

BROOKINGS

STEVEN PIFER

Steven Pifer is director of the Arms Control and Non-Proliferation Initiative and a senior fellow with the Center for 21st Century Security and Intelligence and the Center on the United States and Europe at the Brookings Institution. He focuses on nuclear arms control, Ukraine and Russia. He has offered commentary on these issues on PBS NewsHour, CNN, Fox News, BBC, National Public Radio and VOA, and his articles have run in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Financial Times*, *National Interest*, *Moscow Times* and *Kyiv Post*, among others. He is co-author with Michael O'Hanlon of *The Opportunity: Next Steps in Reducing Nuclear Arms*, released in October 2012.

A retired Foreign Service officer, his more than 25 years with the State Department focused on U.S. relations with the former Soviet Union and Europe, as well as arms control and security issues. He served as deputy assistant secretary of state in the Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs with responsibilities for Russia and Ukraine (2001-2004), U.S. ambassador to Ukraine (1998-2000), and special assistant to the president and senior director for Russia, Ukraine and Eurasia on the National Security Council (1996-1997).

In addition to Ukraine, Ambassador Pifer served at the U.S. embassies in Warsaw, Moscow and London as well as with the U.S. delegation to the negotiation on intermediate-range nuclear forces in Geneva. His Washington assignments included the Office of European Political and Security Affairs, the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, the Office of Soviet Union Affairs, and the Office of the Coordinator for the New Independent States. In 2000-2001, he was a visiting scholar at Stanford's Institute for International Studies.

His other publications include: "Missile Defense in Europe: Cooperation or Contention?," Brookings Arms Control Series Paper No. 8 (May 2012); "Ukraine's Perilous Balancing Act," *Current Events* (March 2012); "NATO, Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control," Brookings Arms Control Series Paper No. 7 (July 2011); "The Next Round: The United States and Nuclear Arms Reductions After New START," Brookings Arms Control Series Paper No. 4 (November 2010); "Ukraine's Geopolitical Choice, 2009," *Eurasian Geography and Economics* (July 2009); "Averting Crisis in Ukraine," Council on Foreign Relations Special Report No. 41 (January 2009); and "Reversing the Decline: An Agenda for U.S.-Russian Relations in 2009," Brookings Foreign Policy Paper No. 10 (January 2009). He has also authored numerous op-eds and other articles.

Ambassador Pifer is a 1976 graduate of Stanford University with a B.A. in Economics. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

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