

**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE  
TO COMMITTEE PRINT  
OFFERED BY MR. THOMPSON OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**[(Providing for reconciliation pursuant to H. Con. Res. 14, the  
Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 2025)]**

Strike “**TITLE \_\_\_\_—COMMITTEE ON AG-  
RICULTURE**” and all that follows and insert the fol-  
lowing:

1           **TITLE I—COMMITTEE ON**  
2                   **AGRICULTURE**  
3                   **Subtitle A—Nutrition**

4   **SEC. 10001. THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.**

5           Section 3(u) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
6   (7 U.S.C. 2012(u)) is amended to read as follows:

7           “(u)(1) ‘Thrifty food plan’ means the diet required  
8   to feed a family of 4 persons consisting of a man and a  
9   woman 20 through 50, a child 6 through 8, and a child  
10  9 through 11 years of age, based on relevant market bas-  
11  kets that shall only be changed pursuant to paragraph (3).  
12  The cost of such diet shall be the basis for uniform allot-  
13  ments for all households regardless of their actual com-  
14  position. The Secretary shall only adjust the cost of the  
15  diet as specified in paragraphs (2) and (4).

1       “(2) HOUSEHOLD ADJUSTMENTS.—The Secretary  
2 shall make household-size adjustments based on the fol-  
3 lowing ratios of household size as a percentage of the max-  
4 imum 4-person allotment:

5           “(A) For a 1-person household, 30 percent.

6           “(B) For a 2-person household, 55 percent.

7           “(C) For a 3-person household, 79 percent.

8           “(D) For a 4-person household, 100 percent.

9           “(E) For a 5-person household, 119 percent.

10          “(F) For a 6-person household, 143 percent.

11          “(G) For a 7-person household, 158 percent.

12          “(H) For an 8-person household, 180 percent.

13          “(I) For a 9-person household, 203 percent.

14          “(J) For a 10-person household, 224 percent.

15          “(K) For households with more than 10 per-  
16 sons, such adjustment for each additional person  
17 shall be 224 percent plus the product of 21 percent  
18 and the difference in the number of persons in the  
19 household and 10.

20       “(3) REEVALUATION OF MARKET BASKETS.—

21           “(A) EVALUATION.—Not earlier than Oc-  
22 tober 1, 2028, and at not more frequently than  
23 5-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary may  
24 reevaluate the market baskets of the thrifty  
25 food plan taking into consideration current food

1 prices, food composition data, consumption pat-  
2 terns, and dietary guidance.

3 “(B) NOTICE.—Prior to any update of the  
4 market baskets of the thrifty food plan based  
5 on a reevaluation pursuant to subparagraph  
6 (A), the methodology and results of any such  
7 revelation shall be published in the Federal  
8 Register with an opportunity for comment of  
9 not less than 60 days.

10 “(C) COST NEUTRALITY.—The Secretary  
11 shall not increase the cost of the thrifty food  
12 plan based on a reevaluation or update under  
13 this paragraph.

14 “(4) ALLOWABLE COST ADJUSTMENTS.—On  
15 October 1 immediately following the effective date of  
16 this paragraph and on each October 1 thereafter,  
17 the Secretary shall—

18 “(A) adjust the cost of the thrifty food  
19 plan to reflect changes in the Consumer Price  
20 Index for All Urban Consumers, published by  
21 the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Depart-  
22 ment of Labor, for the most recent 12-month  
23 period ending in June;

24 “(B) make cost adjustments in the thrifty  
25 food plan for urban and rural parts of Hawaii

1 and urban and rural parts of Alaska to reflect  
2 the cost of food in urban and rural Hawaii and  
3 urban and rural Alaska provided such cost ad-  
4 justment shall not exceed the rate of increase  
5 described in the Consumer Price Index for All  
6 Urban Consumers, published by the Bureau of  
7 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor,  
8 for the most recent 12-month period ending in  
9 June; and

10 “(C) make cost adjustments in the sepa-  
11 rate thrifty food plans for Guam and the Virgin  
12 Islands of the United States to reflect the cost  
13 of food in those States, but not to exceed the  
14 cost of food in the 50 States and the District  
15 of Columbia, provided that such cost adjust-  
16 ment shall not exceed the rate of increase de-  
17 scribed in the Consumer Price Index for All  
18 Urban Consumers, published by the Bureau of  
19 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor,  
20 for the most recent 12-month period ending in  
21 June.”.

22 **SEC. 10002. ABLE BODIED ADULTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS**  
23 **WORK REQUIREMENTS.**

24 (a) Section 6(o)(3) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
25 of 2008 is amended to read as follows:

1           “(3) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (2) shall not  
2       apply to an individual if the individual is—

3           “(A) under 18 or over 65 years of age;

4           “(B) medically certified as physically or  
5       mentally unfit for employment;

6           “(C) a parent or other member of a house-  
7       hold with responsibility for a dependent child  
8       under 7 years of age;

9           “(D) otherwise exempt under subsection  
10       (d)(2);

11          “(E) a pregnant woman;

12          “(F) currently homeless;

13          “(G) a veteran;

14          “(H) 24 years of age or younger and was  
15       in foster care under the responsibility of a State  
16       on the date of attaining 18 years of age or such  
17       higher age as the State has elected under sec-  
18       tion 475(8)(B)(iii) of the Social Security Act  
19       (42 U.S.C. 675(8)(B)(iii)); or

20          “(I) responsible for a dependent child 7  
21       years of age or older and is married to, and re-  
22       sides with, an individual who is in compliance  
23       with the requirements of paragraph (2).”.

1 (b) SUNSET PROVISION.—The exceptions in subpara-  
2 graphs (F) through (H) shall cease to have effect on Octo-  
3 ber 1, 2030.

4 **SEC. 10003. ABLE BODIED ADULTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS**

5 **WAIVERS.**

6 Section 6(o) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
7 (7 U.S.C. 2015(o)) is amended—

8 (1) by amending paragraph (4)(A) to read as  
9 follows:

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—On the request of a  
11 State agency and with the support of the chief  
12 executive officer of the State, the Secretary may  
13 waive the applicability of paragraph (2) for not  
14 more than 12 consecutive months to any group  
15 of individuals in the State if the Secretary  
16 makes a determination that the county, or  
17 county-equivalent (as recognized by the Census  
18 Bureau) in which the individuals reside has an  
19 unemployment rate of over 10 percent.”; and  
20 (2) in paragraph (6)(F) by striking “8 percent”  
21 and inserting “1 percent”.

1 **SEC. 10004. AVAILABILITY OF STANDARD UTILITY ALLOW-**  
2 **ANCES BASED ON RECEIPT OF ENERGY AS-**  
3 **SISTANCE.**

4 (a) ALLOWANCE TO RECIPIENTS OF ENERGY ASSIST-  
5 ANCE.—

6 (1) STANDARD UTILITY ALLOWANCE.—Section  
7 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I) of the of the Food and Nutrition  
8 Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)) is  
9 amended by inserting “with an elderly or disabled  
10 member” after “households”.

11 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
12 2605(f)(2)(A) of the Low-Income Home Energy As-  
13 sistance Act is amended by inserting “received by a  
14 household with an elderly or disabled member” be-  
15 fore “, consistent with section 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)”.

16 (b) THIRD-PARTY ENERGY ASSISTANCE PAY-  
17 MENTS.—Section 5(k)(4) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
18 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(k)(4)) is amended—

19 (1) in subparagraph (A) by inserting “without  
20 an elderly or disabled member” after “household”  
21 the 1st place it appears; and

22 (2) in subparagraph (B) by inserting “with an  
23 elderly or disabled member” after “household” the  
24 1st place it appears.

1 **SEC. 10005. RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EXPENSES.**

2 Section 5(e)(6) of the Food and Nutrition Act of  
3 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)) is amended by adding at the  
4 end the following:

5 “(E) RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EX-  
6 PENSES.—Service fees associated with internet  
7 connection, including, but not limited to,  
8 monthly subscriber fees (i.e., the base rate paid  
9 by the household each month in order to receive  
10 service, which may include high-speed internet),  
11 taxes and fees charged to the household by the  
12 provider that recur on regular bills, the cost of  
13 modem rentals, and fees charged by the pro-  
14 vider for initial installation, shall not be used in  
15 computing the excess shelter expense deduc-  
16 tion.”.

17 **SEC. 10006. MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(a) of the Food and Nu-  
19 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)) is amended—

20 (1) by striking “(a) Subject to” and inserting  
21 the following:

22 “(a) PROGRAM.—

23 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Subject to”; and

24 (2) by adding at the end the following:

25 “(2) MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.—

26 “(A) IN GENERAL.—



1           “(i) FEDERAL SHARE.—Subject to sub-  
2           paragraph (B), the Federal share of the cost of  
3           allotments described in paragraph (1) in a fis-  
4           cal year shall be—

5                   “(I) for each of fiscal years 2026 and  
6                   2027, 100 percent; and

7                   “(II) for fiscal year 2028 and each  
8                   fiscal year thereafter, 95 percent.

9           “(ii) STATE SHARE.—Subject to subpara-  
10          graph (B), the State share of the cost of allot-  
11          ments described in paragraph (1) in a fiscal  
12          year shall be—

13                   “(I) for each of fiscal years 2026 and  
14                   2027, 0 percent; and

15                   “(II) for fiscal year 2028 and each  
16                   fiscal year thereafter, 5 percent.

17          “(B) STATE QUALITY CONTROL INCENTIVE.—  
18          Beginning in fiscal year 2028, any State that has a  
19          payment error rate, as defined in section 16, for the  
20          most recent complete fiscal year for which data is  
21          available, of—

22                   “(i) equal to or greater than 6 percent but  
23                   less than 8 percent, shall have its Federal share  
24                   of the cost of allotments described in paragraph

1 (1) for the current fiscal year equal 85 percent,  
2 and its State share equal 15 percent;

3 “(ii) equal to or greater than 8 percent but  
4 less than 10 percent, shall have its Federal  
5 share of the cost of allotments described in  
6 paragraph (1) for the current fiscal year equal  
7 80 percent, and its State share equal 20 per-  
8 cent; and

9 “(iii) equal to or greater than 10 percent,  
10 shall have its Federal share of the cost of allot-  
11 ments described in paragraph (1) for the cur-  
12 rent fiscal year equal 75 percent, and its State  
13 share equal 25 percent.”.

14 (b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The Secretary of Ag-  
15 riculture may not pay towards the cost of allotments de-  
16 scribed in paragraph (1) of section 4(a) of the Food and  
17 Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)), as designated  
18 by subsection (a), an amount greater than the applicable  
19 Federal share described in paragraph (2) of such section  
20 4(a), as added by subsection (a).

21 **SEC. 10007. ADMINISTRATIVE COST SHARING.**

22 Section 16(a) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
23 (7 U.S.C. 2025(a)) is amended by striking “50 per cen-  
24 tum” and inserting “25 percent”.

1 **SEC. 10008. GENERAL WORK REQUIREMENT AGE.**

2 Section 6(d) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
3 (7 U.S.C. 2015(d)) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (1)(A), in the matter pre-  
5 ceding clause (i), by striking “over the age of 15 and  
6 under the age of 60” and inserting “over the age of  
7 17 and under the age of 65”; and

8 (2) in paragraph (2)—

9 (A) by striking “child under age six” and  
10 inserting “child under age seven”; and

11 (B) by striking “between 1 and 6 years of  
12 age” and inserting “between 1 and 7 years of  
13 age”.

14 **SEC. 10009. NATIONAL ACCURACY CLEARINGHOUSE.**

15 Section 11(x)(2) of the Food and Nutrition Act of  
16 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2020(x)(2)) is amended by adding at the  
17 end the following:

18 “(D) DATA SHARING TO PREVENT OTHER  
19 MULTIPLE ISSUANCES.—A State agency shall  
20 use each indication of multiple issuance, or each  
21 indication that an individual receiving supple-  
22 mental nutrition assistance program benefits in  
23 1 State has applied to receive supplemental nu-  
24 trition assistance program benefits in another  
25 State, to prevent multiple issuances of other  
26 Federal and State assistance program benefits

1           that a State agency administers through the in-  
2           tegrated eligibility system that the State uses to  
3           administer the supplemental nutrition assist-  
4           ance program in the State.”.

5 **SEC. 10010. QUALITY CONTROL ZERO TOLERANCE.**

6           Section 16(c)(1)(A)(ii) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
7 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(c)(1)(A)(ii)) is amended—

8           (1) in subclause (I), by striking “and” at the  
9           end;

10          (2) in subclause (II)—

11               (A) by striking “fiscal year thereafter” and  
12               inserting “of fiscal years 2015 through 2025”;  
13               and

14               (B) by striking the period at the end and  
15               inserting “; and”; and

16          (3) by adding at the end the following:

17                       “(III) for each fiscal year there-  
18                       after, \$0.”.

19 **SEC. 10011. NATIONAL EDUCATION AND OBESITY PREVEN-**  
20 **TION GRANT PROGRAM REPEALER.**

21           The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011  
22 et seq.) is amended by striking section 28 (7 U.S.C.  
23 2036a).

1 **SEC. 10012. ALIEN SNAP ELIGIBILITY.**

2 Section 6(f) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
3 (7 U.S.C. 2015(f)) is amended—

4 (1) in the 1st sentence—

5 (A) by striking “No” and inserting “In ad-  
6 dition to the limitations on eligibility in the Per-  
7 sonal Responsibility and Work Opportunity  
8 Reconciliation Act of 1996, no”; and

9 (B) by striking “; or (C) an alien who en-  
10 tered the United States prior to June 30, 1948,  
11 or such subsequent date as is enacted by law,  
12 has continuously maintained his or her resi-  
13 dence in the United States since then, and is  
14 not ineligible for citizenship, but who is deemed  
15 to be lawfully admitted for permanent residence  
16 as a result of an exercise of discretion by the  
17 Attorney General pursuant to section 249 of  
18 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
19 1259); or (D) an alien who has qualified for  
20 conditional entry pursuant to sections 207 and  
21 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
22 U.S.C. 1157 and 1158); or (E) an alien who is  
23 lawfully present in the United States as a result  
24 of an exercise of discretion by the Attorney  
25 General for emergent reasons or reasons  
26 deemed strictly in the public interest pursuant

1 to section 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and  
2 Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5)); or (F)  
3 an alien within the United States as to whom  
4 the Attorney General has withheld deportation  
5 pursuant to section 243 of the Immigration and  
6 Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1253(h))”; and  
7 (2) in the 2d sentence by striking “clauses (B)  
8 through (F)” and inserting “paragraph (2)(B)”.

9 **SEC. 10012. EMERGENCY FOOD ASSISTANCE.**

10 Section 203D(d)(5) of the Emergency Food Assist-  
11 ance Act of 1983 (7 U.S.C. 7507(d)(5)) is amended by  
12 striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

13 **Subtitle B—Investment in Rural**  
14 **America**

15 **SEC. 10101. SAFETY NET.**

16 (a) REFERENCE PRICE.—Section 1111(19) of the  
17 Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9011(19)) is amended  
18 to read as follows:

19 “(19) REFERENCE PRICE.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
21 graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘reference price’,  
22 with respect to a covered commodity for a crop  
23 year, means the following:

24 “(i) For wheat, \$6.35 per bushel.

25 “(ii) For corn, \$4.10 per bushel.

1                   “(iii) For grain sorghum, \$4.40 per  
2                   bushel.

3                   “(iv) For barley, \$5.45 per bushel.

4                   “(v) For oats, \$2.65 per bushel.

5                   “(vi) For long grain rice, \$16.90 per  
6                   hundredweight.

7                   “(vii) For medium grain rice, \$16.90  
8                   per hundredweight.

9                   “(viii) For soybeans, \$10.00 per bush-  
10                  el.

11                  “(ix) For other oilseeds, \$23.75 per  
12                  hundredweight.

13                  “(x) For peanuts, \$630.00 per ton.

14                  “(xi) For dry peas, \$13.10 per hun-  
15                  dredweight.

16                  “(xii) For lentils, \$23.75 per hundred-  
17                  weight.

18                  “(xiii) For small chickpeas, \$22.65  
19                  per hundredweight.

20                  “(xiv) For large chickpeas, \$25.65 per  
21                  hundredweight.

22                  “(xv) For seed cotton, \$0.42 per  
23                  pound.

24                  “(B) EFFECTIVENESS.—Effective begin-  
25                  ning with the 2031 crop year, the reference

1 prices defined in subparagraph (A) with respect  
2 to a covered commodity shall equal the ref-  
3 erence price in the previous crop year multiplied  
4 by 1.005.

5 “(C) LIMITATION.—In no case shall a ref-  
6 erence price for a covered commodity exceed  
7 115 percent of the reference price for such cov-  
8 ered commodity listed in subparagraph (A).”.

9 (b) BASE ACRES.—Section 1112 of the Agricultural  
10 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9012) is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (d)(3)(A), by striking “2023”  
12 and inserting “2031”; and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(e) ADDITIONAL BASE ACRES.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable  
16 after the date of enactment of this subsection, and  
17 notwithstanding subsection (a), the Secretary shall  
18 provide notice to owners of eligible farms pursuant  
19 to paragraph (4) and allocate to those eligible farms  
20 a total of not more than an additional 30,000,000  
21 base acres in the manner provided in this subsection.

22 “(2) CONTENT OF NOTICE.—The notice under  
23 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

24 “(A) Information that the allocation is oc-  
25 curring.



1           “(B) Information regarding the eligibility  
2           of the farm for an allocation of base acres  
3           under paragraph (4).

4           “(C) Information regarding how an owner  
5           may appeal a determination of ineligibility for  
6           an allocation of base acres under paragraph (4)  
7           through an appeals process established by the  
8           Secretary.

9           “(3) OPT-OUT.—An owner of a farm that is eli-  
10          gible to receive an allocation of base acres may elect  
11          to not receive that allocation by notifying the Sec-  
12          retary.

13          “(4) ELIGIBILITY.—

14               “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
15               graph (D), effective beginning with the 2026  
16               crop year, a farm is eligible to receive an alloca-  
17               tion of base acres if, with respect to the farm,  
18               the amount described in subparagraph (B) ex-  
19               ceeds the amount described in subparagraph  
20               (C).

21               “(B) 5-YEAR AVERAGE SUM.—The amount  
22               described in this subparagraph, with respect to  
23               a farm, is the sum of—

24                       “(i) the 5-year average of—

1           “(I) the acreage planted on the  
2           farm to all covered commodities for  
3           harvest, grazing, haying, silage or  
4           other similar purposes for the 2019  
5           through 2023 crop years; and

6           “(II) any acreage on the farm  
7           that the producers were prevented  
8           from planting during the 2019  
9           through 2023 crop years to covered  
10          commodities because of drought,  
11          flood, or other natural disaster, or  
12          other condition beyond the control of  
13          the producers, as determined by the  
14          Secretary; plus

15          “(ii) the lesser of—

16               “(I) 15 percent of the total acres  
17               on the farm; and

18               “(II) the 5-year average of—

19                   “(aa) the acreage planted on  
20                   the farm to eligible noncovered  
21                   commodities for harvest, grazing,  
22                   hayage, silage, or other similar  
23                   purposes for the 2019 through  
24                   2023 crop years; and

1                   “(bb) any acreage on the  
2                   farm that the producers were  
3                   prevented from planting during  
4                   the 2019 through 2023 crop  
5                   years to eligible noncovered com-  
6                   modities because of drought,  
7                   flood, or other natural disaster,  
8                   or other condition beyond the  
9                   control of the producers, as de-  
10                  termined by the Secretary.

11                 “(C) TOTAL NUMBER OF BASE ACRES FOR  
12                 COVERED COMMODITIES.—The amount de-  
13                 scribed in this subparagraph, with respect to a  
14                 farm, is the total number of base acres for cov-  
15                 ered commodities on the farm (excluding unas-  
16                 signed crop base), as in effect on September 30,  
17                 2024.

18                 “(D) EFFECT OF NO RECENT PLANTINGS  
19                 OF COVERED COMMODITIES.—In the case of a  
20                 farm for which the amount determined under  
21                 clause (i) of subparagraph (B) is equal to zero,  
22                 that farm shall be ineligible to receive an alloca-  
23                 tion of base acres under this subsection.

24                 “(E) ACREAGE PLANTED ON THE FARM TO  
25                 ELIGIBLE NONCOVERED COMMODITIES DE-

1 FINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘acreage  
2 planted on the farm to eligible noncovered com-  
3 modities’ means acreage planted on a farm to  
4 commodities other than covered commodities,  
5 trees, bushes, vines, grass, or pasture (including  
6 cropland that was idle or fallow), as determined  
7 by the Secretary.

8 “(5) NUMBER OF BASE ACRES.—Subject to  
9 paragraphs (4) and (7), the number of base acres al-  
10 located to an eligible farm shall—

11 “(A) be equal to the difference obtained by  
12 subtracting the amount determined under sub-  
13 paragraph (C) of paragraph (4) from the  
14 amount determined under subparagraph (B) of  
15 that paragraph; and

16 “(B) include unassigned crop base.

17 “(6) ALLOCATION OF ACRES.—

18 “(A) ALLOCATION.—The Secretary shall  
19 allocate the number of base acres under para-  
20 graph (5) among those covered commodities  
21 planted on the farm at any time during the  
22 2019 through 2023 crop years.

23 “(B) ALLOCATION FORMULA.—The alloca-  
24 tion of additional base acres for covered com-  
25 modities shall be in proportion to the ratio of—

1 “(i) the 5-year average of—

2 “(I) the acreage planted on the  
3 farm to each covered commodity for  
4 harvest, grazing, haying, silage, or  
5 other similar purposes for the 2019  
6 through 2023 crop years; and

7 “(II) any acreage on the farm  
8 that the producers were prevented  
9 from planting during the 2019  
10 through 2023 crop years to that cov-  
11 ered commodity because of drought,  
12 flood, or other natural disaster, or  
13 other condition beyond the control of  
14 the producers, as determined by the  
15 Secretary; to

16 “(ii) the 5-year average determined  
17 under paragraph (4)(B)(i).

18 “(C) INCLUSION OF ALL 5 YEARS IN AVER-  
19 AGE.—For the purpose of determining a 5-year  
20 acreage average under subparagraph (B) for a  
21 farm, the Secretary shall not exclude any crop  
22 year in which a covered commodity was not  
23 planted.

24 “(D) TREATMENT OF MULTIPLE PLANTING  
25 OR PREVENTED PLANTING.—For the purpose of

1           determining under subparagraph (B) the acre-  
2           age on a farm that producers planted or were  
3           prevented from planting during the 2019  
4           through 2023 crop years to covered commod-  
5           ities, if the acreage that was planted or pre-  
6           vented from being planted was devoted to an-  
7           other covered commodity in the same crop year  
8           (other than a covered commodity produced  
9           under an established practice of double crop-  
10          ping), the owner may elect the covered com-  
11          modity to be used for that crop year in deter-  
12          mining the 5-year average, but may not include  
13          both the initial covered commodity and the sub-  
14          sequent covered commodity.

15               “(E) LIMITATION.—The allocation of addi-  
16              tional base acres among covered commodities on  
17              a farm under this paragraph may not result in  
18              a total number of base acres for the farm in ex-  
19              cess of the total number of acres on the farm.

20               “(7) REDUCTION BY THE SECRETARY.—In car-  
21              rying out this subsection, if the total number of eli-  
22              gible acres allocated to base acres across all farms  
23              in the United States under this subsection would ex-  
24              ceed 30,000,000 acres, the Secretary shall apply an  
25              across-the-board, pro-rata reduction to the number

1 of eligible acres to ensure the number of allocated  
2 base acres under this subsection is equal to  
3 30,000,000 acres.

4 “(8) PAYMENT YIELD.—Beginning with crop  
5 year 2026, for the purpose of making price loss cov-  
6 erage payments under section 1116, the Secretary  
7 shall establish payment yields to base acres allocated  
8 under this subsection equal to—

9 “(A) the payment yield established on the  
10 farm for the applicable covered commodity; and

11 “(B) if no such payment yield for the ap-  
12 plicable covered commodity exists, a payment  
13 yield—

14 “(i) equal to the average payment  
15 yield for the covered commodity for the  
16 county in which the farm is situated; or

17 “(ii) determined pursuant to section  
18 1113(c).

19 “(9) TREATMENT OF NEW OWNERS.—In the  
20 case of a farm for which the owner on the date of  
21 enactment of this subsection was not the owner for  
22 the 2019 through 2023 crop years, the Secretary  
23 shall use the planting history of the prior owner or  
24 owners of that farm for purposes of determining—

25 “(A) eligibility under paragraph (4);

1 “(B) eligible acres under paragraph (5);

2 and

3 “(C) the allocation of acres under para-

4 graph (6).”.

5 (c) PRODUCER ELECTION.—Section 1115 of the Ag-  
6 ricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9015) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
8 paragraph (1) by striking “2023” and inserting  
9 “2031”; and

10 (2) in subsection (c)—

11 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),  
12 by striking “2014 crop year or the 2019 crop  
13 year, as applicable” and inserting “2014 crop  
14 year, 2019 crop year, or 2026 crop year, as ap-  
15 plicable”;

16 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “2014  
17 crop year or the 2019 crop year, as applicable,”  
18 and inserting “2014 crop year, 2019 crop year,  
19 or 2026 crop year, as applicable,”; and

20 (C) in paragraph (2)—

21 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
22 “and” at the end;

23 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
24 the period at the end and inserting “;  
25 and”; and



1 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
2 lowing:

3 “(C) the same coverage for each covered  
4 commodity on the farm for the 2026 through  
5 2031 crop years as was applicable for the 2024  
6 crop year.”.

7 (d) PRICE LOSS COVERAGE.—Section 1116 of the  
8 Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9016) is amended—  
9 (1) in subsection (a)(2), in the matter pre-  
10 ceding subparagraph (A), by striking “2023” and  
11 inserting “2031”;

12 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(B)—

13 (A) in the subparagraph heading, by strik-  
14 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”; and

15 (B) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
16 striking “2023” and inserting “2031”;

17 (3) in subsection (d), by striking “2025” and  
18 inserting “2031”; and

19 (4) in subsection (g), by striking “2012 through  
20 2016” each place it appears and inserting “2017  
21 through 2021”.

22 (e) AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE.—Section 1117  
23 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9017) is amend-  
24 ed—

1           (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
2       paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
3       “2031”;

4           (2) in subsection (c)—

5               (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “for  
6       each of the 2014 through 2024 crop years and  
7       90 percent of the benchmark revenue for each  
8       of the 2025 through 2031 crop years” before  
9       the period at the end;

10            (B) by striking “2023” each place it ap-  
11       pears and inserting “2031”; and

12            (C) in paragraph (4)(B), in the subpara-  
13       graph heading, by striking “2023” and inserting  
14       “2031”;

15           (3) by amending subsection (d)(1)(B) to read  
16       as follows:

17               “(B)(i) for each of the crop years 2014  
18       through 2024, 10 percent of the benchmark  
19       revenue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
20       section (c); and

21               “(ii) for each of the crop years 2025  
22       through 2031, 12.5 percent of the benchmark  
23       revenue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
24       section (c).”; and

1           (4) in subsections (e), (g)(5), and (i)(5), by  
2       striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
3       “2031”.

4       (f) EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF CERTAIN ENTI-  
5       TIES.—

6           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1001 of the Food  
7       Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

8           (A) in subsection (a)—

9                   (i) by redesignating paragraph (5) as  
10                  paragraph (6); and

11                  (ii) by inserting after paragraph (4)  
12                  the following:

13           “(5) QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITY.—The  
14       term ‘qualified pass-through entity’ means—

15                   “(A) a partnership (within the meaning of  
16                  subchapter K of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-  
17                  enue Code of 1986);

18                   “(B) an S corporation (as defined in sec-  
19                  tion 1361 of that Code);

20                   “(C) a limited liability company that does  
21                  not affirmatively elect to be treated as a cor-  
22                  poration; and

23                   “(D) a joint venture or general partner-  
24                  ship.”;

1 (B) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking  
2 “except a joint venture or general partnership”  
3 each place it appears and inserting “except a  
4 qualified pass-through entity”; and

5 (C) in subsection (d), by striking “subtitle  
6 B” and all that follows through the end and in-  
7 serting “title I of the Agricultural Act of  
8 2014.”.

9 (2) **ATTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS.**—Section  
10 1001(e)(3)(B)(ii) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
11 (7 U.S.C. 1308(e)(3)(B)(ii)) is amended—

12 (A) in the clause heading, by striking  
13 “JOINT VENTURES AND GENERAL PARTNER-  
14 SHIPS” and inserting “QUALIFIED PASS-  
15 THROUGH ENTITIES”;

16 (B) by striking “a joint venture or a gen-  
17 eral partnership” and inserting “a qualified  
18 pass-through entity”;

19 (C) by striking “joint ventures and general  
20 partnerships” and inserting “qualified pass-  
21 through entities”; and

22 (D) by striking “the joint venture or gen-  
23 eral partnership” and inserting “the qualified  
24 pass-through entity”.

1           (3) PERSONS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN FARM-  
2           ING.—Section 1001A(b)(2) of the Food Security Act  
3           of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308–1(b)(2)) is amended—

4                   (A) subparagraphs (A) and (B), by strik-  
5           ing “in a general partnership, a participant in  
6           a joint venture” each place it appears and in-  
7           serting “a qualified pass-through entity”; and

8                   (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “a  
9           general partnership, joint venture, or similar  
10          entity” and inserting “a qualified pass-through  
11          entity or a similar entity”.

12          (4) JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY.—Section  
13          1001B(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
14          U.S.C. 1308–2(d)) is amended by striking “partner-  
15          ships and joint ventures” and inserting “qualified  
16          pass-through entities”.

17          (5) EXCLUSION FROM AGI CALCULATION.—Sec-  
18          tion 1001D(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
19          U.S.C. 1308–3a(d)) is amended by striking “, gen-  
20          eral partnership, or joint venture” each place it ap-  
21          pears.

22          (g) PAYMENT LIMITATIONS.—Section 1001 of the  
23          Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

24                  (1) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
2 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

3 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
4 “\$155,000”;

5 (2) in subsection (c)—

6 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
7 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

8 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
9 “\$155,000”; and

10 (3) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(i) ADJUSTMENT.—For the 2025 crop year and  
12 each crop year thereafter, the Secretary shall annually ad-  
13 just the amounts described in subsections (b) and (c) for  
14 inflation based on the Consumer Price Index for All Urban  
15 Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics  
16 of the Department of Labor.”.

17 (h) ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LIMITATION.—Sec-  
18 tion 1001D(b) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.  
19 1308–3a(b)) is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “paragraph  
21 (3)” and inserting “paragraphs (3) and (4)”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(4) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN OPERATIONS.—

24 “(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

1 “(i) EXCEPTED PAYMENT OR BEN-  
2 EFIT.—The term ‘excepted payment or  
3 benefit’ means—

4 “(I) a payment or benefit under  
5 subtitle E of title I of the Agricultural  
6 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081 et seq.);

7 “(II) a payment or benefit under  
8 section 196 of the Federal Agriculture  
9 Improvement and Reform Act of 1996  
10 (7 U.S.C. 7333); and

11 “(III) a payment or benefit de-  
12 scribed in paragraph (2)(C) received  
13 on or after October 1, 2024.

14 “(ii) FARMING, RANCHING, OR  
15 SILVICULTURE ACTIVITIES.—The term  
16 ‘farming, ranching, or silviculture activi-  
17 ties’ includes agritourism, direct-to-con-  
18 sumer marketing of agricultural products,  
19 the sale of agricultural equipment by a  
20 person or legal entity that owns such  
21 equipment, and other agriculture-related  
22 activities, as determined by the Secretary.

23 “(B) EXCEPTION.—In the case of an ex-  
24 cepted payment or benefit, the limitation estab-  
25 lished by paragraph (1) shall not apply to a

1 person or legal entity during a crop, fiscal, or  
2 program year, as appropriate, if greater than or  
3 equal to 75 percent of the average gross income  
4 of the person or legal entity derives from farm-  
5 ing, ranching, or silviculture activities.”.

6 (i) MARKETING LOANS.—

7 (1) AVAILABILITY OF NONRECOURSE MAR-  
8 KETING ASSISTANCE LOANS FOR LOAN COMMOD-  
9 ITIES.—Section 1201(b)(1) of the Agricultural Act  
10 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9031(b)(1)) is amended by strik-  
11 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”.

12 (2) LOAN RATES FOR NONRECOURSE MAR-  
13 KETING ASSISTANCE LOANS.—Section 1202 of the  
14 Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9032) is amend-  
15 ed—

16 (A) in subsection (b)—

17 (i) in the subsection heading, by strik-  
18 ing “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

19 (ii) in the matter preceding paragraph  
20 (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
21 “2025”;

22 (B) by redesignating subsection (c) and (d)  
23 as subsections (d) and (e), respectively;

24 (C) by inserting after subsection (b) the  
25 following:



1       “(c) 2026 THROUGH 2031 CROP YEARS.—For pur-  
2 poses of each of the 2026 through 2031 crop years, the  
3 loan rate for a marketing assistance loan under section  
4 1201 for a loan commodity shall be equal to the following:

5               “(1) In the case of wheat, \$3.72 per bushel.

6               “(2) In the case of corn, \$2.42 per bushel.

7               “(3) In the case of grain sorghum, \$2.42 per  
8 bushel.

9               “(4) In the case of barley, \$2.75 per bushel.

10              “(5) In the case of oats, \$2.20 per bushel.

11              “(6) In the case of upland cotton, \$0.55 per  
12 pound.

13              “(7) In the case of extra long staple cotton,  
14 \$1.00 per pound.

15              “(8) In the case of long grain rice, \$7.70 per  
16 hundredweight.

17              “(9) In the case of medium grain rice, \$7.70  
18 per hundredweight.

19              “(10) In the case of soybeans, \$6.82 per bushel.

20              “(11) In the case of other oilseeds, \$11.10 per  
21 hundredweight for each of the following kinds of oil-  
22 seeds:

23                      “(A) Sunflower seed.

24                      “(B) Rapeseed.

25                      “(C) Canola.

1 “(D) Safflower.

2 “(E) Flaxseed.

3 “(F) Mustard seed.

4 “(G) Crambe.

5 “(H) Sesame seed.

6 “(I) Other oilseeds designated by the Sec-  
7 retary.

8 “(12) In the case of dry peas, \$6.87 per hun-  
9 dredweight.

10 “(13) In the case of lentils, \$14.30 per hun-  
11 dredweight.

12 “(14) In the case of small chickpeas, \$11.00  
13 per hundredweight.

14 “(15) In the case of large chickpeas, \$15.40 per  
15 hundredweight.

16 “(16) In the case of graded wool, \$1.60 per  
17 pound.

18 “(17) In the case of nongraded wool, \$0.55 per  
19 pound.

20 “(18) In the case of mohair, \$5.00 per pound.

21 “(19) In the case of honey, \$1.50 per pound.

22 “(20) In the case of peanuts, \$390 per ton.”;

23 (D) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated),  
24 by striking “(a)(11) and (b)(11)” and inserting  
25 “(a)(11), (b)(11), and (c)(11)”; and

1 (E) by amending subsection (e) (as so re-  
2 designated) to read as follows:

3 “(e) SPECIAL RULE FOR SEED COTTON AND  
4 CORN.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of section  
6 1116(b)(2) and paragraphs (1)(B)(ii) and  
7 (2)(A)(ii)(II) of section 1117(b), the loan rate shall  
8 be deemed to equal—

9 “(A) for seed cotton, \$0.30 per pound; and

10 “(B) for corn, \$3.30 per bushel.

11 “(2) EFFECT.—Nothing in this subsection au-  
12 thorizes any nonrecourse marketing assistance loan  
13 under this subtitle for seed cotton.”.

14 (3) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—  
15 Section 1204(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
16 U.S.C. 9034(g)) is amended—

17 (A) by striking “Effective” and inserting  
18 the following:

19 “(1) CROP YEARS 2014 THROUGH 2025.—Effec-  
20 tive”;

21 (B) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), by  
22 striking “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

23 (C) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(2) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—  
25 Effective for each of the 2026 through 2031 crop

1 years, the Secretary shall make cotton storage pay-  
2 ments for upland cotton and extra long staple cotton  
3 available in the same manner as the Secretary pro-  
4 vided storage payments for the 2006 crop of upland  
5 cotton, except that the payment rate shall be equal  
6 to the lesser of—

7 “(A) the submitted tariff rate for the cur-  
8 rent marketing year; and

9 “(B) in the case of storage in—

10 “(i) California or Arizona, a payment  
11 rate of \$4.90; and

12 “(ii) any other State, a payment rate  
13 of \$3.00.”.

14 (4) LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS.—

15 (A) CONTINUATION.—Section  
16 1205(a)(2)(B) of the Agricultural Act of 2014  
17 (7 U.S.C. 9035(a)(2)(B)) is amended by strik-  
18 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”.

19 (B) PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF LDPS.—Section  
20 1206 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
21 9036) is amended, in subsections (a) and (d),  
22 by striking “2023” each place it appears and  
23 inserting “2031”.

24 (5) SPECIAL COMPETITIVE PROVISIONS FOR  
25 EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—Section 1208(a) of

1 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9038(a)) is  
2 amended, in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by  
3 striking “2026” and inserting “2032”.

4 (6) AVAILABILITY OF RECOURSE LOANS.—Sec-  
5 tion 1209 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
6 9039) is amended, in subsections (a)(2), (b), and  
7 (c), by striking “2023” each place it appears and in-  
8 serting “2031”.

9 (j) REPAYMENT OF MARKETING LOANS.—Section  
10 1204 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9034) is  
11 amended—

12 (1) in subsection (b)—

13 (A) by redesignating paragraph (1) as sub-  
14 paragraph (A) and indenting appropriately;

15 (B) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
16 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “The Sec-  
17 retary” and inserting the following:

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

19 (C) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-  
20 ing the following:

21 “(B)(i) in the case of long grain rice and  
22 medium grain rice, the prevailing world market  
23 price for the commodity, as determined and ad-  
24 justed by the Secretary in accordance with this  
25 section; or

1           “(ii) in the case of upland cotton, the low-  
2           est prevailing world market price for the com-  
3           modity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
4           retary in accordance with this section, during  
5           the 30-day period following the day on which  
6           the producer repays the marketing assistance  
7           loan.

8           “(2) REFUND FOR UPLAND COTTON.—In the  
9           case of a repayment for a marketing assistance loan  
10          for upland cotton at a rate described in paragraph  
11          (1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall provide to the pro-  
12          ducer a refund (if any) in an amount equal to the  
13          difference between the lowest prevailing world mar-  
14          ket price described in that paragraph and the repay-  
15          ment amount.”;

16          (2) in subsection (c)—

17                 (A) by striking the period at the end and  
18                 inserting “; and”;

19                 (B) by striking “at the loan rate” and in-  
20                 serting the following: “at a rate that is the less-  
21                 er of—

22                 “(1) the loan rate”; and

23                 (C) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(2) the prevailing world market price for the  
2 commodity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
3 retary in accordance with this section.”;

4 (3) in subsection (d)—

5 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and me-  
6 dium grain rice” and inserting “medium grain  
7 rice, and extra long staple cotton”;

8 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and  
9 (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively,  
10 and indenting appropriately;

11 (C) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
12 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “For pur-  
13 poses” and inserting the following:

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes”; and

15 (D) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(2) UPLAND COTTON.—In the case of upland  
17 cotton, for any period when price quotations for  
18 Middling (M)  $1\frac{3}{32}$ -inch cotton are available, the for-  
19 mula under paragraph (1)(A) shall be based on the  
20 average of the 3 lowest-priced growths that are  
21 quoted.”; and

22 (4) in subsection (e)—

23 (A) in the subsection heading, by inserting  
24 “EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON,” after “UP-  
25 LAND COTTON,”;

1 (B) in paragraph (2)—

2 (i) in the paragraph heading, by in-  
3 serting “UPLAND” before “COTTON”; and

4 (ii) in subparagraph (B), in the mat-  
5 ter preceding clause (i), by striking  
6 “2024” and inserting “2032”;

7 (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as  
8 paragraph (4); and

9 (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
10 following:

11 “(3) EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—The pre-  
12 vailing world market price for extra long staple cot-  
13 ton determined under subsection (d)—

14 “(A) shall be adjusted to United States  
15 quality and location, with the adjustment to in-  
16 clude the average costs to market the com-  
17 modity, including average transportation costs,  
18 as determined by the Secretary; and

19 “(B) may be further adjusted, during the  
20 period beginning on the date of enactment of  
21 this paragraph and ending on July 31, 2032, if  
22 the Secretary determines the adjustment is nec-  
23 essary—

24 “(i) to minimize potential loan forfeit-  
25 ures;



1 “(ii) to minimize the accumulation of  
2 stocks of extra long staple cotton by the  
3 Federal Government;

4 “(iii) to ensure that extra long staple  
5 cotton produced in the United States can  
6 be marketed freely and competitively, both  
7 domestically and internationally; and

8 “(iv) to ensure an appropriate transi-  
9 tion between current-crop and forward-  
10 crop price quotations, except that the Sec-  
11 retary may use forward-crop price  
12 quotations prior to July 31 of a marketing  
13 year only if—

14 “(I) there are insufficient cur-  
15 rent-crop price quotations; and

16 “(II) the forward-crop price  
17 quotation is the lowest such quotation  
18 available.”.

19 (k) ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR TEX-  
20 TILE MILLS.—Section 1207(c) of the Agricultural Act of  
21 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9037(c)) is amended by striking para-  
22 graph (2) and inserting the following:

23 “(2) VALUE OF ASSISTANCE.—The value of the  
24 assistance provided under paragraph (1) shall be—

1                   “(A) for the period beginning on August 1,  
2                   2013, and ending on July 31, 2025, 3 cents per  
3                   pound; and

4                   “(B) beginning on August 1, 2025, 5 cents  
5                   per pound.”.

6                   (l) SUGAR PROGRAM UPDATES.—

7                   (1) LOAN RATE MODIFICATIONS.—Section 156  
8                   of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform  
9                   Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272) is amended—

10                   (A) in subsection (a)—

11                   (i) in paragraph (4), by striking  
12                   “and” at the end;

13                   (ii) in paragraph (5), by striking  
14                   “2023 crop years.” and inserting “2024  
15                   crop years; and”; and

16                   (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
17                   lowing:

18                   “(6) 24.00 cents per pound for raw cane sugar  
19                   for each of the 2025 through 2031 crop years.”;

20                   (B) in subsection (b)—

21                   (i) in paragraph (1), by striking  
22                   “and” at the end;

23                   (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking  
24                   “2023 crop years.” and inserting “2024  
25                   crop years; and”; and

1 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
2 lowing:

3 “(3) a rate that is equal to 136.55 percent of  
4 the loan rate per pound of raw cane sugar under  
5 subsection (a)(6) for each of the 2025 through 2031  
6 crop years.”; and

7 (C) in subsection (i), by striking “2023”  
8 and inserting “2031”.

9 (2) ADJUSTMENTS TO COMMODITY CREDIT COR-  
10 PORATION STORAGE RATES.—Section 167 of the  
11 Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of  
12 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7287) is amended—

13 (A) by striking subsection (a) and insert-  
14 ing the following:

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other pro-  
16 vision of law, for the 2025 crop year and each subsequent  
17 crop year, the Commodity Credit Corporation shall estab-  
18 lish rates for the storage of forfeited sugar in an amount  
19 that is not less than—

20 “(1) in the case of refined sugar, 34 cents per  
21 hundredweight per month; and

22 “(2) in the case of raw cane sugar, 27 cents per  
23 hundredweight per month.”; and

24 (B) in subsection (b)—

1 (i) in the subsection heading, by strik-  
2 ing “SUBSEQUENT” and inserting  
3 “PRIOR”; and

4 (ii) by striking “and subsequent” and  
5 inserting “through 2024”.

6 (3) MODERNIZING BEET SUGAR ALLOT-  
7 MENTS.—

8 (A) SUGAR ESTIMATES.—Section  
9 359b(a)(1) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act  
10 of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359bb(a)(1)) is amended by  
11 striking “2023” and inserting “2031”.

12 (B) ALLOCATION TO PROCESSORS.—Sec-  
13 tion 359c(g)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment  
14 Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359cc(g)(2)) is amend-  
15 ed—

16 (i) by striking “In the case” and in-  
17 serting the following:

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
19 subparagraph (B), in the case”; and

20 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
21 lowing:

22 “(B) EXCEPTION.—If the Secretary makes  
23 an upward adjustment under paragraph (1)(A),  
24 in adjusting allocations among beet sugar proc-

1           essors, the Secretary shall give priority to beet  
2           sugar processors with available sugar.”.

3           (C) TIMING OF REASSIGNMENT.—Section  
4           359e(b)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act  
5           of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359ee(b)(2)) is amended—

6           (i) by redesignating subparagraphs  
7           (A) through (C) as clauses (i) through  
8           (iii), respectively, and indenting appro-  
9           priately;

10          (ii) in the matter preceding clause (i)  
11          (as so redesignated), by striking “If the  
12          Secretary determines that a sugar beet  
13          processor who has been allocated a share  
14          of the beet sugar allotment will be unable  
15          to market that allocation” and inserting  
16          the following:

17          “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary deter-  
18          mines that a sugar beet processor who has been  
19          allocated a share of the beet sugar allotment for  
20          the crop year will be unable to market that allo-  
21          cation”; and

22          (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
23          lowing:

24          “(B) TIMING.—In carrying out subpara-  
25          graph (A), the Secretary shall—

1 “(i) make an initial determination fol-  
2 lowing the publication of the World Agri-  
3 cultural Supply and Demand Estimates (in  
4 this subparagraph referred to as  
5 ‘WASDE’) approved by the World Agricul-  
6 tural Outlook Board for the month of Jan-  
7 uary that is applicable to the crop year for  
8 which a determination under subparagraph  
9 (A) is made; and

10 “(ii) provide for an initial reassign-  
11 ment under subparagraph (A)(i) not later  
12 than 30 days after the date of the an-  
13 nouncement of such WASDE.”.

14 (4) REALLOCATIONS OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA  
15 SHORTFALL.—Section 359k of the Agricultural Ad-  
16 justment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk) is amended  
17 by adding at the end the following:

18 “(c) REALLOCATION.—

19 “(1) INITIAL REALLOCATION.—Subject to para-  
20 graph (3), following the establishment of the tariff-  
21 rate quotas under subsection (a) for a quota year,  
22 the United States Trade Representative, in consulta-  
23 tion with the Secretary, shall—

1           “(A) determine which countries do not in-  
2           tend to fulfill their allocation for the quota  
3           year; and

4           “(B) reallocate any forecasted shortfall in  
5           the fulfillment of the tariff-rate quotas as soon  
6           as practicable.

7           “(2) SUBSEQUENT REALLOCATION.—Subject to  
8           paragraph (3), not later than March 1 of a quota  
9           year, the United States Trade Representative, in  
10          consultation with the Secretary, shall reallocate any  
11          additional forecasted shortfall in the fulfillment of  
12          the tariff-rate quotas for raw cane sugar established  
13          under subsection (a)(1) for that quota year.

14          “(3) CESSATION OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Para-  
15          graphs (1) and (2) shall cease to be in effect if—

16               “(A) the Agreement Suspending the Coun-  
17               tervailing Duty Investigation on Sugar from  
18               Mexico, signed December 19, 2014, is termi-  
19               nated; and

20               “(B) no countervailing duty order under  
21               subtitle A of title VII of the Tariff Act of 1930  
22               (19 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.) is in effect with re-  
23               spect to sugar from Mexico.

24          “(d) REFINED SUGAR.—

1           “(1) DEFINITION OF DOMESTIC SUGAR INDUS-  
2           TRY.—In this subsection, the term ‘domestic sugar  
3           industry’ means domestic—

4                   “(A) sugar beet producers and processors;

5                   “(B) producers and processors of sugar  
6           cane; and

7                   “(C) refiners of raw cane sugar.

8           “(2) STUDY REQUIRED.—

9                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
10           days after the date of enactment of this sub-  
11           section, the Secretary shall conduct a study on  
12           whether the establishment of additional terms  
13           and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
14           ports is necessary and appropriate.

15                   “(B) ELEMENTS.—In conducting the study  
16           under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall ex-  
17           amine the following:

18                           “(i) The need for—

19                                   “(I) defining ‘refined sugar’ as  
20                           having a minimum polarization of  
21                           99.8 degrees or higher;

22                           “(II) establishing a standard for  
23                           color- or reflectance-based units for  
24                           refined sugar such as those utilized by



1 the International Commission of Uni-  
2 form Methods of Sugar Analysis;

3 “(III) prescribing specifications  
4 for packaging type for refined sugar;

5 “(IV) prescribing specifications  
6 for transportation modes for refined  
7 sugar;

8 “(V) requiring affidavits or other  
9 evidence that sugar imported as re-  
10 fined sugar will not undergo further  
11 refining in the United States;

12 “(VI) prescribing appropriate  
13 terms and conditions to avoid the cir-  
14 cumvention of Federal laws relating to  
15 any sugar imports; and

16 “(VII) establishing other defini-  
17 tions, terms and conditions, or other  
18 requirements.

19 “(ii) The potential impact of modifica-  
20 tions described in each of subclauses (I)  
21 through (VII) of clause (i) on the domestic  
22 sugar industry.

23 “(iii) Whether, based on the needs de-  
24 scribed in clause (i) and the impact de-  
25 scribed in clause (ii), the establishment of

1 additional terms and conditions is appro-  
2 priate.

3 “(C) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the  
4 study under subparagraph (A), the Secretary  
5 shall consult with representatives of the domes-  
6 tic sugar industry, users of refined sugar, and  
7 relevant State and Federal agencies.

8 “(D) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
9 after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
10 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on  
11 Agriculture of the House of Representatives  
12 and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,  
13 and Forestry of the Senate a report that de-  
14 scribes the findings of the study conducted  
15 under subparagraph (A).

16 “(3) ESTABLISHMENT OF ADDITIONAL TERMS  
17 AND CONDITIONS PERMITTED.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Based on the findings  
19 in the report submitted under paragraph  
20 (2)(D), and after providing notice to the Com-  
21 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Rep-  
22 resentatives and the Committee on Agriculture,  
23 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, the Sec-  
24 retary may issue regulations in accordance with  
25 subparagraph (B) to establish additional terms

1 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
2 ports that are necessary and appropriate.

3 “(B) PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—  
4 The Secretary may issue regulations under sub-  
5 paragraph (A) if the regulations—

6 “(i) do not have an adverse impact on  
7 the domestic sugar industry; and

8 “(ii) are consistent with the require-  
9 ments of this part, section 156 of the Fed-  
10 eral Agriculture Improvement and Reform  
11 Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272), and obliga-  
12 tions under international trade agreements  
13 that have been approved by Congress.”.

14 (5) CLARIFICATION OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA  
15 ADJUSTMENTS.—Section 359k(b)(1) of the Agricul-  
16 tural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.  
17 1359kk(b)(1)) is amended, in the matter preceding  
18 subparagraph (A)—

19 (A) by striking “Before” and inserting  
20 “Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
21 before”; and

22 (B) by striking “if there is an” and insert-  
23 ing “for the sole purpose of responding directly  
24 to an”.

1           (6) PERIOD OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Section  
2       359l(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938  
3       (7 U.S.C. 1359ll(a)) is amended by striking “2023”  
4       and inserting “2031”.

5       (m) DAIRY POLICY UPDATES.—

6           (1) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PRODUCTION  
7       HISTORY.—

8           (A) DEFINITION.—Section 1401(8) of the  
9       Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9051(8)) is  
10      amended by striking “when the participating  
11      dairy operation first registers to participate in  
12      dairy margin coverage”.

13          (B) PRODUCTION HISTORY OF PARTICI-  
14      PATING DAIRY OPERATIONS.—Section 1405 of  
15      the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9055)  
16      is amended—

17              (i) by amending subsection (a) to read  
18              as follows:

19      “(a) PRODUCTION HISTORY.—Except as provided in  
20      subsection (b), the production history of a dairy operation  
21      for dairy margin coverage is equal to the highest annual  
22      milk marketings of the participating dairy operation dur-  
23      ing any one of the 2021, 2022, or 2023 calendar years.”;  
24      and

1 (ii) by amending subsection (b) to  
2 read as follows:

3 “(b) ELECTION BY NEW DAIRY OPERATIONS.—In  
4 the case of a participating dairy operation that has been  
5 in operation for less than a year, the participating dairy  
6 operation shall elect 1 of the following methods for the  
7 Secretary to determine the production history of the par-  
8 ticipating dairy operation:

9 “(1) The volume of the actual milk marketings  
10 for the months the participating dairy operation has  
11 been in operation extrapolated to a yearly amount.

12 “(2) An estimate of the actual milk marketings  
13 of the participating dairy operation based on the  
14 herd size of the participating dairy operation relative  
15 to the national rolling herd average data published  
16 by the Secretary.”.

17 (2) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—  
18 Section 1406(a)(1)(C) of the Agricultural Act of  
19 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9056(a)(1)(C)) is amended by strik-  
20 ing “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000” each  
21 place it appears.

22 (3) PREMIUMS FOR DAIRY MARGINS.—

23 (A) TIER I.—Section 1407(b) of the Agri-  
24 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(b)) is  
25 amended—

1 (i) in the heading, by striking  
2 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”;  
3 and

4 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking  
5 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

6 (B) TIER II.—Section 1407(c) of the Agri-  
7 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(c)) is  
8 amended—

9 (i) in the heading, by striking  
10 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”;  
11 and

12 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking  
13 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

14 (C) PREMIUM DISCOUNTS.—Section  
15 1407(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
16 U.S.C. 9057(g)) is amended—

17 (i) in paragraph (1)—

18 (I) by striking “2019 through  
19 2023” and inserting “2026 through  
20 2031”; and

21 (II) by striking “January 2019”  
22 and inserting “January 2026”; and

23 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking  
24 “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
25 “2031”.

1           (4) DURATION.—Section 1409 of the Agricul-  
2           tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9059) is amended by  
3           striking “2025” and inserting “2031”.

4           (n) SUSPENSION OF PERMANENT PRICE SUPPORT  
5           AUTHORITY.—Section 1602 of the Agricultural Act of  
6           2014 (7 U.S.C. 9092) is amended by striking “2023” each  
7           place it appears and inserting “2031”.

8           (o) IMPLEMENTATION.—Section 1614(c) of the Agri-  
9           cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9097(c)) is amended by  
10          adding at the end the following:

11           “(5) FISCAL YEAR 2025 RECONCILIATION.—The  
12          Secretary shall make available to the Farm Service  
13          Agency to carry out section 10101 of the Act titled  
14          ‘An Act to provide for reconciliation pursuant to  
15          title II of H. Con. Res. 14’, and the amendments  
16          made by that section, \$50,000,000, to remain avail-  
17          able until expended, of which—

18           “(A) not less than \$5,000,000 shall be  
19           used to carry out paragraphs (3) and (4) of  
20           subsection (b);

21           “(B) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activi-  
22           ties described in paragraph (3)(A) of this sub-  
23           section;

1           “(C) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activities  
2           described in paragraph (3)(B) of this sub-  
3           section; and

4           “(D) \$10,000,000 shall be used to—

5                   “(i) carry out mandatory surveys of  
6                   dairy production cost and product yield in-  
7                   formation to be reported by manufacturers  
8                   required to report under section 273 of the  
9                   Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7  
10                  U.S.C. 1637b), for all products processed  
11                  in the same facility or facilities; and

12                   “(ii) publish the results of such sur-  
13                  veys biennially.”.

14           (p) LIVESTOCK SAFETY NET UPDATES.—

15                   (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1501(b) of the Agri-  
16                  cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(b)) is amend-  
17                  ed—

18                   (A) by amending paragraph (2) to read as  
19                  follows:

20                   “(2) PAYMENT RATES.—

21                           “(A) LOSSES DUE TO PREDATION.—In-  
22                   demnity payments to an eligible producer on a  
23                   farm under paragraph (1)(A) shall be made at  
24                   a rate of 100 percent of the market value of the



1 affected livestock on the applicable date, as de-  
2 termined by the Secretary.

3 “(B) LOSSES DUE TO ADVERSE WEATHER  
4 OR DISEASE.—Indemnity payments to an eligi-  
5 ble producer on a farm under subparagraph (B)  
6 or (C) of paragraph (1) shall be made at a rate  
7 of 75 percent of the market value of the af-  
8 fected livestock on the applicable date, as deter-  
9 mined by the Secretary.

10 “(C) DETERMINATION OF MARKET  
11 VALUE.—In determining the market value de-  
12 scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B), the Sec-  
13 retary may consider the ability of eligible pro-  
14 ducers to document regional price premiums for  
15 affected livestock that exceed the national aver-  
16 age market price for those livestock.

17 “(D) APPLICABLE DATE DEFINED.—In  
18 this paragraph, the term ‘applicable date’  
19 means, with respect to livestock, as applicable—

20 “(i) the day before the date of death  
21 of the livestock; or

22 “(ii) the day before the date of the  
23 event that caused the harm to the livestock  
24 that resulted in a reduced sale price.”; and  
25 (B) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(5) ADDITIONAL PAYMENT FOR UNBORN LIVE-  
2       STOCK.—

3           “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of unborn  
4       livestock death losses incurred on or after Janu-  
5       ary 1, 2024, the Secretary shall make an addi-  
6       tional payment to eligible producers on farms  
7       that have incurred such losses in excess of the  
8       normal mortality due to a condition specified in  
9       paragraph (1).

10          “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—Additional pay-  
11       ments under subparagraph (A) shall be made at  
12       a rate—

13               “(i) determined by the Secretary; and

14               “(ii) less than or equal to 85 percent  
15       of the payment rate established with re-  
16       spect to the lowest weight class of the live-  
17       stock, as determined by the Secretary, act-  
18       ing through the Administrator of the Farm  
19       Service Agency.

20          “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
21       a payment to an eligible producer that has in-  
22       curred unborn livestock death losses shall be  
23       equal to the payment rate determined under  
24       subparagraph (B) multiplied, in the case of live-  
25       stock described in—

1 “(i) subparagraph (A), (B), or (F) of  
2 subsection (a)(4), by 1;

3 “(ii) subparagraph (D) of such sub-  
4 section, by 2;

5 “(iii) subparagraph (E) of such sub-  
6 section, by 12; and

7 “(iv) subparagraph (G) of such sub-  
8 section, by the average number of birthed  
9 animals (for one gestation cycle) for the  
10 species of each such livestock, as deter-  
11 mined by the Secretary.

12 “(D) UNBORN LIVESTOCK DEATH LOSSES  
13 DEFINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘unborn  
14 livestock death losses’ means losses of any live-  
15 stock described in subparagraph (A), (B), (D),  
16 (E), (F), or (G) of subsection (a)(4) that was  
17 gestating on the date of the death of the live-  
18 stock.”.

19 (2) LIVESTOCK FORAGE DISASTER PROGRAM.—  
20 Section 1501(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I) of the Agricultural Act  
21 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I)) is amend-  
22 ed—

23 (A) by striking “1 monthly payment” and  
24 inserting “2 monthly payments”; and

1 (B) by striking “county for at least 8 con-  
2 secutive” and inserting the following: “county  
3 for not less than—

4 “(aa) 4 consecutive weeks  
5 during the normal grazing period  
6 for the county, as determined by  
7 the Secretary, shall be eligible to  
8 receive assistance under this  
9 paragraph in an amount equal to  
10 1 monthly payment using the  
11 monthly payment rate deter-  
12 mined under subparagraph (B);  
13 or

14 “(bb) any of the 7 of the  
15 previous 8 consecutive”.

16 (3) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR LIVESTOCK,  
17 HONEY BEES, AND FARM-RAISED FISH.—Section  
18 1501(d) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
19 9081(d)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
20 lowing:

21 “(5) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO BIRD  
22 DEPREDATION.—

23 “(A) PAYMENTS.—Eligible producers on a  
24 farm of farm-raised fish, including fish grown  
25 as food for human consumption, shall be eligi-

1           ble to receive payments under this subsection to  
2           aid in the reduction of losses due to piscivorous  
3           birds.

4           “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—

5                 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The payment rate  
6           for payments under subparagraph (B)  
7           shall be determined by the Secretary, tak-  
8           ing into account—

9                 “(I) costs associated with the de-  
10           terrence of piscivorous birds;

11                “(II) the value of lost fish and  
12           revenue due to bird depredation; and

13                “(III) costs associated with dis-  
14           ease loss from bird depredation.

15                “(ii) MINIMUM RATE.—The payment  
16           rate for payments under subparagraph (B)  
17           shall be not less than \$600 per acre of  
18           farm-raised fish.

19           “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
20           a payment under subparagraph (B) shall be the  
21           product obtained by multiplying—

22                 “(i) the applicable payment rate under  
23           subparagraph (C); and

24                 “(ii) 85 percent of the total number of  
25           acres of farm-raised fish farms that the eli-

1                   gible producer has in production for the  
2                   calendar year.”.

3                   (4) TREE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—Section  
4                   1501(e) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
5                   9081(e)) is amended—

6                   (A) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “15  
7                   percent (adjusted for normal mortality)” and  
8                   inserting “normal mortality”; and

9                   (B) in paragraph (3)—

10                   (i) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking  
11                   “15 percent mortality (adjusted for normal  
12                   mortality)” and inserting “normal mor-  
13                   tality”; and

14                   (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

15                   (I) by striking “50” and insert-  
16                   ing “65”; and

17                   (II) by striking “15 percent dam-  
18                   age or mortality (adjusted for normal  
19                   tree damage and mortality)” and in-  
20                   serting “normal tree damage or mor-  
21                   tality”.

22                   (q) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR HONEYBEES.—In  
23                   determining honeybee colony losses eligible for assistance  
24                   under section 1501(d) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7

1 U.S.C. 9081(d)), the Secretary shall utilize a normal mor-  
2 tality rate of 15 percent.

3 (r) BEGINNING AND VETERAN FARMER AND RANCH-  
4 ER BENEFIT.—

5 (1) DEFINITIONS.—

6 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 502(b) of the  
7 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1502(b))  
8 is amended—

9 (i) in paragraph (3), by striking “5”  
10 and inserting “10”; and

11 (ii) in paragraph (14)(B)—

12 (I) in clause (i), by adding “or”  
13 at the end after the semicolon;

14 (II) in clause (ii), by striking “5  
15 years; or” and inserting “10 years.”;  
16 and

17 (III) in clause (iii), by striking  
18 “5-year” and inserting “10-year”.

19 (B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
20 522(c)(7) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
21 U.S.C. 1522(c)(7)) is amended by striking sub-  
22 paragraph (F).

23 (2) INCREASE IN ASSISTANCE.—Section  
24 508(e)(8) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
25 U.S.C. 1508(e)(8)) is amended—

1 (A) by striking “Notwithstanding” and in-  
2 serting the following:

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding”;

4 (B) in subparagraph (A) (as so des-  
5 ignated), by striking “is 10 percentage points  
6 greater than” and inserting “is the number of  
7 percentage points specified in subparagraph (B)  
8 greater than”; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(B) PERCENTAGE POINTS ADJUST-  
11 MENTS.—The percentage points referred to in  
12 subparagraph (A) are the following:

13 “(i) For each of the first and second  
14 reinsurance years that a beginning farmer  
15 or rancher or veteran farmer or rancher  
16 participates as a beginning farmer or  
17 rancher or veteran farmer or rancher, re-  
18 spectively, in the applicable policy or plan  
19 of insurance, 15 percentage points.

20 “(ii) For the third reinsurance year  
21 that a beginning farmer or rancher or vet-  
22 eran farmer or rancher participates as a  
23 beginning farmer or rancher or veteran  
24 farmer or rancher, respectively, in the ap-



1 applicable policy or plan of insurance, 13 per-  
2 centage points.

3 “(iii) For the fourth reinsurance year  
4 that a beginning farmer or rancher or vet-  
5 eran farmer or rancher participates as a  
6 beginning farmer or rancher or veteran  
7 farmer or rancher, respectively, in the ap-  
8 plicable policy or plan of insurance, 11 per-  
9 centage points.

10 “(iv) For each of the fifth through  
11 tenth reinsurance years that a beginning  
12 farmer or rancher or veteran farmer or  
13 rancher participates as a beginning farmer  
14 or rancher or veteran farmer or rancher,  
15 respectively, in the applicable policy or  
16 plan of insurance, 10 percentage points.”.

17 (s) AREA-BASED CROP INSURANCE COVERAGE AND  
18 AFFORDABILITY.—

19 (1) COVERAGE LEVEL.—Section 508(c)(4) of  
20 the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C.  
21 1508(c)(4)) is amended—

22 (A) by amending subparagraph (A)(ii) to  
23 read as follows:

24 “(ii) may be purchased at any level  
25 not to exceed—

1 “(I) in the case of the individual  
2 yield or revenue coverage, 85 percent;

3 “(II) in the case of individual  
4 yield or revenue coverage aggregated  
5 across multiple commodities, 90 per-  
6 cent; and

7 “(III) in the case of area yield or  
8 revenue coverage (as determined by  
9 the Corporation), 95 percent.”; and

10 (B) in subparagraph (C)—

11 (i) in clause (ii), by striking “14” and  
12 inserting “10”; and

13 (ii) in clause (iii)(I), by striking “86”  
14 and inserting “90”.

15 (2) PREMIUM COST SHARE.—Section  
16 508(e)(2)(H)(i) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
17 (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)(H)(i)) is amended by striking  
18 “65” and inserting “80”.

19 (t) PREMIUM SUPPORT.—Section 508(e)(2) of the  
20 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)) is  
21 amended—

22 (1) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “64”  
23 and inserting “69”;

24 (2) in subparagraph (D)(i), by striking “59”  
25 and inserting “64”;

1           (3) in subparagraph (E)(i), by striking “55”  
2           and inserting “60”;

3           (4) in subparagraph (F)(i), by striking “48”  
4           and inserting “51”; and

5           (5) in subparagraph (G)(i), by striking “38”  
6           and inserting “41”.

7           (u) ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATING EXPENSE AD-  
8 JUSTMENTS.—Section 508(k) of the Federal Crop Insur-  
9 ance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(k)) is amended by adding at the  
10 end the following:

11           “(10) ADDITIONAL EXPENSES.—

12           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning with the  
13 2026 reinsurance year and for each reinsurance  
14 year thereafter, in addition to the terms and  
15 conditions of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
16 ment, to cover additional expenses for loss ad-  
17 justment procedures, the Corporation shall pay  
18 an additional administrative and operating ex-  
19 pense subsidy to approved insurance providers  
20 for eligible contracts.

21           “(B) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—In the case of  
22 an eligible contract, the payment to an ap-  
23 proved insurance provider required under sub-  
24 paragraph (A) shall be the amount equal to 6  
25 percent of the net book premium.

1 “(C) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

2 “(i) ELIGIBLE STATE.—The term ‘eli-  
3 gible State’ means a State—

4 “(I) identified in State Group 2  
5 or State Group 3 (as defined in the  
6 Standard Reinsurance Agreement for  
7 reinsurance year 2026); and

8 “(II) in which, with respect to an  
9 insurance year, the loss ratio for eligi-  
10 ble contracts is greater than 120 per-  
11 cent of the total net book premium  
12 written by all approved insurance pro-  
13 viders.

14 “(ii) ELIGIBLE CONTRACTS.—The  
15 term ‘eligible contract’—

16 “(I) means a crop insurance con-  
17 tract entered into by an approved in-  
18 surance provider in an eligible State;  
19 and

20 “(II) does not include a contract  
21 for—

22 “(aa) catastrophic risk pro-  
23 tection under subsection (b);

24 “(bb) an area-based plan of  
25 insurance or similar plan of in-

1                   surance, as determined by the  
2                   Corporation; or

3                   “(cc) a policy under which  
4                   an approved insurance provider  
5                   does not incur loss adjustment  
6                   expenses, as determined by the  
7                   Corporation.

8                   “(11) SPECIALTY CROPS.—

9                   “(A) MINIMUM REIMBURSEMENT.—Begin-  
10                  ning with the 2026 reinsurance year and for  
11                  each reinsurance year thereafter, the rate of re-  
12                  imbursement to approved insurance providers  
13                  and agents for administrative and operating ex-  
14                  penses with respect to crop insurance contracts  
15                  covering agricultural commodities described in  
16                  section 101 of title I of the Specialty Crops  
17                  Competitiveness Act of 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621  
18                  note) shall be equal to or greater than the per-  
19                  cent that is the greater of the following:

20                   “(i) 17 percent of the premium used  
21                   to define loss ratio.

22                   “(ii) The percent of the premium used  
23                   to define loss ratio that is otherwise appli-  
24                   cable for the reinsurance year under the

1 terms of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
2 ment in effect for the reinsurance year.

3 “(B) OTHER CONTRACTS.—In carrying out  
4 subparagraph (A), the Corporation shall not re-  
5 duce, with respect to any reinsurance year, the  
6 amount or the rate of reimbursement to ap-  
7 proved insurance providers and agents under  
8 the Standard Reinsurance Agreement described  
9 in clause (ii) of such subparagraph for adminis-  
10 trative and operating expenses with respect to  
11 contracts covering agricultural commodities  
12 that are not subject to such subparagraph.

13 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—The requirements  
14 of this paragraph and the adjustments made  
15 pursuant to this paragraph shall not be consid-  
16 ered a renegotiation under paragraph (8)(A).

17 “(12) A&O INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
19 graph (B), for the 2026 reinsurance year, and  
20 each reinsurance year thereafter, the Corpora-  
21 tion shall increase the total administrative and  
22 operating expense reimbursements otherwise re-  
23 quired under the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
24 ment in effect for the reinsurance year in order  
25 to account for inflation, in a manner consistent

1 with the increases provided with respect to the  
2 2011 through 2015 reinsurance years under the  
3 enclosure included in Risk Management Agency  
4 Bulletin numbered MGR-10-007 and dated  
5 June 30, 2010.

6 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR 2026 REINSUR-  
7 ANCE YEAR.—The increase under subparagraph  
8 (A) for the 2026 reinsurance year shall not ex-  
9 ceed the percentage change for the preceding  
10 reinsurance year included in the Consumer  
11 Price Index for All Urban Consumers published  
12 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the De-  
13 partment of Labor.

14 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—An increase  
15 under subparagraph (A)—

16 “(i) shall apply with respect to all  
17 contracts covering agricultural commodities  
18 that were subject to an increase during the  
19 period of the 2011 through 2015 reinsur-  
20 ance years under the enclosure referred to  
21 in that subparagraph; and

22 “(ii) shall not be considered to be a  
23 renegotiation of the Standard Reinsurance  
24 Agreement for purposes of paragraph  
25 (8)(A).”.

1 (v) PROGRAM COMPLIANCE AND INTEGRITY.—Sec-  
2 tion 515(l)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
3 U.S.C. 1515(l)(2)) is amended by striking “than” and all  
4 that follows through the period at the end and inserting  
5 the following: “than—

6 “(A) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
7 2009 through 2025; and

8 “(B) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and  
9 each subsequent fiscal year.”.

10 (w) REVIEWS, COMPLIANCE, AND INTEGRITY.—Sec-  
11 tion 516(b)(2)(C)(i) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
12 (7 U.S.C. 1516(b)(2)(C)(i)) is amended by striking “each  
13 fiscal year” and inserting “each of fiscal years 2014  
14 through 2025 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and  
15 each fiscal year thereafter”.

16 (x) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—Section  
17 523 of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1523)  
18 is amended by adding at the end the following:

19 “(j) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection  
21 (a)(2), the Corporation shall establish a pilot pro-  
22 gram under which contract poultry growers, includ-  
23 ing growers of broilers and laying hens, may elect to  
24 receive index-based insurance from extreme weather-  
25 related risk resulting in increased utility costs (in-



1 including costs of natural gas, propane, electricity,  
2 water, and other appropriate costs, as determined by  
3 the Corporation) associated with poultry production.

4 “(2) STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT.—The Cor-  
5 poration shall engage with poultry industry stake-  
6 holders in establishing the pilot program under para-  
7 graph (1).

8 “(3) LOCATION.—The pilot program established  
9 under paragraph (1) shall be conducted in a suffi-  
10 cient number of counties to provide a comprehensive  
11 evaluation of the feasibility, effectiveness, and de-  
12 mand among producers in the top poultry producing  
13 States, including Alabama, Arkansas, and Mis-  
14 sissippi, as determined by the Corporation.

15 “(4) APPROVAL OF POLICY OR PLAN.—Notwith-  
16 standing section 508(l), the Board shall approve a  
17 policy or plan of insurance based on the pilot pro-  
18 gram under paragraph (1)—

19 “(A) in accordance with section 508(h);  
20 and

21 “(B) not later than 24 months after the  
22 date of enactment of this subsection.”.

1 **SEC. 10102. CONSERVATION.**

2 (a) GRASSROOTS SOURCE WATER PROTECTION PRO-  
3 GRAM.—Section 1240O(b) of the Food Security Act of  
4 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–2(b)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and  
6 inserting “2031”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking the  
9 “and” at the end;

10 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the  
11 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(C) \$1,000,000 beginning in fiscal year  
14 2026, to remain available until expended.”.

15 (b) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS AND HABITAT IN-  
16 CENTIVE PROGRAM.—Section 1240R(f)(1) of the Food  
17 Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)(1)) is  
18 amended—

19 (1) by striking the “and” after “2023,”; and

20 (2) by inserting “, and \$10,000,000 for each of  
21 fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the period at  
22 the end.

23 (c) FERAL SWINE ERADICATION AND CONTROL  
24 PILOT PROGRAM.—Section 2408(g)(1) of the Agriculture  
25 Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 8351 note; Public  
26 Law 115–334) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “and” and inserting a comma;

2 and

3 (2) by inserting “, and \$15,000,000 for each of  
4 fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the period at  
5 the end.

6 (d) FUNDING.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1241(a) of the Food  
8 Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)) is amend-  
9 ed—

10 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking subpara-  
11 graphs (A) through (F) and inserting the fol-  
12 lowing:

13 “(A) \$625,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

14 “(B) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

15 “(C) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

16 “(D) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

17 “(E) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2030;

18 and

19 “(F) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”;

20 and

21 (B) in paragraph (3)—

22 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
23 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the  
24 following:

1 “(i) \$2,655,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2026;

3 “(ii) \$2,855,000,000 for fiscal year  
4 2027;

5 “(iii) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
6 2028;

7 “(iv) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
8 2029;

9 “(v) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
10 2030; and

11 “(vi) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
12 2031; and”; and

13 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
14 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the  
15 following:

16 “(i) \$1,300,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2026;

18 “(ii) \$1,325,000,000 for fiscal year  
19 2027;

20 “(iii) \$1,350,000,000 for fiscal year  
21 2028;

22 “(iv) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
23 2029;

24 “(v) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
25 2030; and

1 “(vi) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
2 2031.”.

3 (2) REGIONAL CONSERVATION PARTNERSHIP  
4 PROGRAM.—Section 1271D of the Food Security Act  
5 of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3871d) is amended by striking  
6 subsection (a) and inserting the following:

7 “(a) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
8 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall  
9 use to carry out the program, to the maximum extent  
10 practicable—

11 “(1) \$425,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

12 “(2) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

13 “(3) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

14 “(4) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

15 “(5) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2030; and

16 “(6) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”.

17 (3) WATERSHED PROTECTION AND FLOOD PRE-  
18 VENTION.—Section 15 of the Watershed Protection  
19 and Flood Prevention Act (16 U.S.C. 1012a) is  
20 amended—

21 (A) by striking “\$50,000,000 for fiscal  
22 year 2019” and inserting “\$150,000,000 for  
23 fiscal year 2026”; and

24 (B) by inserting “, to remain available  
25 until expended” before the period at the end.

1           (4) RESCISSION.—The unobligated balances of  
2           amounts appropriated by section 21001(a) of Public  
3           Law 117–169 (136 Stat. 2015) are rescinded.

4   **SEC. 10103. TRADE.**

5           Section 203(f) of the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978  
6   (7 U.S.C. 5623(f)) is amended—

7           (1) in paragraph (2)—

8                   (A) by striking “For each of fiscal years”  
9                   and inserting “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each of  
10                  fiscal years”; and

11                  (B) by adding at the end the following new  
12                  subparagraph:

13                         “(B) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH 2031.—  
14                         For each of fiscal years 2026 through 2031, of  
15                         the funds of, or an equal value of commodities  
16                         owned by, the Commodity Credit Corporation,  
17                         the Secretary shall use to carry out this section  
18                         \$489,500,000, to remain available until ex-  
19                         pended.”;

20                  (2) by redesignating paragraphs (4) and (5) as  
21                  paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively;

22                  (3) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol-  
23                  lowing new paragraph:

24                         “(4) ALLOCATIONS FOR FISCAL YEARS 2026  
25                         THROUGH 2031.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each of fiscal  
2           years 2026 through 2031, the Secretary shall  
3           allocate funds to carry out this section in ac-  
4           cordance with the following:

5                   “(i) MARKET ACCESS PROGRAM.—For  
6                   market access activities authorized under  
7                   subsection (b), of the funds of, or an equal  
8                   value of commodities owned by, the Com-  
9                   modity Credit Corporation, not less than  
10                  \$400,000,000 for each fiscal year.

11                   “(ii) FOREIGN MARKET DEVELOP-  
12                   MENT COOPERATOR PROGRAM.—To carry  
13                   out subsection (c), of the funds of, or an  
14                   equal value of commodities owned by, the  
15                   Commodity Credit Corporation, not less  
16                   than \$69,000,000 for each fiscal year.

17                   “(iii) E (KIKI) DE LA GARZA EMERG-  
18                   ING MARKETS PROGRAM.—To provide as-  
19                   sistance under subsection (d), of the funds  
20                   of, or an equal value of commodities owned  
21                   by, the Commodity Credit Corporation, not  
22                   more than \$8,000,000 for each fiscal year.

23                   “(iv) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR  
24                   SPECIALTY CROPS.—To carry out sub-  
25                   section (e), of the funds of, or an equal

1 value of the commodities owned by, the  
2 Commodity Credit Corporation,  
3 \$9,000,000 for each fiscal year.

4 “(v) PRIORITY TRADE FUND.—

5 “(I) IN GENERAL.—In addition  
6 to the amounts allocated under  
7 clauses (i) through (iv), and notwith-  
8 standing any limitations in those  
9 clauses, as determined by the Sec-  
10 retary, for 1 or more programs under  
11 this section for authorized activities to  
12 access, develop, maintain, and expand  
13 markets for United States agricultural  
14 commodities, \$3,500,000 for each fis-  
15 cal year.

16 “(II) CONSIDERATIONS.—In allo-  
17 cating funds made available under  
18 subclause (I), the Secretary may con-  
19 sider providing a greater allocation to  
20 1 or more programs under this section  
21 for which the amounts requested  
22 under applications exceed available  
23 funding for the 1 or more programs.

24 “(B) REALLOCATION.—Any funds allo-  
25 cated under clauses (i) through (iv) of subpara-



1 graph (A) that remain unobligated one year  
2 after the end of the fiscal year in which they  
3 are first made available shall be reallocated to  
4 the priority trade fund under subparagraph  
5 (A)(v). To the maximum extent practicable, the  
6 Secretary shall allocate such reallocated funds  
7 to support exports of those types of United  
8 States agricultural commodities eligible for as-  
9 sistance under the program for which the funds  
10 were originally allocated under subparagraph  
11 (A).”; and

12 (4) in paragraph (6), as so redesignated, by in-  
13 serting “, paragraph (4)(A)(v),” after “paragraph  
14 (3)(A)(v)”.

15 **SEC. 10104. RESEARCH.**

16 (a) URBAN, INDOOR, AND OTHER EMERGING AGRI-  
17 CULTURAL PRODUCTION RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND  
18 EXTENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 1672E(d)(1)(B) of the  
19 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990  
20 (7 U.S.C. 5925g(d)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “fiscal  
21 year 2024, to remain available until expended” and insert-  
22 ing “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2031”.

23 (b) FOUNDATION FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE RE-  
24 SEARCH.—Section 7601(g)(1)(A) of the Agricultural Act

1 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 5939(g)(1)(A)) is amended adding at  
2 the end the following:

3 “(iv) FURTHER FUNDING.—Of the  
4 funds of the Commodity Credit Corpora-  
5 tion, the Secretary shall transfer to the  
6 Foundation to carry out this section, to re-  
7 main available until expended, not later  
8 than 30 days after the date of enactment  
9 of this clause, \$37,000,000.”.

10 (c) SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS AT 1890 INSTI-  
11 TUTIONS.—Section 1446 of the National Agricultural Re-  
12 search, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 (7  
13 U.S.C. 3222a) is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a)—

15 (A) by striking paragraph (3); and

16 (B) by redesignating paragraph (4) as  
17 paragraph (3); and

18 (2) in subsection (b), by amending paragraph  
19 (1) to read as follows:

20 “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
21 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
22 shall make available to carry out this section  
23 \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain avail-  
24 able until expended.”.

1 (d) ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM FOR FARM-  
2 ERS WITH DISABILITIES.—Section 1680(c) of the Food,  
3 Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7  
4 U.S.C. 5933(c)) is amended—

5 (1) in the subsection heading, by striking “AU-  
6 THORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS” and inserting  
7 “FUNDING”;

8 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as  
9 paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively; and

10 (3) by inserting before paragraph (2), as so re-  
11 designated, the following:

12 “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
13 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
14 shall use to carry out this section \$8,000,000, to re-  
15 main available until expended.”; and

16 (4) in paragraph (2), as so redesignated—

17 (A) in the paragraph heading, by striking  
18 “IN GENERAL” and inserting “AUTHORIZATION  
19 OF APPROPRIATIONS”; and

20 (B) by striking “Subject to paragraph (2)”  
21 and inserting “Subject to paragraph (3)”.

22 (e) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE.—Sec-  
23 tion 412(k)(1)(B) of the Agricultural Research, Exten-  
24 sion, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C.  
25 7632(k)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “section

1 \$80,000,000 for fiscal year 2014” and inserting the fol-  
2 lowing: “section—

3 “(i) \$80,000,000 for each of fiscal  
4 years 2014 through 2025; and  
5 “(ii) \$175,000,000 for fiscal year  
6 2026”.

7 (f) RESEARCH FACILITIES ACT.—Section 6 of the  
8 Research Facilities Act (7 U.S.C. 390d) is amended—

9 (1) in the section heading by striking “**AU-**  
10 **THORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS**” and insert-  
11 ing “**FUNDING**”; and

12 (2) in subsection (a)—

13 (A) by striking “(a) IN GENERAL.—Sub-  
14 ject to” and inserting the following:

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

16 “(1) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—  
17 Subject to”; and

18 (B) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(2) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
20 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
21 shall make available to carry out the competitive  
22 grant program under section 4, \$125,000,000 for  
23 each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2026.”.

1 **SEC. 10105. SECURE RURAL SCHOOLS; FORESTRY.**

2 (a) EXTENSION OF CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF SECURE  
3 RURAL SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY SELF-DETERMINA-  
4 TION ACT OF 2000.—

5 (1) SECURE PAYMENTS FOR STATES AND COUN-  
6 TIES CONTAINING FEDERAL LAND.—

7 (A) SECURE PAYMENTS.—Section 101 of  
8 the Secure Rural Schools and Community Self-  
9 Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C. 7111) is  
10 amended—

11 (i) in subsections (a) and (b), by  
12 striking “2023” each place it appears and  
13 inserting “2026”; and

14 (ii) by adding at the end the fol-  
15 lowing:

16 “(e) SPECIAL RULE FOR FISCAL YEAR 2024 PAY-  
17 MENTS.—

18 “(1) STATE PAYMENT.—If an eligible county in  
19 a State that will receive a share of the State pay-  
20 ment for fiscal year 2024 has already received, or  
21 will receive, a share of the 25-percent payment for  
22 fiscal year 2024 distributed to the State before the  
23 date of enactment of this subsection—

24 “(A) if the amount of the State payment  
25 exceeds the amount of the 25-percent payment,  
26 the amount of the State payment shall be re-

1           duced by the amount of the share of the eligible  
2           county of the 25-percent payment; or

3           “(B) if the amount of the State payment  
4           is less than or equal to the amount of the 25-  
5           percent payment, the eligible county—

6           “(i) may retain the amount of the  
7           share of the eligible county of the 25-per-  
8           cent payment; and

9           “(ii) if so retained, such amount shall  
10          be treated as if it were received by the  
11          county as a State payment for purposes of  
12          this Act.

13          “(2) COUNTY PAYMENT.—If an eligible county  
14          that will receive a county payment for fiscal year  
15          2024 has already received a 50-percent payment for  
16          fiscal year 2024—

17          “(A) if the amount of the county payment  
18          exceeds the amount of the 50-percent payment,  
19          the amount of the county payment shall be re-  
20          duced by the amount of the 50-percent pay-  
21          ment; or

22          “(B) if the amount of the county payment  
23          is less than or equal to the amount of the 50-  
24          percent payment, the eligible county—

1 “(i) may retain the amount of the 50-  
2 percent payment; and

3 “(ii) if so retained, such amount shall  
4 be treated as if it were received as a coun-  
5 ty payment for purposes of this Act.

6 “(3) TIMELY PAYMENT.—Not later than 90  
7 days after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
8 the Secretary of the Treasury shall make all pay-  
9 ments under this title for fiscal year 2024.”.

10 (B) DISTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS TO ELI-  
11 GIBLE COUNTIES.—Section 103(d)(2) of the Se-  
12 cure Rural Schools and Community Self-Deter-  
13 mination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C. 7113(d)(2)) is  
14 amended by striking “2023” and inserting  
15 “2026”.

16 (2) PAYMENTS TO STATES AND COUNTIES.—  
17 Section 102 of the Secure Rural Schools and Com-  
18 munity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
19 7112) is amended—

20 (A) in subsection (b)—

21 (i) in paragraph (1), by adding at the  
22 end the following:

23 “(E) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
24 YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The election otherwise

1 required by subparagraph (A) shall not apply  
2 for each of fiscal years 2024 and 2025.”; and

3 (ii) in paragraph (2), by adding at the  
4 end the following:

5 “(C) FISCAL YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The  
6 election described in paragraph (1)(A) applica-  
7 ble to a county in fiscal year 2023 shall be ef-  
8 fective for each of fiscal years 2024 and  
9 2025.”; and

10 (B) in subsection (d)—

11 (i) in paragraph (1), by adding at the  
12 end the following:

13 “(G) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
14 YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—The election made by  
15 an eligible county under subparagraph (B), (C),  
16 or (D) for fiscal year 2023, or deemed to be  
17 made by the county under paragraph (3)(B) for  
18 that fiscal year, shall be effective for each of  
19 fiscal years 2024 and 2025.”; and

20 (ii) in paragraph (3), by adding at the  
21 end the following:

22 “(E) PAYMENTS FOR EACH OF FISCAL  
23 YEARS 2024 AND 2025.—This paragraph does  
24 not apply for each of fiscal years 2024 and  
25 2025.”.



1           (3) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT  
2 SPECIAL PROJECTS ON FEDERAL LAND.—

3           (A) COMMITTEE ON COMPOSITION WAIVER  
4 AUTHORITY.—Section 205(d)(6)(C) of the Se-  
5 cure Rural Schools and Community Self-Deter-  
6 mination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
7 7125(d)(6)(C)) is amended by striking “2023”  
8 and inserting “2026”.

9           (B) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY.—Section  
10 208 of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
11 nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
12 7128) is amended—

13           (i) in subsection (a), by striking  
14 “2025” and inserting “2028”; and

15           (ii) in subsection (b), by striking  
16 “2026” and inserting “2029”.

17           (4) EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY TO EXPEND  
18 COUNTY FUNDS.—Section 305 of the Secure Rural  
19 Schools and Community Self-Determination Act of  
20 2000 (16 U.S.C. 7144) is amended—

21           (A) in subsection (a), by striking “2025”  
22 and inserting “2028”; and

23           (B) in subsection (b), by striking “2026”  
24 and inserting “2029”.

1 (b) RESOURCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE PILOT PRO-  
2 GRAM EXTENSION.—Section 205(g) of the Secure Rural  
3 Schools and Community Self-Determination Act of 2000  
4 (16 U.S.C. 7125(g)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “2023” and  
6 inserting “2026”; and

7 (2) by striking paragraph (6).

8 (c) TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.—

9 (1) RESOURCE ADVISORY COMMITTEES.—Sec-  
10 tion 205 of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
11 nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
12 7125) is amended—

13 (A) in subsection (c)—

14 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “con-  
15 cerned,” and inserting “concerned”; and

16 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “the  
17 date of the enactment of this Act” and in-  
18 serting “October 3, 2008”; and

19 (B) in subsection (d)(4), by striking “to  
20 extent” and inserting “to the extent”.

21 (2) USE OF PROJECT FUNDS.—Section  
22 206(b)(2) of the Secure Rural Schools and Commu-  
23 nity Self-Determination Act of 2000 (16 U.S.C.  
24 7126(b)(2)) is amended by striking “concerned,”  
25 and inserting “concerned”.

1 (d) RESCISSIONS.—

2 (1) COMPETITIVE GRANTS FOR NON-FEDERAL  
3 FOREST LANDOWNERS.—All of the unobligated bal-  
4 ances of the funds made available under each of  
5 paragraphs (1) through (4) of section 23002(a) of  
6 subtitle D of Public Law 117–169 are rescinded.

7 (2) STATE AND PRIVATE FORESTRY CONSERVA-  
8 TION PROGRAMS.—Of the unobligated balances avail-  
9 able under section 23003(a)(1) of subtitle D of Pub-  
10 lic Law 117–169, \$100,719,676 are rescinded.

11 **SEC. 10106. ENERGY.**

12 (a) BIOBASED MARKETS PROGRAM.—Section  
13 9002(k)(1) of the Farm Security and Rural Investment  
14 Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8102(k)(1)) is amended by striking  
15 “2024” and inserting “2031”.

16 (b) BIOENERGY PROGRAM FOR ADVANCED  
17 BIOFUELS.—Section 9005(g)(1)(F) of the Farm Security  
18 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
19 8105(g)(1)(F)) is amended by striking “2024” and insert-  
20 ing “2031”.

21 **SEC. 10107. HORTICULTURE.**

22 (a) PLANT PEST AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT AND  
23 DISASTER PREVENTION.—Section 420(f) of the Plant  
24 Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7721) is amended—

1 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the  
2 end;

3 (2) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-  
4 graph (7);

5 (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(6) \$75,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018  
8 through 2025; and”; and

9 (4) in paragraph (7) (as so redesignated), by  
10 striking “\$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and in-  
11 serting “\$90,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

12 (b) SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANTS.—Section  
13 101(l)(1) of the Specialty Crops Competitiveness Act of  
14 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public Law 108–465) is  
15 amended—

16 (1) in subparagraph (D), by striking “and” at  
17 the end;

18 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-  
19 paragraph (F);

20 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-  
21 lowing:

22 “(E) \$85,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
23 2018 through 2025; and”; and

1 (4) in subparagraph (F) (as so redesignated),  
2 by striking “\$85,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and  
3 inserting “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.”.

4 (c) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET DATA INI-  
5 TIATIVE.—Section 7407(d)(1) of the Farm Security and  
6 Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 5925c(d)(1)) is  
7 amended—

8 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at  
9 the end;

10 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period  
11 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(D) \$10,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
14 years 2026 through 2031.”.

15 (d) MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INTER-  
16 NATIONAL TRADE TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS AND DATA  
17 COLLECTION FUNDING.—Section 2123(c)(4) of the Or-  
18 ganic Foods Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.  
19 6522(c)(4)) is amended, in the matter preceding subpara-  
20 graph (A), by striking “and \$1,000,000 for fiscal year  
21 2024” and inserting “, \$1,000,000 for fiscal years 2024  
22 and 2025, and \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

23 (e) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST-SHARE  
24 PROGRAM.—Section 10606(d)(1)(C) of the Farm Security  
25 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.

1 6523(d)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “for each of fiscal  
2 years 2022 through 2024” and inserting “for each of fis-  
3 cal years 2022 through 2031”.

4 (f) MULTIPLE CROP AND PESTICIDE USE SURVEY.—  
5 Section 10109(c)(1) of the Agriculture Improvement Act  
6 of 2018 (Public Law 115–334; 132 Stat. 4906) is amend-  
7 ed to read as follows:

8 “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
9 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
10 shall use to carry out this section—

11 “(A) \$500,000 for fiscal year 2019, to re-  
12 main available until expended;

13 “(B) \$100,000 for fiscal year 2024, to re-  
14 main available until expended; and

15 “(C) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to  
16 remain available until expended.”.

17 **SEC. 10108. MISCELLANEOUS.**

18 (a) ANIMAL DISEASE PREVENTION AND MANAGE-  
19 MENT.—Section 10409A(d)(1) of the Animal Health Pro-  
20 tection Act (7 U.S.C. 8308a(d)(1)) is amended to read  
21 as follows:

22 “(1) MANDATORY FUNDING.—

23 “(A) FISCAL YEARS 2023 THROUGH  
24 2025.—Of the funds of the Commodity Credit  
25 Corporation, the Secretary shall make available

1 to carry out this section \$30,000,000 for each  
2 of fiscal years 2023 through 2025, of which not  
3 less than \$18,000,000 shall be made available  
4 for each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-  
5 section (b).

6 “(B) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH  
7 2030.—Of the funds of the Commodity Credit  
8 Corporation, the Secretary shall make available  
9 to carry out this section \$233,000,000 for each  
10 of fiscal years 2026 through 2030, of which—

11 “(i) not less than \$10,000,000 shall  
12 be made available for each such fiscal year  
13 to carry out subsection (a);

14 “(ii) not less than \$70,000,000 shall  
15 be made available for each such fiscal year  
16 to carry out subsection (b); and

17 “(iii) not less than \$153,000,000 shall  
18 be made available for each such fiscal year  
19 to carry out subsection (c).

20 “(C) SUBSEQUENT FISCAL YEARS.—Of the  
21 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
22 Secretary shall make available to carry out this  
23 section \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2031 and  
24 each fiscal year thereafter, of which not less  
25 than \$45,000,000 shall be made available for

1           each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-  
2           section (b).”.

3           (b) SHEEP PRODUCTION AND MARKETING GRANT  
4 PROGRAM.—Section 209(c) of the Agricultural Marketing  
5 Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C. 1627a(c)) is amended—

6           (1) by striking “\$2,000,000 for fiscal year  
7           2019, and”; and

8           (2) by inserting “and \$3,000,000 for fiscal year  
9           2026” after “fiscal year 2024”.

10          (c) MISCELLANEOUS TRUST FUNDS.—

11           (1) PIMA AGRICULTURE COTTON TRUST  
12 FUND.—Section 12314 of the Agricultural Act of  
13 2014 (7 U.S.C. 2101 note; Public Law 113–79) is  
14 amended—

15           (A) in subsection (b), in the matter pre-  
16           ceding paragraph (1), by striking “2024” and  
17           inserting “2031”; and

18           (B) in subsection (h), by striking “2024”  
19           and inserting “2031”.

20           (2) AGRICULTURE WOOL APPAREL MANUFAC-  
21 TURERS TRUST FUND.—Section 12315 of the Agri-  
22 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101 note; Public  
23 Law 113–79) is amended by striking “2024” each  
24 place it appears and inserting “2031”.



1           (3) WOOL RESEARCH AND PROMOTION.—Sec-  
2           tion 12316(a) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
3           U.S.C. 7101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended  
4           by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

5           (4) EMERGENCY CITRUS DISEASE RESEARCH  
6           AND DEVELOPMENT TRUST FUND.—Section  
7           12605(d) of the Agriculture Improvement Act of  
8           2018 (7 U.S.C. 7632 note; Public Law 115–334) is  
9           amended by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

