AMENDMENT TO H.R. 2670 OFFERED BY MR. MOULTON OF MASSACHUSETTS

At the appropriate place in title XVIII, insert the following:

1	SEC. 18 ADMISSION OF ESSENTIAL SCIENTISTS AND
2	OTHER EXPERTS TO ENHANCE THE TECHNO-
3	LOGICAL SUPERIORITY OF THE UNITED
4	STATES.
5	(a) Special Immigrant Status.—Section
6	101(a)(27) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
7	U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)) is amended—
8	(1) in subparagraph (L), by adding a semicolon
9	at the end;
10	(2) in subparagraph (M), by striking the period
11	at the end and inserting "; or"; and
12	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
13	paragraph:
14	"(N) an immigrant (and the immigrant's
15	spouse and children if accompanying or fol-
16	lowing to join the immigrant) who—
17	"(i) has been recommended for a spe-
18	cial immigrant visa, or, if in the United
19	States, special immigrant status, by the

1	Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of En-
2	ergy, or the head of any other United
3	States national security agency designated
4	for purposes of this subparagraph by the
5	Secretary of Homeland Security, with the
6	concurrence of the Secretary of State,
7	based on a finding that the individual—
8	"(I) is participating or has par-
9	ticipated in research funded by the
10	recommending agency;
11	"(II) is or was an employee or
12	contracted employee with the recom-
13	mending agency; or
14	"(III) as determined by the rec-
15	ommending agency—
16	"(aa) earned a master's,
17	doctoral, or professional degree
18	from an accredited United States
19	institution of higher education
20	(as defined in section 101(a) of
21	the Higher Education Act of
22	1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)), or
23	completed a graduate fellowship
24	or graduate medical education at
25	an accredited United States insti-

1	tution of higher education, that
2	entailed research in a field of im-
3	portance to national security;
4	"(bb) is an employee with,
5	or has a documented job offer
6	from, a company that develops
7	new technologies or cutting-edge
8	research that contributes to the
9	national security of the United
10	States;
11	"(cc) is a founder or co-
12	founder of a United States-based
13	company that develops new tech-
14	nologies or cutting-edge research
15	that contributes to the national
16	security of the United States; or
17	"(dd) has extensive expertise
18	and scientific knowledge of cru-
19	cial national security importance
20	that would advance national se-
21	curity; and
22	"(ii) based on a recommendation de-
23	scribed in clause (i), the Secretary of
24	Homeland Security or the Secretary of
25	State, as applicable, finds that the indi-

1	vidual possesses scientific or technical ex-
2	pertise that will contribute to the national
3	security of the United States and approves
4	such status.".
5	(b) Exemption From Numerical Limits.—Section
6	201(b)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
7	U.S.C. 1151(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the
8	following new subparagraph:
9	"(F) Special immigrants (and the spouses
10	and children of such immigrants) who are de-
11	scribed in section $101(a)(27)(N)$, until the
12	number of principal immigrants (excluding their
13	spouses and children) under section
14	101(a)(27)(N)(i) during a fiscal year reaches
15	200.".
16	(c) Additional Safeguards for Screening.—
17	The Secretary of State, in consultation with the Secretary
18	of Defense, the Director of National Intelligence, the Di-
19	rector of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and the
20	Secretary of Homeland Security, shall screen each alien
21	applying for admission under this section for risk of for-
22	eign influence, espionage, or unauthorized transfer of sen-
23	sitive technology to foreign adversaries and engaged in for-

5

- 1 eign influence, espionage, or unauthorized transfer of sen-
- 2 sitive technology to foreign adversaries.

