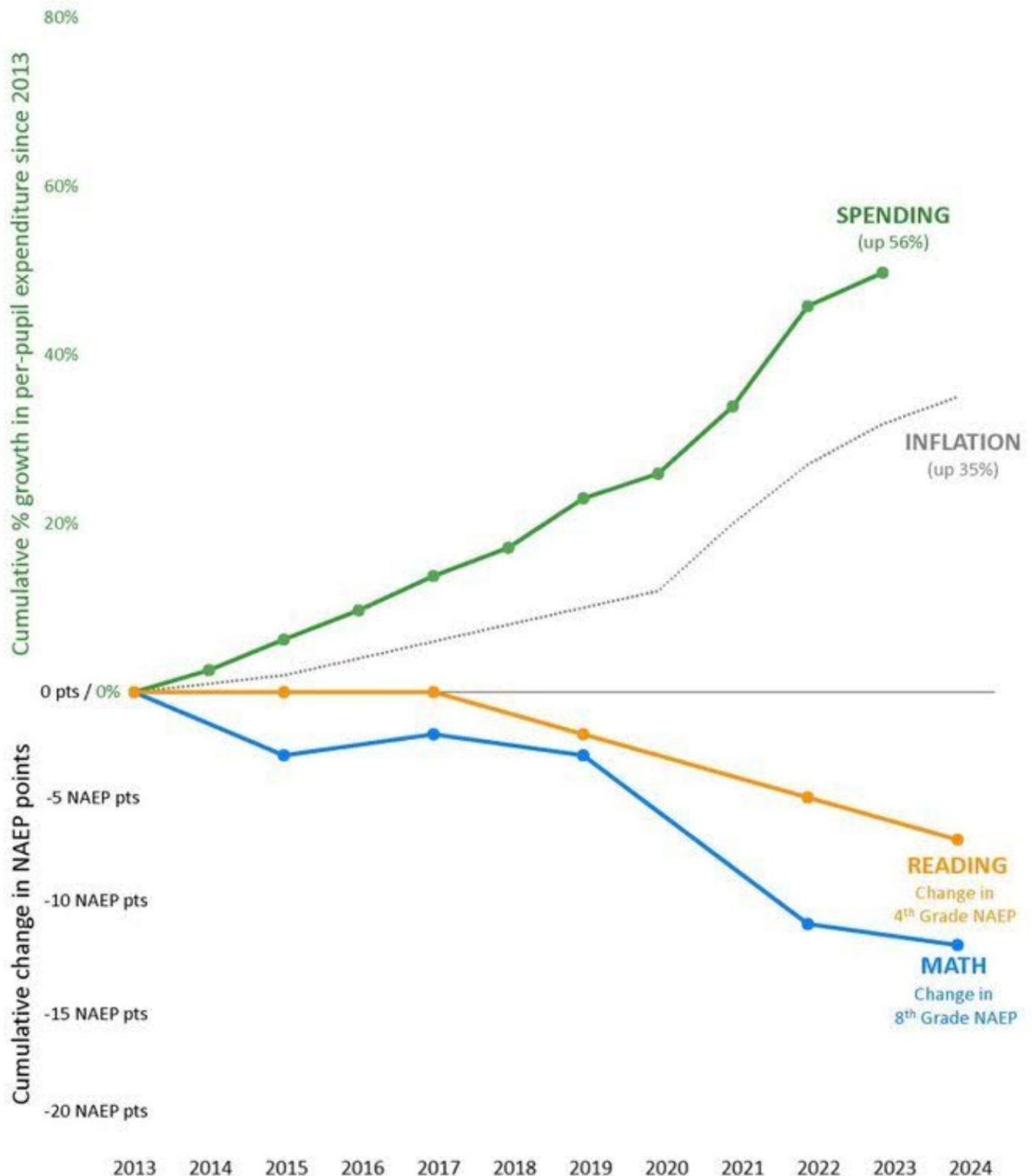


United States: Change in Spending and Scores since 2013



Analysis by Edunomics Lab using data from these sources: [Scores](#): The Nation's Report Card (NAEP) 2013-2024; [Spending](#): U.S. Census Annual Survey of School System Finances through 2023; [Inflation](#): CPI, BLS; [Questions](#): Edunomics@Georgetown.edu