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117TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. 4551

[Report No. 117-]

To amend the U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006 to provide for reporting with respect to cross-border complaints involving ransomware or other cyber-related attacks, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 20, 2021

Mr. BILIRAKIS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on Energy and Commerce

JULY --, 2022

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union,
and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To amend the U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006 to provide for reporting with respect to cross-border complaints involving ransomware or other cyber-related attacks, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Reporting Attacks
5 from Nations Selected for Oversight and Monitoring Web
6 Attacks and Ransomware from Enemies Act” or the
7 “RANSOMWARE Act”.

8 **SEC. 2. RANSOMWARE AND OTHER CYBER-RELATED AT-**
9 **TACKS.**

10 Section 14 of the U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006
11 (Public Law 109–455; 120 Stat. 3382) is amended—

12 (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)—

13 (A) by striking “Not later than 3 years
14 after the date of enactment of this Act,” and
15 inserting “Not later than 1 year after the date
16 of enactment of the Reporting Attacks from
17 Nations Selected for Oversight and Monitoring
18 Web Attacks and Ransomware from Enemies
19 Act, and every 2 years thereafter,”; and

20 (B) by inserting “, with respect to the 2-
21 year period preceding the date of the report (or,
22 in the case of the first report transmitted under
23 this section after the date of the enactment of
24 the Reporting Attacks from Nations Selected
25 for Oversight and Monitoring Web Attacks and

1 Ransomware from Enemies Act, the 1-year pe-
2 riod preceding the date of the report)” after
3 “include”;

4 (2) in paragraph (8), by striking “; and” and
5 inserting a semicolon;

6 (3) in paragraph (9), by striking the period at
7 the end and inserting “; and”; and

8 (4) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(10) the number and details of cross-border
10 complaints received by the Commission that involve
11 ransomware or other cyber-related attacks—

12 “(A) that were committed by individuals
13 located in foreign countries or with ties to for-
14 eign countries; and

15 “(B) that were committed by companies lo-
16 cated in foreign countries or with ties to foreign
17 countries.”.

18 **SEC. 3. REPORT ON RANSOMWARE AND OTHER CYBER-RE-**
19 **LATED ATTACKS BY CERTAIN FOREIGN INDI-**
20 **VIDUALS, COMPANIES, AND GOVERNMENTS.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the
22 date of the enactment of this Act, and every 2 years there-
23 after, the Federal Trade Commission shall transmit to the
24 Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House of
25 Representatives and the Committee on Commerce,

1 Science, and Transportation of the Senate a report de-
2 scribing its use of and experience with the authority grant-
3 ed by the U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006 (Public Law 109–
4 455) and the amendments made by such Act. The report
5 shall include the following:

6 (1) The number and details of cross-border
7 complaints received by the Commission (including
8 which such complaints were acted upon and which
9 such complaints were not acted upon) that relate to
10 incidents that were committed by individuals, com-
11 panies, or governments described in subsection (b),
12 broken down by each type of individual, type of com-
13 pany, or government described in a paragraph of
14 such subsection.

15 (2) The number and details of cross-border
16 complaints received by the Commission (including
17 which such complaints were acted upon and which
18 such complaints were not acted upon) that involve
19 ransomware or other cyber-related attacks that were
20 committed by individuals, companies, or govern-
21 ments described in subsection (b), broken down by
22 each type of individual, type of company, or govern-
23 ment described in a paragraph of such subsection.

24 (3) A description of trends in the number of
25 cross-border complaints received by the Commission

1 that relate to incidents that were committed by indi-
2 viduals, companies, or governments described in sub-
3 section (b), broken down by each type of individual,
4 type of company, or government described in a para-
5 graph of such subsection.

6 (4) Identification and details of foreign agencies
7 (including foreign law enforcement agencies (as de-
8 fined in section 4 of the Federal Trade Commission
9 Act (15 U.S.C. 44))) located in Russia, China,
10 North Korea, or Iran with which the Commission
11 has cooperated and the results of such cooperation,
12 including any foreign agency enforcement action or
13 lack thereof.

14 (5) A description of Commission litigation, in
15 relation to cross-border complaints described in
16 paragraphs (1) and (2), brought in foreign courts
17 and the results of such litigation.

18 (6) Any recommendations for legislation that
19 may advance the mission of the Commission in car-
20 rying out the U.S. SAFE WEB Act of 2006 and the
21 amendments made by such Act.

22 (7) Any recommendations for legislation that
23 may advance the security of the United States and
24 United States companies against ransomware and
25 other cyber-related attacks.

1 (8) Any recommendations for United States
2 citizens and United States businesses to implement
3 best practices on mitigating ransomware and other
4 cyber-related attacks.

5 (b) INDIVIDUALS, COMPANIES, AND GOVERNMENTS
6 DESCRIBED.—The individuals, companies, and govern-
7 ments described in this subsection are the following:

8 (1) An individual located within Russia or with
9 direct or indirect ties to the Government of the Rus-
10 sian Federation.

11 (2) A company located within Russia or with di-
12 rect or indirect ties to the Government of the Rus-
13 sian Federation.

14 (3) The Government of the Russian Federation.

15 (4) An individual located within China or with
16 direct or indirect ties to the Government of the Peo-
17 ple’s Republic of China.

18 (5) A company located within China or with di-
19 rect or indirect ties to the Government of the Peo-
20 ple’s Republic of China.

21 (6) The Government of the People’s Republic of
22 China.

23 (7) An individual located within North Korea or
24 with direct or indirect ties to the Government of the
25 Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.

1 (8) A company located within North Korea or
2 with direct or indirect ties to the Government of the
3 Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

4 (9) The Government of the Democratic People's
5 Republic of Korea.

6 (10) An individual located within Iran or with
7 direct or indirect ties to the Government of the Is-
8 lamic Republic of Iran.

9 (11) A company located within Iran or with di-
10 rect or indirect ties to the Government of the Is-
11 lamic Republic of Iran.

12 (12) The Government of the Islamic Republic of
13 Iran.